

Truck Inventory and Use Survey

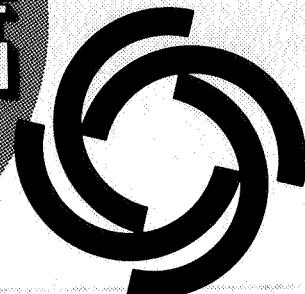
# Pennsylvania

1977  
CENSUS OF  
TRANSPORTATION



Issued August 1979

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## Truck Inventory and Use Survey

# Pennsylvania

The Pennsylvania Truck Inventory and Use Survey is a follow-up to the 1972 Census of Transportation. It provides information on the number and type of trucks in use in Pennsylvania, their ownership, and their use.

The survey also provides information on the use of trucks for various purposes, such as transportation of goods, passengers, and services. It includes data on the size and weight of trucks, the type of power source used, and the age of the vehicles.

The survey is conducted by the Bureau of the Census and is based on a sample of approximately 10,000 truck owners in Pennsylvania.

The survey results will be used to help plan and develop transportation policies in Pennsylvania.

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This report was prepared in the Economic Surveys Division under the general direction of Roger H. Bugenhagen, Chief. Robert E. Crowther, Assistant Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for overall planning and management of the Division's census programs; he also coordinated activities with other divisions.

Planning and implementing this report were under the direction of Robert Torene, Chief, Transportation Branch, with primary staff assistance by Carmen Campbell, Joseph K. Tintera, Timothy P. Smith, H. Laverne Smith, and Evelyn S. Davis. Computer programs were developed under the general supervision of Andrew L. Grieco, Assistant Division Chief for Data Processing. Charles A. Venters, Chief, Economic Programming Branch, assisted by James L. Kirk, Michael L. Wilson, and Frank Frederick, was primarily responsible for planning and implementing the programs. Quality control and sample design were under the direction of Joel W. Richardson, Chief, Methods and Research Staff, with primary staff assistance by Alan Tupek and Edwin L. Robison. Data input procedures were developed by Leonard M. Tauber and John F. Mazzullo. Processing and computer coordination were performed by Dorcas Dupree and Peter T. Bruno.

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Clerical and data keying operations were performed in the Data Preparation Division at Jeffersonville, Ind., under the direction of Don L.

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## INTRODUCTION

The economic censuses are comprehensive and periodic canvasses of the Nation's industrial and business activities. Taken by the Census Bureau, a part of the U.S. Department of Commerce, the censuses provide a detailed statistical profile of a large segment of the national economy.

### HISTORY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are comprehensive and periodic canvasses of the Nation's industrial and business activities. Taken by the Census Bureau, a part of the U.S. Department of Commerce, the censuses provide a detailed statistical profile of a large segment of the national economy.

The first economic census of the United States was conducted as part of the 1810 decennial census, when inquiries on manufacturing were included with the census of population. All other decennial censuses through 1900, except in 1830, contained questions on manufacturing. In 1904 the quinquennial census of manufacturing began. Although some distributive trade data were collected in the decennial census of 1840, the first census of business was taken in 1929. It covered only retail and wholesale trades, but beginning with the second business census in 1933 and in succeeding censuses various services also have been included. The censuses were taken at varying intervals until 1954, when an integrated economic census program was begun covering the retail and wholesale trades, selected service industries, manufactures, and minerals industries. The 1963 Economic Censuses were expanded to include transportation and commercial fisheries. Beginning with the 1967 censuses, Congress authorized the economic censuses to be taken at 5-year intervals covering years ending in "2" and "7".

### USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the primary source of facts about the structure and functioning of the economy and, therefore, provide information essential for both government and business. The censuses furnish an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the national accounts. In forecasting and planning, they are especially useful in analyzing the national product in terms of the transactions that determine its size and composition. The economic censuses also provide weights and benchmarks for indexes of industrial production, productivity, and price, all of which are essential for understanding current economic developments.

Manufacturers and distributors make widespread use of the economic censuses in establishing measures of their potential markets by areas, kinds of businesses, and kinds of products. Management in various industries and trades get facts from them for use in economic or sales forecasting, analyzing sales performance, laying out sales territories, allocating advertising budgets, and locating plants, warehouses, and stores. Trade organizations use census statistics for insight into changes in the structure of industry. State and local governments use the

geographic detail that describes the patterns of economic change in individual communities.

Following every census, reports are purchased by thousands of businesses and other users; likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and the daily press. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries.

### AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which direct that they be taken at 5-year intervals. The 1977 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining and quarrying, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1983 covering the year 1982.

### CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

The 1977 Census of Transportation consists of four surveys:

1. Truck Inventory and Use.
2. National Travel.
3. Commodity Transportation.
4. Nonregulated Motor Carriers and Public Warehousing.

These surveys were previously taken in 1963, 1967, and 1972.

#### TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

The Truck Inventory and Use Survey provides data on the physical and operational characteristics of the Nation's truck population. It is based on a probability sample of private and commercial trucks registered (or licensed) in the State during 1977.<sup>1</sup>

Vehicles owned by Federal, State, and local governments, as well as ambulances, buses, and motor homes, were eliminated from the sample before questionnaires were mailed. Various other vehicles which were actually surveyed were subsequently classified as "out-of-scope": Trucks sold prior to 1977, farm tractors, open jeep models, unpowered trailer units, trucks reported to have been junked or wrecked prior to the registration year, etc. For the first time, however, certain small utility-type vehicles built on pickup and van chassis were

<sup>1</sup> Because of variances in registration procedures, Oklahoma's sample was drawn from 1978 registrations.

included in the sample. Many States allow pickups and small vans to be registered as cars or trucks; therefore, the passenger car files were searched and any such trucks were included in the sample universe. Some privately or commercially owned vehicles do not have to be licensed, such as "off-highway" trucks used exclusively on private property, and since they had no chance of being drawn in the sample, they are not covered in the survey.

## TOTAL TRUCK INVENTORY

The estimated number of trucks that were within the scope of the TIU Survey and registered in the State as of July 1, 1977, was 989.4 thousand.

This estimate serves as the benchmark to which the survey results were adjusted to produce the more detailed estimates contained in this report. It was developed through a review of the characteristics of each vehicle registered in the State.

All previous TIU surveys were benchmarked to Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) totals of private and commercial truck registrations as reported in Highway Statistics, table MV-1. These FHWA estimates are based on calendar year summary reports from the individual States that reflect differences in truck definitions used by the States for vehicle registration.

The FHWA estimate of the number of private and commercial trucks registered in the State as of December 31, 1977, was 1,137.8 thousand.

## COMPARABILITY WITH PREVIOUS SURVEYS

Although the basic purpose and scope of the previous TIU surveys were essentially identical to this one, some changes were introduced in 1977 that may affect all the data in this report or just specific items.

### 1977 changes affecting all the data

1. The estimates developed for the total inventory for a State are no longer adjusted by the FHWA data. For 1977, the universe estimates represent the base from which the sample was drawn (see Total Truck Inventory).
2. The item-by-item computer edit was extended to perform various consistency checks between data entries in an effort to identify and correct major errors and/or contradictions in reporting.
3. Stratification was based upon "small" vs. "large" trucks (body type) rather than "light" vs. "heavy" trucks (registered weight) as in previous surveys. The sample was reallocated among the States with an increase in total sample size of 4 percent. Random sampling replaced the systematic sampling of the 1972 survey.

### 1977 changes affecting specific items<sup>1</sup>

1. Item 4, Lease characteristics—Additional questions were asked concerning any lessee of the sampled truck and the nature of the lease or rental agreement.

2. Item 5, Classification of operator—Respondents were asked to classify their operations according to "not for hire" (either a private individual or a business transporting its own goods or services) or "for hire" (interstate or intrastate carriers).
3. Item 6, Major use of the truck or combination—Wholesale and retail trades were made separate items and an entry for daily rental/short term lease operations was added.
4. Item 7, Products carried—Trucks used for personal transportation, as craftsman's vehicles, or with special equipment (cranes, winches, etc.) each had their own entry; in 1972 they were treated collectively. Respondents were also asked to identify a secondary product carried, if any.
5. Item 8, Hazardous materials—This item was added to determine the extent of hazardous materials (as defined by Federal regulations) being transported in the Nation.
6. Item 9, Base of operation, and Item 11, Area of operation—Both items were expanded to provide more precise information concerning the percentage of miles traveled within the State where the sampled truck was based and the range of that travel. In addition to "local" and "over-the-road," an "off-the-road" category was included.
7. Item 12, Vehicle miles and miles per gallon—For the first time, an effort was made to determine fuel efficiency figures for trucks in addition to annual and lifetime miles.
8. Item 13, Maintenance—Specific examples of "major maintenance" were listed along with the previous question on where such maintenance was performed.
9. Item 15-20, Various physical characteristics—In an effort to get a more detailed picture of each sampled truck, several new questions were added covering number of cylinders, cubic inch displacement, horsepower rating, type of transmission and braking system, fuel conservation equipment, etc.
10. Item 21, Type and size of body—Boat transports and mobile home pullers were added to the list and lowboys were made a separate category (rather than being included with other platforms). Garbage haulers and cement mixers were given subgroups according to the various models generally in use.
11. Item 25, Cab type—This item was expanded to five of the most common cab types. It also inquired whether the sampled cab contained a sleeping unit.

## EXPLANATION OF TERMS

**Vehicle size**—The size classification is based on the gross vehicle weight (empty weight of the vehicle plus the maximum carried load) at which the vehicle operated during the past 12 months. The four size classes are:

1. Light—Gross vehicle weight of 10,000 pounds or less.
2. Medium—Gross vehicle weight of 10,001 to 19,500.
3. Light-heavy—Gross vehicle weight of 19,501 to 26,000.
4. Heavy-heavy—Gross vehicle weight of 26,001 pounds or more.

<sup>1</sup> See report form TC-200 reproduced in appendix A for specific information requested for each truck in sample.

**Operator classification**—This item consists of two major categories, not for hire and for hire:

**Not for hire**—Includes a private owner or a company which transports its own materials or merchandise.

**For hire**

1. Interstate, exempt carrier, includes those operators who are not required to have an I.C.C. certificate because they transport only exempt commodities or operate in an exempt zone.
2. Interstate, I.C.C. certified contract carrier, includes those operators who carry the goods of someone other than the vehicle owner by individual contract or agreement.
3. Interstate, I.C.C. certified common carrier, includes those operators who offer service to the general public, usually operating a regularly scheduled service between established terminals over a more or less regular route.
4. Intrastate, Local cartage, includes those operators who travel only within the State of registration or are engaged in local cartage.
5. Daily rental includes those operators who offer short term truck rental or leasing without a driver. (This category was created during the data processing of the survey forms. Respondents who checked "daily rental or short term lease" under the "major use" item were assigned "daily rental" under "classification of operator.")

**Major use**—This item is based on the answer to the question, "How was the vehicle mostly used during the past 12 months?" (see item 6 of the survey form in appendix A). Each of the 12 specific major use categories conforms to the generally accepted meaning of the terms. Responses to the "Other" category were recoded to one of the 12 specific categories if possible. The following are frequent "Other" responses which were recoded.

1. House moving was recoded to "For hire transportation."
2. Trucks used in conjunction with railroads were recoded to "For hire transportation."
3. Armored car services were recoded to "Services."
4. Commercial fishing was recoded to "Agriculture."
5. Oilfield services were recoded to "Mining and quarrying."
6. Certain specialized activities commonly thought of as services, such as plumbing, painting, plastering, carpentry, and electrical work, were recoded to "Construction."
- U.S. mail service, United Parcel Service delivery, antique trucks, and yard tractors were left in "Other."

The category "Not in Use" in the tables includes vehicles which, though licensed, were not used during the survey year, and those vehicles which were wrecked during the entire year.

**Products carried**—This item includes broad classifications of agricultural, manufacturing, and mineral products, as well as special categories of materials carried by trucks. Responses to the "Other" category were recoded to one of the 22 specific categories if possible. The following are frequent "Other" responses which were recoded:

1. Crews of workers and their tools were recoded to "Craftsman's vehicle."

2. Flowers, trees, shrubs, etc., were recoded to "Farm products."

3. Animal by-products were recoded to "Scrap, refuse, or garbage."

4. Clay was recoded to "Mining products."

5. Auto parts (including tires) were recoded to "Transportation equipment."

Dirt, sporting goods, caskets, unspecified fiber glass products, house moving, and manufactured plastic products were left in "Other."

**Hazardous materials**—This category was designed to identify those trucks which regularly transport hazardous materials in quantities large enough to require a placard under the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 49, Transportation.

**Truck fleet size**—The size of the truck fleet is based on the number of trucks operated by a truck owner from a single "base of operation" (see item 9 of the survey form in appendix A). The fleet located at the "base of operation" is an operational unit and is necessarily smaller than the total fleet that an owner has if he operates from more than one base. The data shown in the "Truck Fleet Size" section of the tables are based on the number of trucks found in fleets of specified size and not the number of fleets. (If item 10 of the survey form was unanswered, the vehicle was assumed to be in a fleet of one, classified in accordance with the reported vehicle type.)

**Range of operation**—The area in which the vehicle usually operates is classified as one of the following:

1. Local—Mostly in the local area, i.e., in or around the city and suburbs, or within a short distance of the farm, factory, mine, or other place where the vehicle is stationed.
2. Short range—Mostly over the road (beyond the local area), but usually not more than 200 miles one way to the most distant stop from the place where the vehicle is stationed.
3. Long range—Mostly over the road, usually more than 200 miles one way to the most distant stop from the place where the vehicle is stationed.
4. Off-the-road—Mostly off the road operation (usually associated with construction and farming).

**Body type**—This category includes the type of body that is either permanently attached to the power unit (i.e., straight truck) or most frequently used with a truck tractor as a tractor-trailer combination. Entries in the "Other" category were recoded if possible to a specific category. Those vehicles remaining in the "Other" category included yard tractors and truck tractors used in house moving.

**Annual miles**—Respondents were asked to report the total number of miles the truck was driven during the past 12 months. If the vehicle had less than 1 year's use, the respondent was asked to estimate the probable miles for a full year. If there was no response to the item, the annual miles were estimated (based on lifetime miles, length of time the vehicle was owned, body type, area of operation, vehicle type, and fuel type).

## SAMPLE DESIGN

The Truck Inventory and Use Survey (at the national level) was based on a stratified probability sample of about 117,000 trucks drawn from an estimated universe of approximately 28 million current registrations on file with motor vehicle departments in the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

The first stratification was at the State level based on the total number of trucks registered annually. There were three major strata:

1. Large States—over 1.5 million trucks.
2. Medium States—700,000 to 1.5 million trucks.
3. Small States—Less than 700,000 trucks.

The second stratification was based on body type. Each State was stratified into "small" trucks and "large" trucks. The "small" truck stratum consisted of pickups, panel trucks, vans, multi-stops, and walk-ins with a gross vehicle weight of 14,000 pounds or less. All other vehicles were classified as "large." Within each stratum, a random sample of vehicles was selected.

The allocation of the sample within the States was based on setting levels which would produce the best estimates in a published category. From previous experience, it was determined that a level sample of 600 trucks from the small truck stratum would be sufficient in every State except California, Texas, and the District of Columbia.

In the large truck stratum, a differential sampling rate was employed based on the percentage of large trucks in the State. In the two largest States, 3,000 large trucks were sampled. In the medium States, 2,200 were sampled. The other States had large truck sample sizes of 2,000, 1,600, or 1,200 depending upon the percentage of large trucks in each State's truck population. A total of 900 large trucks were sampled from the District of Columbia. Specific target sample sizes by State are listed below.

**SURVEY METHOD**

Report Form TC-200 was mailed to owners of those trucks selected for the 1977 TIU sample. The owner was asked to respond only for the vehicle identified by license number in item 1 of the report form, whether or not he or she was still the owner. Item 1 data (make, year model, registered weight, license number, vehicle identification number) were imprinted on the form from the State registration records. The returned

Trucks in target sample  
Per State

	Total	Total	Large	Small
Large States . . . . .	8,000	4,000	3,000	1,000
Medium States . . . . .	28,000	2,800	2,200	600
Small States . . . . .	10,400	2,600	2,000	600
	41,800	2,200	1,600	600
	27,000	1,800	1,200	600
	1,200	1,200	900	300

questionnaires were manually edited and coded. The information received was data-keyed and processed through an extensive computer edit. Reports which contained questionable responses were referred and corrected if necessary. Estimates of the number of trucks with each characteristic were obtained by expanding the sampled units to the State truck population level.

## RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATES

The figures shown in this report are estimated from a sample and will differ from the figures which would have been obtained from a complete census. Two types of possible errors are associated with estimates based on data from sample surveys: Sampling errors and nonsampling errors. The accuracy of a survey result depends not only on the sampling errors and nonsampling errors measured, but also on the nonsampling errors not explicitly measured.

For particular estimates, the total error may considerably exceed the standard errors shown. The following is a description of the sampling and nonsampling errors associated with the estimates made from the sample selected for the 1977 Truck Inventory and Use Survey.

**Sampling errors**—The particular sample used in this survey is one of a large number of all possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. Estimates derived from the different samples would differ from each other. The standard error or sampling error is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples.

The standard errors presented in the tables estimate the sampling variability and thus measure the precision with which the estimate from the particular sample selected for this survey approximates the average result of all possible samples. As derived, the estimated standard errors include part of the effect of the nonsampling errors.

Sampling errors in these tables are given in absolute terms. For example, if an estimate is in units of thousands then the estimated standard error is given in units of thousands. Except for table 2, estimated standard errors are given only for the top row of estimates and the left column of estimates. The procedure for approximating the standard errors for the other estimates is covered in appendix B.

The sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error can be used to construct interval estimates with a prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all

States in strata

- 1-Calif., Conn., Ill., Iowa, Md., Minn., Mo., N.J., N.Y., N.H., N.C., N.Dak., N.Mex., N.Vt., Okla., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Tenn., Vt., W. Va.  
 2-Carolina, Georgia, Maine, Mass., Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, Vermont, Wisconsin, Wyoming  
 3-Ala., Ariz., Ark., Conn., Del., Hawaii, Idaho, Ill., Ind., Ia., Ky., La., Me., Md., Mass., Minn., Mont., Neb., N.H., N.J., N.C., N.Dak., N.Mex., N.Vt., Okla., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Tenn., Vt., W. Va.  
 4-N.J., N.C., N.Dak., Oreg.  
 5-Ala., Conn., Del., Hawaii, Iowa, Kans., Ky., La., Md., Mass., Minn., Mont., Neb., N.H., N.J., N.C., N.Dak., N.Mex., N.Vt., Okla., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Tenn., Vt., W. Va.  
 6-Ala., Conn., Del., Hawaii, Iowa, Kans., Ky., La., Md., Mass., Minn., Mont., Neb., N.H., N.J., N.C., N.Dak., N.Mex., N.Vt., Okla., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Tenn., Vt., W. Va.  
 7-Ala., Conn., Del., Hawaii, Iowa, Kans., Ky., La., Md., Mass., Minn., Mont., Neb., N.H., N.J., N.C., N.Dak., N.Mex., N.Vt., Okla., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Tenn., Vt., W. Va.  
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 15-Alaska, Ark., Ariz., Colo., Idaho, Maine, Miss., Nev., N. Mex., Tenn., Utah, Vt., Wash., Wis., W. Va.  
 16-Ala., Conn., Del., Hawaii, Iowa, Kans., Ky., La., Md., Mass., Minn., Mont., Neb., N.H., N.J., N.C., N.Dak., N.Mex., N.Vt., Okla., Pa., R.I., S.C., S.Dak., Tenn., Vt., W. Va.  
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samples. To illustrate, if all possible samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average value of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average value of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average value of all possible samples.

*Example—The estimated number of pickup trucks in construction for a State is 15.0 thousand with a standard error of 2.0 thousand. An approximate 90 percent confidence interval (plus or minus 1.6 standard errors) is from 11.8 thousand trucks to 18.2 thousand trucks.*

Other types of estimates may be derived from these tables, such as the difference, sum, or ratio of two estimates, or the expression of a published figure as a percent. The procedure for approximating the standard error of these estimates is covered in appendix C.

**Nonsampling errors**—All surveys and censuses are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: Inability to obtain responses from all cases in the sample, inability or unwillingness on the part of respondents to provide correct information, imputation for item nonresponse, response errors and bias, mistakes in recording or keying data, errors of collection or processing, difficulty interpreting questions, and coverage problems due to differing registration practices and implementation in some of the States. In addition to response errors, some degree of response variability is introduced when respondents estimate values.

Explicit measures of the effects of these nonsampling errors

are not available. However, it is believed that most of the important operational and response errors were detected and corrected through a systematic clerical edit and an automated data edit designed to review the data for reasonableness and consistency. Quality control techniques were used to verify that operating procedures were carried out as specified.

Nearly all types of nonsampling errors that affect this survey would also occur in a complete census. Since surveys are conducted on a smaller scale than censuses, nonsampling errors can be controlled more tightly. Relatively more funds and effort can be expended toward eliciting responses, detecting and correcting response error, and reducing processing errors. As a result, survey results can often be more accurate than census results.

Ninety percent of the questionnaires were returned, with item response rates in excess of 95 percent for most of the major questions. For most estimates in these tables, total nonresponse is handled by allocating the unreturned questionnaires in proportion to the respondents. For each category in the tables, the item nonresponse (respondents not answering the item on the questionnaires) is given on a separate line. For example, respondents who did not indicate the major use of their truck are included in the "Not reported" category. The number given represents the number of trucks not allocated to a particular major use. Users should exercise caution in allocating these trucks to the major uses, since the characteristics of item nonrespondents may differ significantly from those of the respondents.

For some questions, a response was generated to fill a blank on the questionnaire. If annual miles and/or lifetime miles were not given, data were always imputed. When only the annual miles were not given they were imputed based on the reported lifetime miles and the age of the vehicle. When only the lifetime miles were not given, they were imputed based on the reported annual miles and the age of the vehicle. If both questions were left blank, the characteristics used to aid in imputation were body type, age of vehicle, vehicle size, and engine type. Engine characteristics and body characteristics were frequently determined through analysis of the vehicle identification number (VIN). Any biases introduced by the imputation and correction procedures are small compared to the standard errors involved.

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Table 1. Trucks—Comparative Summary: 1963, 1967, 1972, and 1977

(PERCENT)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	1963	1967	1972	1977	VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	1963	1967	1972	1977
TOTAL TRUCKS.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	YEAR MODEL				
MAJOR USE					1 TO 2 YEARS OLD.....	13.4	16.9	13.4	17.6
AGRICULTURE.....	13.9	13.1	11.4	7.5	3 TO 4 YEARS OLD.....	14.2	17.1	21.3	21.6
FORESTRY AND LUMBERING.....	-	1.7	1.4	.8	OVER 4 YEARS OLD.....	72.4	66.0	65.2	60.8
MINING AND QUARRYING.....	-	-	-	-	VEHICLE ACQUISITION				
CONSTRUCTION.....	12.2	10.4	11.5	7.8	PURCHASED NEW.....	*	49.0	55.3	50.0
MANUFACTURING.....	6.6	3.6	3.4	2.2	PURCHASED USED.....	*	50.0	43.6	47.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	20.9	15.9	11.7	9.0	LEASED FROM SOMEONE AND NOT REPORTED.....	*	1.0	1.0	3.0
FOR HIRE TRANSPORTATION.....	8.2	6.8	7.0	3.4	TRUCK FLEET SIZE				
UTILITIES AND SERVICES.....	8.6	9.1	12.6	9.1	1.....	65.2	48.2	58.6	73.0
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION.....	24.6	31.9	38.9	57.4	2 TO 5.....	13.3	19.8	22.3	13.2
OTHER.....	5.0	7.5	2.2	2.2	6 TO 19.....	10.6	9.5	9.4	6.3
BODY TYPE					20 OR MORE.....	10.9	11.6	9.7	7.5
PICKUP, PANEL, MULTI-STOP, OR WALK-IN.....	65.4	63.5	69.7	81.8	NOT REPORTED.....	-	10.9	-	-
PLATFORM AND CATTLERACK.....	14.0	13.0	9.6	5.8	TRUCK TYPE <sup>a</sup>				
VAN <sup>b</sup> .....	9.2	8.2	8.8	4.8	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS.....	*	79.7	92.4	95.9
UTILITY.....	-	1.0	2.4	1.5	2 AXLES.....	*	68.7	89.3	94.3
POLE OR LOGGING.....	-	-	-	-	3 AXLES.....	*	11.0	3.1	1.5
DUMP.....	8.4	6.3	5.1	3.1	TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS.....	*	20.3	7.6	4.1
TANK FOR LIQUIDS OR DRY BULK.....	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.3	3 AXLES.....	*	3.0	.8	-
OTHER.....	.5	5.7	2.4	1.6	4 AXLES.....	*	8.5	2.7	1.1
VEHICLE SIZE					5 AXLES OR MORE.....	*	8.8	4.1	2.9
LIGHT.....	69.9	63.5	71.2	82.8	RANGE OF OPERATION <sup>c</sup>				
MEDIUM.....	9.1	13.9	9.2	6.7	LOCAL.....	76.0	76.4	79.6	87.7
LIGHT-HEAVY.....	11.7	11.2	5.0	3.1	SHORT RANGE (200 MILES OR LESS).....	8.1	15.0	10.6	8.0
HEAVY-HEAVY.....	9.3	11.4	14.5	7.4	LONG RANGE (MORE THAN 200 MILES).....	1.9	5.8	3.3	1.9
ANNUAL MILES <sup>d</sup>					OFF-THE-ROAD AND NOT REPORTED.....	14.0	2.8	6.5	2.3
LESS THAN 5,000.....	23.2	{ 61.7 {	24.8	25.2	FUEL TYPE <sup>e</sup>				
5,000 TO 9,999.....	27.4		30.7	25.3	GASOLINE.....	96.4	82.0	86.4	94.8
10,000 TO 19,999.....	24.9	24.6	27.9	37.1	DIESEL AND LPG.....	3.1	14.4	7.1	5.2
20,000 TO 29,999.....	6.0	5.9	7.7	6.9	NOT REPORTED.....	0.5	3.6	6.5	-
30,000 MILES OR MORE.....	7.9	7.8	8.9	5.4					

NOTE: PERCENTS MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

\* NOT COLLECTED. - ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 0.1 PERCENT.

<sup>b</sup>VANS SIMILAR TO PANEL TRUCKS ARE INCLUDED IN PICKUP, PANEL, MULTI-STOP, OR WALK-IN.<sup>c</sup>FOR 1967, 1972, AND 1977 SURVEYS, ANNUAL MILES WERE IMPUTED IF NOT REPORTED.<sup>d</sup>FOR 1967 SURVEY, DATA WERE PRESENTED FOR "LESS THAN 6,000 MILES" (42.6 PERCENT) AND "6,000 TO 9,999 MILES" (19.1 PERCENT).<sup>e</sup>FOR 1967, DATA DO NOT INCLUDE PANELS AND PICKUPS.

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1977

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES <sup>1</sup>						TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES, EXCLUDING PICKUPS, PANELS, AND WALK-INS <sup>1</sup>					
	TRUCKS (THOU- SANDS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MIL- LIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (MIL- LIONS)	AVER- AGE MILES PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCKS (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MIL- LIONS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (MIL- LIONS)	AVER- AGE MILES PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)
TOTAL TRUCKS . . . . .	989.4	-	11,287.5	254.5	11.4	.1	179.8	8.2	3,642.5	146.8	20.3	.6
MAJOR USE												
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	74.0	8.9	542.7	81.8	7.3	.2	21.6	3.3	188.5	40.8	8.7	1.4
FORESTRY AND LUMBERING . . . . .	4.9	1.7	77.2	21.6	15.6	2.7	3.1	.6	61.4	15.0	20.0	3.3
MINING AND QUARRYING . . . . .	8.3	2.3	214.5	57.0	25.7	3.8	5.2	.7	151.9	28.3	29.1	3.7
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	77.2	8.9	859.6	117.7	11.1	.3	36.8	5.1	398.0	65.4	10.8	1.2
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	22.0	3.7	588.2	70.6	26.7	3.6	13.3	1.1	503.3	60.5	37.9	3.3
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	39.9	5.9	789.3	98.7	19.8	1.8	16.2	1.2	479.8	49.6	29.5	2.1
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	48.9	7.1	783.6	138.2	16.0	1.7	15.7	1.9	260.5	35.8	16.6	1.5
FOR HIRE TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	30.1	3.1	1,248.0	95.4	41.4	3.7	26.3	2.2	1,217.8	93.3	46.3	3.1
UTILITIES . . . . .	20.0	4.7	167.8	48.5	8.4	1.6	11.8	3.2	92.3	26.2	7.8	1.1
SERVICES . . . . .	70.3	9.1	573.9	87.2	8.2	.2	20.2	3.9	171.4	32.8	8.5	1.2
DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.4	1.6	79.9	35.1	23.5	3.2	3.3	1.6	78.3	35.0	23.7	3.3
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	568.2	16.7	5,298.9	231.5	9.3	-	1.2	.4	2.2	.9	1.8	.4
OTHER . . . . .	6.9	2.3	63.9	20.4	9.2	2.2	2.8	.5	36.7	14.2	13.3	4.5
NOT IN USE . . . . .	15.1	4.2	-	.3	-	-	2.4	.4	.3	.3	.1	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BODY TYPE												
PICKUP . . . . .	556.7	17.1	5,028.8	242.6	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PANEL OR VAN . . . . .	228.5	15.9	2,305.4	197.3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULTISTOP OR WALK-IN . . . . .	24.4	5.8	310.8	84.7	12.8	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
PLATFORM WITH ADDED DEVICES . . . . .	12.0	1.9	175.1	35.5	14.6	2.0	12.0	1.9	175.1	35.5	14.6	2.0
LOW BOY OR DEPRESSED CENTER . . . . .	2.1	.5	39.0	11.4	18.2	3.6	2.1	.5	39.0	11.4	18.2	.6
OTHER PLATFORM . . . . .	37.8	4.6	620.4	74.1	16.4	1.6	37.8	4.6	620.4	74.1	16.4	1.6
CATTLE RACK . . . . .	5.2	2.3	48.9	17.3	9.4	3.1	5.2	2.3	48.9	17.3	9.4	3.1
INSULATED NONREFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	2.9	.5	110.4	29.3	38.6	7.3	2.9	.5	110.4	29.3	38.6	7.3
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	6.8	.8	218.2	35.3	31.9	3.5	6.8	.8	218.2	35.3	31.9	3.5
FURNITURE VAN . . . . .	9.4	2.8	123.1	32.0	13.1	1.8	9.4	2.8	123.1	32.0	13.1	1.8
OPEN TOP VAN . . . . .	1.9	.5	91.1	27.3	46.9	9.1	1.9	.5	91.1	27.3	46.9	9.1
OTHER ENCLOSED VANS . . . . .	26.6	2.2	1,112.5	93.3	41.8	2.5	26.6	2.2	1,112.5	93.3	41.8	2.5
BEVERAGE . . . . .	2.2	.4	30.8	8.2	13.7	2.2	2.2	.4	30.8	8.2	13.7	2.2
UTILITY . . . . .	14.5	3.9	126.2	36.8	8.7	1.2	14.5	3.9	126.2	36.8	8.7	1.2
WINCH OR CRANE . . . . .	4.8	2.2	18.0	6.4	3.8	1.3	4.8	2.2	18.0	6.4	3.8	1.3
WRECKER . . . . .	2.6	1.6	11.5	6.6	4.4	.4	2.6	1.6	11.5	6.6	4.4	.4
POLE OR LOGGING . . . . .	1.4	.4	38.3	13.7	26.8	6.4	1.4	.4	38.3	13.7	26.8	6.4
AUTO TRANSPORT . . . . .	.4	.2	4.9	2.8	12.0	3.0	.4	.2	4.9	2.8	12.0	3.0
BOAT TRANSPORT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE HOME PULLER . . . . .	.3	.2	17.7	10.3	57.6	4.9	.3	.2	17.7	10.3	57.6	4.9
GARBAGE HAULER:												
FRONT LOADER . . . . .	.3	.2	5.3	3.6	17.3	6.0	.3	.2	5.3	3.6	17.3	6.0
REAR LOADER . . . . .	2.1	.5	26.1	6.6	12.2	1.6	2.1	.5	26.1	6.6	12.2	1.6
ROLL OFF . . . . .	.3	.2	12.1	7.8	39.6	11.1	.3	.2	12.1	7.8	39.6	11.1
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	.3	.2	2.5	1.9	8.0	4.1	.3	.2	2.5	1.9	8.0	4.1
DUMP . . . . .	31.1	3.1	406.4	50.3	13.1	.9	31.1	3.1	406.4	50.3	13.1	.9
TANK FOR LIQUIDS . . . . .	10.5	1.0	285.1	39.1	27.1	2.7	10.5	1.0	285.1	39.1	27.1	2.7
TANK FOR DRY BULK . . . . .	1.9	.5	94.2	26.5	48.5	8.0	1.9	.5	94.2	26.5	48.5	8.0
CONCRETE MIXER:												
FRONT DISCHARGER . . . . .	.1	.1	1.0	1.0	10.0	-	.1	.1	1.0	1.0	10.0	-
REAR DISCHARGER . . . . .	1.6	.4	18.9	5.4	11.6	1.6	1.6	.4	18.9	5.4	11.6	1.6
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	.5	.2	5.0	2.5	9.8	2.1	.5	.2	5.0	2.5	9.8	2.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANNUAL MILES												
LESS THAN 5,000 . . . . .	249.1	15.1	555.4	43.5	2.2	-	50.1	4.7	95.5	10.8	1.9	-
5,000 TO 9,999 . . . . .	250.4	15.8	1,730.5	112.6	6.9	-	32.7	4.3	226.8	31.8	6.9	-
10,000 TO 19,999 . . . . .	367.5	17.5	4,551.0	222.0	12.4	-	39.4	4.7	503.0	56.6	12.8	.1
20,000 TO 29,999 . . . . .	68.7	8.8	1,557.4	199.5	22.7	-	20.9	3.3	465.9	68.2	22.3	.1
30,000 TO 49,999 . . . . .	29.7	5.0	1,012.3	161.7	34.1	.2	12.8	1.1	475.5	41.4	37.2	.5
50,000 TO 74,999 . . . . .	11.2	1.0	648.5	60.2	57.7	.7	11.1	1.0	643.4	60.1	57.8	.7
75,000 OR MORE . . . . .	12.8	1.1	1,232.5	108.6	96.5	1.8	12.8	1.1	1,232.5	108.6	96.5	1.8
RANGE OF OPERATION												
LOCAL . . . . .	867.6	9.8	7,978.0	219.5	9.2	-	119.2	7.5	1,277.5	85.7	10.7	.3
SHORT RANGE (200 MILES OR LESS) . . . . .	79.6	8.6	2,014.8	187.5	25.3	1.3	31.5	2.7	1,117.5	76.3	35.4	2.7
LONG RANGE (MORE THAN 200 MILES) . . . . .	19.0	2.5	1,175.5	104.8	62.0	6.1	17.3	2.0	1,156.2	103.6	66.8	4.9
OFF-THE-ROAD . . . . .	16.5	3.6	116.6	39.3	7.1	1.7	10.7	2.4	89.1	35.5	8.3	1.8
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	6.7	2.7	2.6	1.5	.4	.2	1.1	.3	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.1
BASE OF OPERATION												
PERCENTAGE OF MILES TRAVELED IN BASE-OF-OPERATION STATE:												
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT . . . . .	16.2	3.6	649.7	85.8	40.1	7.0	9.4	1.8	591.7	78.4	62.7	7.9
25 TO 49 PERCENT . . . . .	17.5	3.3	687.0	77.5	39.2	5.5	10.7	1.0	615.0	67.7	57.3	3.3
50 TO 74 PERCENT . . . . .	68.9	8.8	1,442.9	158.1	20.9	1.3	20.5	3.3	734.3	78.8	35.9	4.1
75 TO 100 PERCENT . . . . .	884.3	9.9	8,507.1	235.9	9.6	-	137.9	7.5	1,700.6	93.2	12.3	.4
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	2.5	.5	.9	.9	.4	.2	1.3	.2	.9	.9	.7	.7
VEHICLE SIZE												
LIGHT . . . . .	819.1	7.5	7,654.5	232.6	9.3	-	29.8	6.0	248.2	71.9	8.3	1.6
MEDIUM . . . . .	66.5	7.4	634.6	90.2	9.5	.3	47.1	5.6	408.5	55.6	8.7	.4
LIGHT-HEAVY . . . . .	30.5	1.6	353.0	28.4	11.6	.7	29.7	1.6	342.0	28.0	11.5	.7
HEAVY-HEAVY . . . . .	73.3	2.1	2,645.5	120.3	36.1	1.3	73.2	2.1	2,643.8	120.3	36.1	1.3

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1977—Con.

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES <sup>1</sup>							TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES, EXCLUDING PICKUPS, PANELS, AND WALK-INS <sup>1</sup>							
	STANDARD			AVER-			STAN-			STAN-			AVER-		
	TRUCKS (THOU- SANDS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MIL- LIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (MIL- LIONS)	MILES (MIL- LIONS)	PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MIL- LIONS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (MIL- LIONS)	MILES (MIL- LIONS)	PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	MILES (MIL- LIONS)	PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	
GROSS WEIGHT															
6,000 OR LESS . . . . .	657.3	15.0	5,837.1	229.4	8.9	-	9.7	3.5	34.0	22.6	3.5	1.9			
6,001 TO 10,000 . . . . .	161.8	13.8	1,817.5	198.8	11.2	-	20.2	5.0	214.2	68.1	10.6	1.6			
10,001 TO 14,000 . . . . .	42.1	7.1	403.4	86.9	9.6	1.1	24.0	5.2	192.7	50.3	8.0	1.2			
14,001 TO 16,000 . . . . .	8.1	1.8	68.3	12.5	8.4	1.5	7.6	1.7	63.0	12.1	8.3	1.5			
16,001 TO 19,500 . . . . .	16.4	1.2	162.8	21.4	10.0	1.1	15.5	1.2	152.8	21.0	9.8	1.1			
19,501 TO 26,000 . . . . .	30.5	1.6	353.0	28.4	11.6	.7	29.7	1.6	342.0	28.0	11.5	.7			
26,001 TO 33,000 . . . . .	16.9	1.2	237.0	26.5	14.1	1.2	16.8	1.2	235.4	26.5	14.0	1.2			
33,001 TO 40,000 . . . . .	6.0	.8	136.0	25.6	22.6	3.1	6.0	.8	136.0	25.6	22.6	3.1			
40,001 TO 50,000 . . . . .	6.7	.8	178.2	34.5	26.4	4.0	6.7	.8	178.2	34.5	26.4	4.0			
50,001 TO 60,000 . . . . .	13.4	1.1	401.8	45.5	30.0	2.3	13.4	1.1	401.8	45.5	30.0	2.3			
60,001 TO 80,000 . . . . .	29.8	1.6	1,677.7	108.8	56.2	2.1	29.8	1.6	1,677.7	108.8	56.2	2.1			
80,001 TO 100,000 . . . . .	.4	.2	14.7	9.7	36.0	15.6	.4	.2	14.7	9.7	36.0	15.6			
100,001 TO 130,000 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
130,001 AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
YEAR MODEL															
1978 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1977	87.9	10.4	1,378.2	161.6	15.7	1.2	10.3	2.4	383.5	62.8	37.3	5.7			
1976	86.7	10.6	1,286.1	154.3	14.8	1.2	10.9	2.4	367.0	55.9	33.7	6.2			
1975	92.7	10.8	1,232.0	148.1	13.3	1.2	12.1	1.9	325.4	49.6	26.9	2.2			
1974	120.7	12.1	1,801.7	179.3	14.9	1.2	19.6	5.3	597.2	76.6	30.4	3.7			
1973	104.3	11.2	1,420.6	148.4	13.6	1.2	18.6	2.9	535.2	63.9	26.5	3.0			
1972	81.8	10.1	889.1	102.1	10.9	.4	10.3	1.0	299.6	39.9	29.0	2.7			
1971	57.0	8.4	582.2	80.5	10.2	.5	14.4	3.2	236.7	35.5	16.4	3.0			
1970	55.2	8.1	611.6	89.8	11.1	1.2	10.2	1.0	218.6	31.7	21.4	2.3			
1969	61.1	8.8	575.9	90.9	9.4	1.2	14.8	3.3	183.5	32.1	12.4	2.5			
1968	34.3	6.6	246.5	51.4	7.2	1.2	8.6	2.3	91.2	22.8	10.5	2.2			
1967	38.9	7.1	276.1	62.2	7.1	1.1	7.0	1.7	68.0	15.5	9.7	1.4			
PRE-1967	154.5	11.6	842.0	88.0	5.4	.1	40.2	3.5	286.7	39.4	7.1	.6			
NOT REPORTED	14.4	1.2	145.8	16.7	10.1	.8	2.5	.5	49.9	13.5	20.4	3.6			
VEHICLE ACQUISITION															
PURCHASED NEW . . . . .	493.9	17.8	6,771.1	278.9	13.7	.2	100.6	6.2	2,512.0	130.1	25.0	1.4			
PURCHASED USED . . . . .	465.3	17.8	4,181.9	210.4	9.0	.1	72.2	5.5	1,003.9	79.4	13.9	.8			
LEASED FROM SOMEONE ELSE . . . . .	5.3	2.3	114.4	35.4	21.7	.7	1.9	.5	76.8	24.7	39.5	9.0			
LEASED TO SOMEONE ELSE . . . . .	45.2	5.6	1,354.3	112.8	30.0	2.6	28.5	2.7	1,156.9	95.5	40.6	2.5			
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	24.9	5.8	220.1	62.1	6.8	1.6	5.1	2.3	49.8	18.3	9.8	2.1			
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS <sup>2</sup>															
LEASED WITHOUT DRIVER . . . . .	34.3	5.5	814.1	96.0	23.7	2.3	18.1	2.5	629.8	75.8	34.9	3.0			
LEASED WITH DRIVER . . . . .	13.4	1.9	599.4	66.5	44.7	4.6	11.4	1.0	574.0	63.4	50.2	3.1			
LESSSEE:															
PRIVATE . . . . .	46.1	5.6	1,412.6	115.4	30.7	2.3	29.5	2.7	1,209.8	97.5	41.0	2.5			
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2.2	1.6	32.3	20.3	14.8	2.9	.4	.2	9.7	6.8	23.7	11.8			
LENGTH OF LEASE															
LESS THAN 30 DAYS . . . . .	7.8	2.3	203.0	50.6	25.9	3.7	6.2	1.7	176.4	44.0	28.6	4.1			
30 DAYS TO 1 YEAR . . . . .	5.6	.7	275.7	43.9	49.0	4.4	5.5	.7	272.0	43.8	49.3	4.4			
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	15.5	4.2	361.4	69.8	23.4	3.7	5.8	1.7	248.0	51.7	43.1	7.3			
MORE THAN 3 YEARS . . . . .	20.1	3.6	591.3	69.6	29.4	3.9	11.8	1.1	502.0	58.0	42.7	3.1			
PROVISIONS OF LEASE															
FINANCING . . . . .	21.3	4.7	429.3	72.4	20.1	2.4	8.5	1.8	282.4	51.5	33.2	4.0			
MAINTENANCE . . . . .	16.1	3.3	504.6	73.8	31.4	3.7	11.0	1.6	427.7	61.4	39.0	4.0			
PROCUREMENT AND SALE . . . . .	6.8	2.3	185.1	45.4	27.2	6.9	4.9	1.7	177.3	45.2	35.9	6.3			
OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION															
NOT FOR HIRE:															
PRIVATE OWNER OR INDIVIDUAL . . . . .	942.6	4.2	9,573.6	239.1	10.2	—	140.9	7.9	1,990.0	112.4	14.1	.5			
FOR HIRE INTERSTATE:															
EXEMPT CARRIER . . . . .	1.5	.4	92.3	27.6	60.2	9.2	1.5	.4	92.3	27.6	60.2	9.2			
CONTRACT CARRIER . . . . .	9.8	1.8	502.2	62.0	51.0	7.4	9.8	1.8	502.2	62.0	51.0	7.4			
COMMON CARRIER . . . . .	15.7	1.2	811.4	78.4	51.6	3.0	15.2	1.2	802.6	78.3	52.7	3.1			
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:															
LOCAL CARGO . . . . .	10.3	1.8	227.3	51.3	22.2	1.8	8.2	.9	176.2	26.3	21.6	2.2			
FOR HIRE DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.5	1.6	79.9	35.1	22.8	3.2	3.4	1.6	78.4	35.0	23.0	3.3			
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	5.9	2.7	.9	.8	.1	.1	.7	.3	.8	.8	1.2	1.1			
PRODUCTS CARRIED															
FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	66.2	8.5	715.5	114.9	10.8	1.2	15.8	2.5	212.6	44.3	13.5	2.0			
LIVE ANIMALS . . . . .	7.0	2.7	78.8	27.2	11.2	2.9	5.3	2.3	59.7	19.7	11.3	3.9			
MINING PRODUCTS . . . . .	7.0	1.7	176.4	32.0	25.3	5.2	5.3	.7	166.7	30.6	31.4	3.9			
LOGS AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS . . . . .	14.9	4.2	204.0	58.4	13.7	1.8	4.9	1.7	97.6	35.7	19.8	2.6			
PROCESSED FOODS . . . . .	38.0	6.1	740.7	101.5	19.5	1.4	13.0	1.1	388.3	46.2	29.9	2.5			
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	6.9	2.7	127.9	43.1	18.4	3.9	1.6	.4	61.1	21.7	37.3	9.4			
BUILDING MATERIALS . . . . .	73.8	8.2	811.8	91.3	11.0	.4	35.6	4.1	501.3	59.9	14.1	1.0			
HOUSEHOLD GOODS . . . . .	10.7	3.5	107.2	39.2	10.0	2.1	5.3	2.3	76.0	35.2	14.4	2.9			
FURNITURE OR HARDWARE . . . . .	7.4	2.8	113.4	30.5	15.4	3.7	4.0	1.6	93.8	27.5	23.3	5.6			
PAPER PRODUCTS . . . . .	5.4	2.3	130.2	38.5	24.2	5.4	1.9	.5	80.7	23.2	41.5	7.3			
CHEMICALS . . . . .	10.5	3.2	176.3	37.3	16.9	4.5	5.7	1.7	148.8	32.4	26.3	7.8			
PETROLEUM . . . . .	9.6	1.8	213.5	37.8	22.1	2.6	8.0	.9	190.5	30.7	23.9	2.8			
PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	4.9	.7	222.4	38.4	45.3	4.5	4.8	.7	221.8	38.4	46.2	4.5			
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	10.6	3.2	194.2	38.4	18.4	4.8	5.3	1.7	153.4	32.2	28.7	9.0			
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	6.5	2.3	139.5	66.5	21.4	6.0	3.2	.6	61.8	18.5	19.5	3.5			
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY . . . . .	19.6	5.2	244.5	78.0	12.5	2.7	2.0	.5	51.4	20.7	25.2	8.5			
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	17.6	4.7	167.2	47.4	9.5	1.7	6.0	2.3	64.9	16.5	10.8	3.7			
SCRAP, REFUSE, OR GARBAGE . . . . .	16.3	2.9	148.7	24.5	9.1	1.6	9.9	1.0	127.0	21.1	12.8	1.7			
MIXED CARGOES . . . . .	52.1	7.4	917.4	105.0	17.6	1.									

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1977—Con.

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES <sup>1</sup>						TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES, EXCLUDING PICKUPS, PANELS, AND WALK-INS <sup>2</sup>					
	TRUCKS (THOU- SANDS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MIL- LIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (MIL- LIONS)	AVER- AGE MILES PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCKS (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MIL- LIONS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (MIL- LIONS)	AVER- AGE MILES PER TRUCK (THOU- SANDS)	STAN- DARD ERROR (THOU- SANDS)
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED												
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED	15.0	2.5	556.3	71.3	37.1	4.4	13.2	1.9	540.1	69.6	40.9	3.9
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF TIME	7.3	1.7	340.0	60.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	1.7	340.0	60.9	46.7	7.1
25 TO 49 PERCENT OF TIME	.4	.2	13.0	8.9	31.9	14.9	.4	.2	13.0	8.9	31.9	14.9
50 TO 74 PERCENT OF TIME	.5	.2	21.6	11.0	42.3	10.2	.5	.2	21.6	11.0	42.3	10.2
75 TO 100 PERCENT OF TIME	.5	.2	178.6	35.3	29.0	5.8	.7	.2	163.0	31.7	35.4	4.5
NO PERCENT REPORTED	6.2	1.7	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	—	—
NO HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CARRIED	.6	.2	5.0	1.6	4.8	1.8	.4	.2	2.4	1.6	6.0	2.4
NOT REPORTED	859.5	11.9	9,698.3	260.2	11.3	4.1	152.3	7.6	2,920.2	129.6	19.2	.6
	114.9	11.7	1,032.9	135.2	9.0	.2	14.3	2.9	182.2	43.2	12.7	2.3
TRUCK FLEET SIZE <sup>3</sup>												
1	722.6	14.0	6,846.2	239.0	9.5	—	45.7	4.7	688.5	72.9	15.8	1.5
2 TO 5	130.5	11.1	1,604.3	156.8	12.3	.2	53.9	5.2	771.6	72.6	14.3	1.4
6 TO 19	62.2	6.4	1,216.8	103.7	19.5	1.4	40.3	3.2	961.9	72.1	23.9	1.7
20 OR MORE	74.1	7.8	1,620.3	139.7	21.9	1.4	42.0	4.2	1,220.5	100.4	29.1	2.2
MILES PER GALLON												
LESS THAN 5	72.1	4.6	2,057.4	114.6	28.5	1.6	61.6	2.6	1,956.5	106.4	31.8	1.3
5 TO 6.9	46.5	5.6	957.2	85.4	20.6	1.9	31.5	3.1	838.7	75.5	26.6	1.9
7 TO 8.9	65.5	8.1	695.6	97.6	10.6	1.2	30.0	4.1	351.9	50.4	11.7	1.4
9 TO 11.9	219.2	15.3	2,085.2	183.2	9.5	—	30.7	5.3	234.4	49.6	7.6	1.2
12 TO 14.9	246.4	16.0	2,420.4	210.8	9.8	—	8.7	2.8	73.2	39.2	8.4	2.3
15 TO 19.9	211.1	15.2	1,862.5	175.3	8.8	—	4.0	1.6	35.9	24.1	8.9	2.6
20 OR MORE	54.4	8.7	509.1	96.1	9.4	1.1	1.1	.3	—	3.0	—	—
NOT REPORTED	74.2	9.4	700.2	106.9	9.4	.3	13.2	2.4	151.6	29.4	11.4	1.9
EQUIPMENT TYPE												
TRANSMISSION:												
MANUAL	653.0	17.4	7,596.4	252.7	11.6	.2	163.8	7.5	3,428.3	139.2	20.9	.7
AUTOMATIC	310.4	17.1	3,486.9	240.8	11.2	—	13.2	3.6	164.5	49.2	12.4	1.9
SEMIAUTOMATIC	1.9	1.6	11.2	7.3	6.0	2.2	.1	.1	3.4	3.4	33.0	—
NOT REPORTED	24.1	8.6	193.0	51.4	8.0	1.3	2.7	.5	46.3	15.5	17.4	4.7
Braking System:												
HYDRAULIC <sup>4</sup>	760.3	13.8	7,343.5	297.4	9.7	—	99.0	7.9	963.1	92.8	9.7	.3
AIR	75.8	3.1	2,652.6	124.3	35.0	1.2	72.3	2.1	2,614.5	120.3	36.2	1.3
OTHER <sup>4</sup>	110.2	11.8	961.6	133.8	8.7	—	4.9	1.7	26.4	6.9	5.3	1.6
NOT REPORTED	43.0	7.7	329.9	75.4	7.7	1.1	3.6	1.6	38.6	15.8	10.7	2.7
ANTI-WHEEL-LOCK DEVICE <sup>2</sup>	82.6	9.6	1,458.6	151.7	17.6	1.3	19.4	2.0	755.0	75.9	38.8	3.9
POWER STEERING <sup>2</sup>	396.6	17.5	5,207.3	260.0	13.1	.2	73.7	5.5	1,609.9	102.0	21.8	1.4
AIR CONDITIONING <sup>2</sup>	82.8	9.9	1,808.3	173.4	21.8	1.8	15.3	1.9	927.9	89.7	60.8	4.8
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT <sup>2</sup>												
RADIAL TIRES	134.2	12.4	2,131.2	181.5	15.9	.4	17.9	2.0	829.5	84.1	46.3	3.6
DRAG REDUCTION DEVICES	3.2	.6	215.9	46.6	66.1	.8	3.2	.6	215.9	46.6	68.1	8.3
VARIABLE SPEED FAN	71.1	9.2	1,140.1	142.8	16.0	1.3	12.6	2.4	478.2	65.6	37.8	5.5
FUEL EFFICIENT ENGINE	57.3	7.9	1,086.7	116.5	19.0	1.8	16.3	2.0	654.8	70.5	40.2	3.9
AXLE OR DRIVE RATIO CHANGE	65.2	6.9	1,044.1	108.0	16.0	1.4	35.1	2.3	701.0	61.4	20.0	1.8
NOT REPORTED	709.5	15.7	7,073.8	250.9	10.0	.1	112.6	7.5	1,716.8	107.1	15.2	.6
MAINTENANCE <sup>2</sup>												
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON—												
ENGINE	143.2	12.0	2,049.8	158.8	14.3	.4	39.0	3.5	1,074.2	84.4	27.6	2.2
TRANSMISSION	97.7	10.5	1,365.3	146.8	14.0	1.2	23.1	3.4	615.5	75.9	26.6	2.6
Braking System	173.3	13.1	2,241.6	170.8	12.9	.3	44.1	4.4	1,023.8	86.8	23.2	2.0
REAR AXLE AND DIFFERENTIAL	44.2	6.6	908.7	114.7	20.5	1.9	15.6	1.9	537.6	62.2	34.5	3.7
NONE OF THE ABOVE	577.3	17.5	6,069.4	246.8	10.5	.1	89.2	6.2	1,495.7	91.8	16.8	.8
NOT REPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED BY—												
SELF OR OWN REPAIR SHOP	180.3	13.0	2,388.5	164.5	13.2	.4	50.9	4.2	1,326.1	100.1	26.1	1.7
TRUCK DEALER	44.5	6.6	745.7	104.7	16.7	1.8	22.1	3.7	476.6	63.1	21.5	2.8
FACTORY BRANCH	8.7	3.2	177.4	48.7	20.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	106.8	27.1	45.4	6.7
LEASED COMPANY	4.1	2.2	76.2	28.6	18.8	7.5	.9	.3	51.1	22.1	55.6	15.4
INDEPENDENT GARAGE	155.6	13.2	1,795.3	174.0	11.5	.2	23.7	3.7	413.8	56.4	17.5	1.8
OTHER	12.3	4.1	99.8	42.6	8.1	2.0	1.0	.3	7.1	3.8	7.0	3.1
NOT REPORTED	598.1	17.2	6,252.9	251.0	10.5	.1	84.4	5.8	1,437.0	92.5	17.0	.8
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE												
ENGINE <sup>1</sup>												
GASOLINE	937.9	2.0	8,904.5	230.9	9.5	—	128.8	8.2	1,265.0	95.6	9.8	.3
DIESEL	51.0	1.9	2,377.3	121.0	46.6	1.6	50.7	1.9	2,371.7	121.0	46.8	1.6
LPG OR OTHER	.3	.2	5.8	3.5	18.8	3.2	.3	.2	5.8	3.5	18.8	3.2
NOT REPORTED	.2	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CYLINDERS:												
4	51.0	8.5	514.8	103.2	10.1	1.1	.9	.3	1.8	1.0	1.9	.9
6	330.1	16.5	3,880.8	199.0	11.8	.3	64.2	3.7	1,810.0	108.3	28.2	1.7
8	604.1	17.3	6,873.7	269.7	11.4	.1	113.9	7.7	1,812.6	112.3	15.9	.6
OTHER	.3	.2	16.5	11.3	53.7	20.2	.3	.2	16.5	11.3	53.7	20.2
NOT REPORTED	3.8	2.2	1.7	1.0	.4	.2	.5	.2	1.7	1.0	3.4	1.3
CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT: <sup>2</sup>												
GASOLINE ENGINES												
LESS THAN 200	35.5	7.2	389.4	96.0	11.0	1.6	.2	.1	.5	2.6	.9	.9
200 TO 299	175.2	13.9	1,422.3	149.1	8.1	—	17.4	3.6	120.3	43.7	6.9	1.6
300 TO 349	202.0	14.7	2,065.0	188.7	10.2	—	27.1	3.7	252.3	37.6	9.3	.5
350 TO 399	273.3	16.3	3,034.2	221.7	11.1	—	40.0	5.3	456.3	62.6	11.4	1.2
400 OR MORE	23.6	4.3	330.0	58.2	14.0	1.3	13.6	1.9	230.7	39.3	16.9	1.2
NOT REPORTED	228.5	15.1	1,663.6	147.7	7.3	.2	30.4	3.8	205.0	29.5	6.7	.5

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 2. Trucks, Truck Miles, and Average Annual Miles: 1977—Con.

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES <sup>1</sup>						TRUCKS AND TRUCK MILES, EXCLUDING PICKUPS, PANELS, AND WALK-INS <sup>2</sup>					
	STANDARD TRUCKS			MILES PER TRUCK			STANDARD TRUCKS			MILES PER TRUCK		
	STANDARD ERROR (THOU-SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MILIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU-SANDS)	STANDARD MILES (MILIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU-SANDS)	STANDARD MILES (MILIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU-SANDS)	TRUCK MILES (MILIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU-SANDS)	STANDARD MILES (MILIONS)	STANDARD ERROR (THOU-SANDS)	STANDARD MILES (MILIONS)
<b>ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE—CON.</b>												
<b>CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT—CON.</b>												
DIESEL ENGINES												
LESS THAN 400	2.2	.4	70.1	21.9	31.2	7.2	1.9	.5	64.5	21.6	33.2	8.1
400 TO 599	9.8	1.0	529.6	64.7	54.0	3.9	9.8	1.0	529.6	64.7	54.0	3.9
600 TO 799	12.2	1.1	557.7	62.5	45.9	3.2	12.2	1.1	557.7	62.5	45.9	3.2
800 OR MORE	9.2	.9	506.9	60.9	55.1	3.5	9.2	.9	506.9	60.9	55.1	3.5
NOT REPORTED	17.6	1.3	713.0	68.0	40.6	2.5	17.6	1.3	713.0	68.0	40.6	2.5
OTHER ENGINES												
LESS THAN 400	.3	.2	5.8	3.5	18.8	3.2	.3	.2	5.8	3.5	18.8	3.2
400 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT</b>												
SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS:												
2 AXLES	933.3	2.0	8,884.8	231.6	9.5	-	123.7	8.2	1,239.8	97.3	10.0	.3
3 AXLES	9.9	1.0	190.2	25.4	19.2	1.7	9.9	1.0	190.2	25.4	19.2	1.7
OTHER	5.3	.7	108.5	19.9	20.4	2.5	5.3	.7	108.5	19.9	20.4	2.5
TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS:												
SINGLE TRAILERS												
3 AXLES	1.8	.5	40.3	12.3	21.9	4.3	1.8	.5	40.3	12.3	21.9	4.3
4 AXLES	10.6	1.0	375.3	46.3	35.3	2.8	10.6	1.0	375.3	46.3	35.3	2.8
5 AXLES	25.9	1.5	1,602.8	109.6	62.0	2.2	25.9	1.5	1,602.8	109.6	62.0	2.2
6 AXLES	1.2	.4	48.3	17.9	39.4	9.3	1.2	.4	48.3	17.9	39.4	9.3
OTHER	.8	.3	26.3	10.8	32.2	6.8	.8	.3	26.3	10.8	32.2	6.8
DOUBLE TRAILERS												
5 AXLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 AXLES	-	.1	3.6	3.6	35.0	-	-	.1	3.6	3.6	35.0	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRIPLE TRAILERS												
7 AXLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAILER NOT SPECIFIED												
OTHER	.4	.2	7.4	7.1	18.0	14.9	.4	.2	7.4	7.1	18.0	14.9
POWERED AXLES:												
1	785.0	14.2	7,736.6	249.3	9.9	-	135.6	8.1	1,705.6	105.2	12.6	.5
2	174.0	13.2	3,228.7	199.2	18.6	1.2	43.0	2.4	1,905.8	114.8	44.4	2.1
3	1.1	.3	31.0	12.5	27.6	7.4	1.1	.3	31.0	12.5	27.6	.7
4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	-	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	-
NOT REPORTED	29.2	6.5	291.2	79.3	10.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAB TYPE <sup>4</sup>												
CAB FORWARD OF ENGINE	5.6	.7	80.6	14.7	14.3	1.8	5.6	.7	80.6	14.7	14.3	1.8
CAB OVER ENGINE	20.7	1.4	1,098.0	91.3	52.9	2.7	20.7	1.4	1,098.0	91.3	52.9	2.7
SHORT HOOD CONVENTIONAL	33.4	2.7	677.4	61.4	20.3	1.8	33.4	2.7	677.4	61.4	20.3	1.8
MEDIUM HOOD CONVENTIONAL	81.1	6.8	1,185.1	98.8	14.6	.6	81.1	6.8	1,185.1	98.8	14.6	.6
LONG HOOD CONVENTIONAL	37.4	4.4	581.3	61.2	15.5	1.6	37.4	4.4	581.3	61.2	15.5	1.6
OTHER	.5	.2	5.8	3.0	11.4	3.0	.5	.2	5.8	3.0	11.4	3.0
NOT REPORTED	1.0	.3	14.3	6.0	14.0	3.8	1.0	.3	14.3	6.0	14.0	3.8
CAB WITH SLEEPER UNIT	13.1	1.1	924.1	85.8	70.6	2.6	13.1	1.1	924.1	85.8	70.6	2.6
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS												
TOTAL	809.6	8.2	7,645.0	235.2	9.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICKUPS	556.7	17.1	5,028.8	242.6	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PANELS OR VANS	228.5	15.9	2,305.4	197.3	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULTISTOPS OR WALK-INS	24.4	5.8	310.8	84.7	12.8	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRIVING WHEELS:												
4-WHEEL DRIVE	131.0	13.0	1,322.9	163.4	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-WHEEL DRIVE	544.3	17.2	5,034.3	241.5	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	134.3	13.0	1,287.8	155.5	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AXLES ON VEHICLE:												
2	610.7	16.1	5,877.7	247.9	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	198.9	15.0	1,767.3	176.8	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMPER BODY OR SPECIAL CAMPING EQUIPMENT:												
SLIDE-IN CAMPER	13.0	4.4	117.1	42.9	9.0	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICKUP SHELL COVER	170.6	14.3	1,787.3	183.0	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMPER BODY	13.0	4.4	83.2	35.5	6.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	612.9	16.1	5,657.5	245.3	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: DATA RELATE TO STATE OF REGISTRATION, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS BASE OF OPERATION; HOWEVER, SOME TRUCKS REGISTERED IN A GIVEN STATE ARE ACTUALLY BASED IN ANOTHER STATE BECAUSE THEY OPERATE INTERSTATE OR THEIR OPERATORS HAVE MOVED TO ANOTHER STATE. DETAILED FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING. STANDARD ERROR IS AN ACTUAL NUMBER; FOR DISCUSSION OF PROPER USE AND INTERPRETATION, SEE INTRODUCTION.

\*ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 50 TRUCKS.

<sup>1</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED FOR ANNUAL MILES, DATA WERE IMPUTED.

<sup>2</sup>DETAIL DOES NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE ITEMS WERE NOT APPLICABLE OR MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE POSSIBLE.

<sup>3</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>4</sup>BECAUSE SOME "LIGHT" TRUCK RESPONDENTS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH BRAKING SYSTEM TERMINOLOGY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF DATA FOR "OTHER" SHOULD BE FOR "HYDRAULIC" (E.G., DATA ON POWER ASSISTED BRAKES, DISC BRAKES, VACUUM-HYDRAULIC, ETC.).

<sup>5</sup>DATA RELATE ONLY TO SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON WHICH MAINTENANCE WAS PERFORMED.

<sup>6</sup>PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, AND MULTISTOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

**Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1977  
(Thousands)**

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS		MAJOR USE															
		TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	FOREST- RY AND LUMBER- ING	MINING AND QUARRY- ING	CON- STRUC- TION	MANU- FACTUR- ING	WHOLE- SALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	UTILI- TIES	SER- VICES	DAILY RENTAL	PERSON- AL TRANS- PORTA- TION	OTHER	NOT IN USE	NOT IN- POR- TED	
TOTAL TRUCKS	989.4	-	74.0	4.9	8.3	77.2	22.0	39.9	48.9	20.1	70.3	3.4	568.2	6.9	15.1	-	
STANDARD ERROR	-	-	8.9	1.7	2.3	8.9	3.7	5.9	7.1	3.1	9.1	1.6	16.7	2.3	4.2	-	
BODY TYPE																	
PICKUP OR VAN	556.7	17.1	50.4	1.9	3.1	30.8	5.1	5.1	14.7	1.9	5.5	21.0	-	407.2	2.4	11.0	
PANEL OR VAN	226.5	15.9	1.8	-	-	9.4	5.0	3.8	16.5	1.9	4.7	27.1	-	156.4	1.8	-	
MULTISTOP OR WALK-IN	224.4	15.8	2.7	-	-	6.2	5.1	14.7	2.1	-	1.9	1.1	-	53.3	1.7	-	
PLATFORM WITH ADDED DECKS	12.0	1.9	2.7	-	-	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	-	1.5	2.7	-	3.4	.3	-	
LOW BOY OR DEPRESSED CENTER	32.1	4.5	6.1	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	4.3	-	1.1	.4	-	
OTHER PLATFORM	3.8	4.6	6.4	.9	4	11.5	3.1	2.5	1.7	4.6	1.9	1.1	-	1.1	.9	-	
CATTLE RACK	5.2	5.2	2.3	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN	6.8	6.8	.8	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE VAN	9.4	2.8	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.3
OPEN TOP VAN	1.9	1.9	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ENCLOSED VANS	26.6	2.2	2.4	-	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	.1	.5	-
BEVERAGE	14.5	14.5	5.9	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	.1	.1	-
UTILITY	4.8	2.2	2.2	-	-	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.2	.1	.1	-
WINCH OR CRANE	2.6	2.6	1.6	-	-	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	1.4	.1	.1	-
WRECKER	1.6	1.6	1.4	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.2	.1	.1	-
POLE OR LOGGING	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.2	.1	.1	-
AUTO TRANSPORT	1.4	1.4	1.2	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.2	.1	.1	-
BOAT TRANSPORT	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	.1	.1	-
MOBILE HOME PULLER	.5	.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GARBAGE HAULER <sup>1</sup>																	
FRONT LOADER	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-
REAR LOADER	2.1	.5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-
ROLL OFF	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
NOT SPECIFIED	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-
DUMP TANK FOR LIQUIDS	31.1	3.1	5.3	.4	3.2	14.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	.2	1.0	.1	.1	-
TANK FOR DRY BULK	10.5	1.0	1.5	.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1	1.1	.1	.1	-
CONCRETE MIXER	1.9	1.9	1.5	.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1	1.1	.1	.1	-
FRONT DISCHARGER	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
REAR DISCHARGER	1.6	1.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
NOT SPECIFIED	.5	.5	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.1	-
OTHER	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
NOT REPORTED	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-
ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>																	
LESS THAN 5,000	249.1	15.1	32.5	1.2	1.1	17.4	4.2	5.4	6.5	2.6	6.4	25.5	.1	126.9	4.0	15.1	-
5,000 TO 9,999	250.4	15.8	19.2	.3	1.6	18.9	4.8	5.3	6.0	3.6	7.1	16.3	.4	163.0	4.7	-	-
10,000 TO 19,999	367.5	17.5	16.8	2.0	2.0	27.5	5.5	16.1	19.5	6.0	4.4	21.8	.4	241.4	4.4	-	-
20,000 TO 29,999	68.7	8.8	3.8	.5	2.1	11.4	1.9	6.6	6.5	3.6	1.9	27.5	.3	9.6	1.2	1.2	-
30,000 TO 49,999	29.7	5.0	1.1	.6	2.7	1.0	1.1	3.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.4	.1	2.0	.1	.1	-
50,000 TO 74,999	11.2	1.0	.3	.3	.9	.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	4.2	.1	1.8	.1	-	-	.1	-
75,000 OR MORE	12.8	1.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
RANGE OF OPERATION																	
LOCAL	867.6	9.8	67.7	3.4	5.0	58.6	14.4	29.9	38.1	10.9	10.3	65.4	.8	538.2	6.0	9.9	-
SHORTRANGE (200 MILES OR LESS)	79.6	8.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	12.2	3.5	8.6	10.8	.6	2.5	1.7	.1	2.1	.2	.2	-
LONG RANGE (MORE THAN 200 MILES)	19.0	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	8.5	1.1	1.1	.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	-
OFF-THE-ROAD	16.5	3.6	4.4	.2	2.3	6.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1	.6	.1	2.0	.1	.1	-
NOT REPORTED	6.7	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	4.9	-
BASE OF OPERATION																	
PERCENTAGE OF MILES TRAVELED IN STATE OF OPERATION																	
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT																	
25 TO 49 PERCENT																	
50 TO 74 PERCENT																	
75 TO 100 PERCENT																	
NOT REPORTED																	

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1977—Con.  
(Thousands)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS			MAJOR USE															
			TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	AGRI-CULTURE	FOREST-RY AND LUMBER-ING	MINING AND QUARRY-ING	CON-STRUC-TION	MANU-FAC-TURING	WHOLE-SALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	DAILY RENTAL	SER-VICES	UTILITIES	FOR HIRE TRANS-PORTA-TION	PERSON-AL TRANS-PORTA-TION	NOT IN USE	NOT RE-PORTED
VEHICLE SIZE																		
LIGHT	•	•	819.1	7.5	57.6	2.0	3.3	48.6	6.9	13.3	34.1	3.4	13.2	56.0	4.9	13.2		
MEDIUM	•	•	66.5	7.4	6.1	.4	.5	12.6	5.5	14.8	4.6	3.1	2.6	5.4	.9	1.0		
LIGHT-HEAVY	•	•	50.5	1.6	6.1	.2	.8	4.6	1.6	3.4	5.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	.8			
HEAVY-HEAVY	•	•	73.3	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.7	11.4	10.0	8.4	5.2	2.0	1.0	4.2				
GROSS WEIGHT																		
6,000 OR LESS	•	•	657.3	15.0	41.1	1.8	3.1	30.9	4.7	6.9	24.4	.1	41.9	52.7	2.7	11.0		
6,001 TO 10,000	•	•	161.8	13.8	16.4	.2	.2	17.9	2.2	2.2	9.7	3.5	8.2	14.1	2.2	2.2		
10,001 TO 14,000	•	•	42.1	7.1	2.7	-	.2	9.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	5.2	.3			
14,001 TO 16,000	•	•	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	.5	1.7	2.3	-			
16,001 TO 19,500	•	•	16.4	1.2	3.6	.4	.1	2.5	.9	1.8	2.7	.8	1.5	1.2				
19,501 TO 26,000	•	•	30.5	1.2	6.1	.2	.3	4.6	1.6	5.4	5.0	3.1	1.9	2.0				
26,001 TO 33,000	•	•	16.9	1.2	1.7	.3	.3	3.1	1.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	1.8					
33,001 TO 40,000	•	•	6.0	.8	6.7	.3	.1	1.1	.5	.7	1.1	.4	.5					
40,001 TO 50,000	•	•	13.4	1.1	1.3	.3	.4	1.2	.3	1.9	1.1	.5	1.6					
50,001 TO 60,000	•	•	29.8	.2	1.2	2.5	2.9	5.3	3.0	1.1	.5	3.9	.3	1.1				
60,001 TO 80,000	•	•	80.0	.4	1.6	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3				
80,001 TO 100,000	•	•	100.0	1.0	1.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2				
100,001 TO 120,000	•	•	130.0	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2				
NOT REPORTED	•	•																
YEAR MODEL																		
1978	•	•																
1977	•	•	87.9	10.4	2.7	-	-	7.7	1.1	5.4	8.3	3.0	1.9	.4	56.7	1.9	.1	
1976	•	•	86.7	10.6	3.7	.2	.4	6.9	2.7	2.7	5.5	2.8	3.4	3.3				
1975	•	•	92.7	10.8	5.5	1.8	2.0	7.7	1.6	5.5	6.3	3.9	1.9	5.6				
1974	•	•	120.7	12.1	10.0	-	.8	7.8	1.9	5.5	6.1	3.6	2.0	5.5				
1973	•	•	104.3	11.2	6.0	-	.6	11.2	3.1	5.6	4.0	2.1	2.1	5.5				
1972	•	•	101.8	10.1	3.6	-	.2	5.2	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6				
1971	•	•	57.0	8.4	2.1	.2	.3	3.1	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	5.1				
1970	•	•	55.2	8.8	2.1	.1	.3	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.7				
1969	•	•	61.1	8.8	2.6	.1	.3	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2				
1968	•	•	24.5	6.6	3.9	.1	.1	2.3	7.1	4.4	5.5	7.7	7.7	2.3				
1967	•	•	38.9	7.1	8.6	.2	.3	4.7	7.1	4.7	3.5	7.2	7.2	2.1				
PRE-1967	•	•	154.5	11.6	19.8	1.1	.8	10.7	4.7	5.2	6.3	4.1	4.1	15.0				
NOT REPORTED	•	•	14.4	1.2	1.2	.1	.1	1.1	.3	.3	.2	.5	.2	.5				
VEHICLE ACQUISITION																		
PURCHASED NEW	•	•	493.9	17.8	32.0	3.2	5.6	41.6	14.9	27.3	31.8	19.6	17.0	33.3	2.8	5.5		
PURCHASED USED	•	•	465.3	17.8	40.0	1.5	2.8	33.7	6.4	11.8	15.1	9.9	1.1	33.6	.6	4.1		
LEASED FROM SOMEONE ELSE	•	•	5.3	2.5	7	-	-	2.5	.5	.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2				
LEASED TO SOMEONE ELSE	•	•	45.2	5.6	2.0	.2	.1	2.1	7.8	6.1	2.4	1.1	9.4	2.3				
NOT REPORTED	•	•	24.9	5.8										1.6		11.6		
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS <sup>2</sup>																		
LEASED WITHOUT DRIVER	•	•	34.3	5.5	.3	.1	.4	5.8	5.7	2.5	1.0	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	6.3		
LEASED WITH DRIVER	•	•	13.4	1.9	.42	.1	1.7	2.0	.9	.3	.1	7.3	.2	.4				
LEASEE	•	•																
PRIVATE	•	•																
GOVERNMENT	•	•																
LENGTH OF LEASE:																		
LESSTHAN 30 DAYS	•	•																
30 DAYS TO 1 YEAR	•	•																
1 TO 3 YEARS	•	•																
MORE THAN 3 YEARS	•	•																
PROVISIONS OF LEASE:																		
FINANCING	•	•																
Maintenance	•	•																
PROCUREMENT AND SALE	•	•																

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1977  
(Thousands)

39-10 PENNSYLVANIA

OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	MAJOR USE													
			AGRI-CULTURE	FOREST-RY AND LUMBER-ING	MINING AND QUARRY-ING	CON-STRUC-TION	MANU-FAC-TUR-ING	WHOLE-SALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FOR HIRE TRANSPORTA-TION	UTILITIES	SER-VICES	DAILY RENTAL	OTHER	NOT IN USE	NOT RE-PORTED
NOT FOR HIRE:																
PRIVATE OWNER OR INDIVIDUAL:	902,6	4.2	73.4	4.6	6.1	73.3	20.3	39.4	47.8	5.1	19.8	69.0	-	568.0	6.5	9.3
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:																
EXEMPT CARRIER:	1.5	.4	.4	.1	.5	.6	.1	.1	.4	.8	6.9	.1		.1		
COMMON CARRIER:	15.7	1.2	1.8	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.4	14.1	.1		.1		
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:																
LOCAL CARTAGE:	10.3	1.8	1.6	.2	1.4	3.2	.2	.1	.6	3.2	.1	.7		.2		
FOR HIRE DAILY RENTAL:	10.5	1.6	1.2	.1	1.4	1.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1	.7		3.4		
NOT REPORTED:	5.9	2.7	5.9	.2	1.1	1.1	.1	.1	.1	.1					5.6	
PRODUCTS CARRIED																
FARM PRODUCTS:	66.2	8.5	54.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
LIVE ANIMALS:	7.0	2.7	6.5	1.1	4.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
MINING PRODUCTS:	14.9	4.2	1.7	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1		1.1		
LOGS AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS:	38.0	6.1	6.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
PROCESSED FOODS:	72.9	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS:	17.8	8.2	8.2	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
BUILDING MATERIALS:	10.7	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6		1.6		
HOUSEHOLD GOODS OR HARDWARE:	17.4	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
PAPER PRODUCTS:	5.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
CHEMICALS:	10.5	3.2	5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8		1.8		
PETROLEUM:	9.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS:	14.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS:	10.6	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2		1.2		
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL:	6.5	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2		1.2		
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY:	19.6	5.2	5.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT:	17.6	4.7	4.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
SCRAP, REFUSE, OR GARBAGE:	16.3	2.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
MIXED CARGOES:	52.1	7.4	5.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6		1.6		
CRAFTSMAN'S EQUIPMENT:	69.5	9.6	9.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8		2.8		
SPECIAL EQUIPMENT:	9.4	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2		1.2		
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION:	502.8	17.5	17.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2		4.2		
OTHER:	10.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
NOT REPORTED:	12.7	3.9	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED																
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED:	15.0	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF TIME:	7.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
25 TO 49 PERCENT OF TIME:	1.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		.1		
50 TO 74 PERCENT OF TIME:	6.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1		1.1		
75 TO 100 PERCENT OF TIME:	6.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2		1.2		
NO HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CARRIED:	89.6	1.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		.1		
NOT REPORTED:	119.5	11.7	7.5	4.7	6.1	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8		12.8		
TRUCK FLEET SIZE <sup>1</sup>																
1 TO 5:	722.6	14.0	2.7	3.9	35.4	7.9	11.1	21.9	8.0	1.1	25.8	.6	539.5	5.2	12.3	
6 TO 19:	130.5	11.1	16.8	1.4	1.9	25.4	4.1	9.3	5.0	2.2	26.2	.2	25.6	.8		
20 OR MORE:	62.2	6.4	4.0	.8	2.8	10.7	4.4	6.4	7.1	2.3	10.5	.5	1.0	.5	1.7	
MILES PER GALLON																
LESS THAN 5:	72.1	4.6	3.4	1.6	3.3	10.4	6.2	7.2	14.9	2.2	7.2	1.2	4.9	.9		
5 TO 6.9:	46.5	5.6	5.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	2.6	9.1	5.6	2.7	5.0	1.2	4.6	2.2		
7 TO 8.9:	65.5	8.1	6.8	1.2	1.2	14.3	2.2	7.8	4.2	2.7	5.4	1.0	14.9	2.5		
9 TO 11.9:	21.9	15.3	25.5	1.3	2.4	27.1	5.4	14.3	4.2	3.8	5.1	1.1	13.5	2.0		
12 TO 14.9:	16.0	15.6	17.7	1.7	1.9	12.2	1.2	12.2	1.2	1.2	15.4	1.1	17.5	1.2		
15 TO 19.9:	21.1	15.2	14.7	1.1	1.1	11.8	1.2	11.8	1.2	1.2	15.5	1.1	16.2	.4		
20 OR MORE:	54.4	8.7	8.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	50.4	1.2	50.4	1.2		
NOT REPORTED:	74.2	9.4	1.9	.1	.1	.5	2.0	.9	.6	.6	5.3	1.1	44.9	.5		

TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1977—Con.  
(Thousands)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS		MAJOR USE															
EQUIPMENT TYPE	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	AGRI-CULTURE	FOREST-RY AND LUMBER-ING	MINING AND QUARRY-ING	CON-STRU-CTION	MANU-FAC-TURING	WHOLE-SALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	FOR HIRE TRANS-PORTA-TION	UTILI-TIES	SER-VICES	DAILY RENTAL	PERSON-AL TRANS-PORTA-TION	OTHER	NOT IN USE	NOT RE-PORTED
TRANSMISSION:																	
MANUAL	653,0	17.4	56,7	3.3	6,7	62,8	20,3	36,8	26,1	27,9	6,3	45,6	3,3	342,3	3,2	9,9	-
AUTOMATIC	310,4	17.1	14,9	1,6	1,7	13,6	1,7	2,9	2,7	1,8	11,7	22,7	0,1	209,9	3,4	1,7	-
SEMI-AUTOMATIC	1,9	1,6	1,1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,6	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	24,1	5,6	2,3	-	-	-	.8	.1	.2	.1	.5	-	1,9	-	14,4	.3	3,5
HYDRAULIC <sup>1</sup>	760,3	13,8	64,5	2,3	4,5	54,2	12,5	26,5	28,4	9,4	15,5	59,0	2,5	459,0	5,1	7,0	-
AIR	75,8	3,1	3,0	2,5	3,7	12,2	9,3	8,0	5,4	20,4	2,7	6,1	.9	1,0	-	1,6	-
OTHER	110,2	11,8	11,8	2,7	2,2	15,4	4,2	5,3	4,9	2,1	2,3	3,4	-	86,1	.6	6,7	-
NOT REPORTED	43,0	7,7	3,8	2,6	1,2	5,4	2,1	5,4	2,1	1,6	1,6	1,6	-	22,9	.2	6,8	-
ANTI-WHEEL-LOCK DEVICE <sup>2</sup>	82,6	9,6	4,4	2,2	1,9	18,2	2,4	4,1	6,4	3,5	3,5	4,6	.3	46,6	1,9	-	-
POWER STEERING <sup>3</sup>	396,6	17,5	2,8	2,9	4,7	24,7	7,7	11,2	29,4	8,9	8,9	33,3	.5	28,1	2,0	2,0	-
AIR CONDITIONING <sup>4</sup>	82,8	6,6	2,2	3,8	3,7	1,7	6,9	6,4	6,4	6,4	6,4	5,4	.7	48,2	.3	-	-
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT <sup>2</sup>	134,2	12,4	7,6	.3	.5	4,1	3,6	4,7	7,4	6,7	6,7	5,8	.2	92,8	.4	-	-
RADIAL TIRES	53,2	5,6	1,2	.8	1,2	4,4	5,7	1,3	2,6	3,7	3,7	1,9	.9	46,0	.1	2,0	-
DRAG REDUCTION DEVICES	71,1	9,2	7,9	2,1	2,1	3,5	2,0	5,3	2,0	2,0	2,0	7,7	.6	26,2	.1	.1	-
VARIABLE SPEED FAN	57,3	7,9	6,9	6,9	6,1	6,3	4,0	5,2	4,0	2,1	5,7	6,6	.6	22,9	.6	13,1	-
FUEL EFFICIENT ENGINE	65,2	6,9	5,7	5,7	5,7	6,0	6,0	12,9	32,4	17,5	14,2	53,0	2,5	405,8	5,9	13,1	-
AUXILE, OR DRIVE RATIO CHANGE	709,5	15,7	57,2	3,6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance <sup>2</sup>																	
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON—																	
ENGINE	143,2	12,0	7,4	.6	1,0	12,9	5,7	12,8	6,4	9,5	2,2	13,4	.3	70,1	.5	.3	-
TRANSMISSION	97,7	10,5	2,6	.3	2,4	4,6	4,6	4,7	9,3	3,6	2,2	6,7	.2	51,7	1,9	1,6	-
BRAKING SYSTEM	173,3	13,1	13,7	.5	3,0	22,8	4,7	8,1	6,5	6,5	13,1	8,4	.4	86,4	2,3	.2	-
REAR AXLE AND DIFFERENTIAL	44,2	6,6	1,2	.4	1,2	5,6	1,7	3,8	3,5	1,9	1,9	21,7	.2	21,7	.2	.1	-
NONE OF THE ABOVE	577,3	17,5	44,7	3,7	2,6	39,4	7,9	19,4	28,8	13,9	14,3	37,4	1,0	356,4	4,0	3,7	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED BY—																	
SELLER OR OWNER REPAIR SHOP	180,3	13,0	10,8	.7	2,0	15,2	5,7	8,6	8,2	12,1	4,7	17,7	2,2	88,9	.9	2,5	-
TRUCK DEALER	44,5	6,6	2,8	.2	1,8	5,5	1,7	4,7	5,8	2,0	1,9	5,9	.2	1,2	.1	.1	-
FACTORY BRANCH	8,7	5,2	2,2	-	1,8	.1	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	.8	1,8	.1	3,1	.1	.1	-
LESSOR COMPANY	4,1	2,2	1,7	-	1,7	3,7	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	1,3	-	1,6	.1	.1	-
INDEPENDENT GARAGE	155,6	15,2	8,2	.4	3,7	21,9	5,2	5,9	6,7	1,9	1,9	13,8	-	85,9	2,0	.1	-
OTHER	12,3	4,1	4,1	.3	3,7	2,1	3,1	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,6	3,1	.1	9,5	.1	.4	-
NOT REPORTED	598,1	17,2	50,2	3,7	2,1	34,9	9,0	17,2	28,3	14,4	15,0	33,4	.9	372,7	4,0	12,3	-
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE																	
ENGINE:																	
GASOLINE	937,9	2,0	72,8	3,2	5,3	70,8	14,2	33,7	45,9	12,0	19,8	68,4	2,6	568,1	6,7	14,5	-
DIESEL	51,0	1,9	1,1	1,7	3,1	6,4	7,9	6,2	2,8	18,2	1,2	1,8	.8	1,2	.4	-	-
LPG OR OTHER	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CYLINDERS:																	
4-	51,0	8,5	2,7	2,0	4,0	22,8	11,4	1,8	1,7	14,7	7,3	1,6	.6	42,8	2,1	.4	-
6-	350,1	16,1	17,3	51,8	4,3	54,1	10,6	16,6	37,7	15,2	12,7	45,0	2,2	186,3	1,5	34,4	-
8-	604,1	17,2	17,2	5,2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	339,1	5,3	7,8	-
NOT REPORTED	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-
CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT:																	
GASOLINE ENGINES	35,5	7,2	-	-	-	-	-	1,6	13,3	1,6	1,6	5,3	1,7	30,3	-	-	-
LESS THAN 200	175,2	13,9	14,7	1,2	1,2	1,6	1,6	14,4	8,4	4,5	4,5	11,2	-	110,4	.6	2,4	-
200 TO 299	202,0	18,7	12,7	1,6	1,6	1,6	1,6	14,4	5,9	5,9	5,9	6,2	.2	123,3	.2	.2	-
300 TO 399	273,3	16,3	25,5	3,3	2,0	18,8	3,0	18,8	4,0	7,0	7,0	15,1	.2	171,3	.3	1,9	-
400 OR MORE	228,3	15,1	4,3	2,7	2,4	20,3	1,9	1,7	1,7	1,0	1,0	8,0	.1	138,6	.4	10,1	-
NOT REPORTED	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	17,7	.1	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1977—Con.  
(Thousands)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	MAJOR USE						
			FOREST- RY AND LUMBER- CULTURE	MINING AND QUARRY- TAG	CON- STRUC- TION	MANU- FACTUR- ING	WHOLE- SALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	UTILI- TIES
<b>ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE—CON.</b>									
DIESEL ENGINES	2.2	.4	.1	.7	.5	.5	.6	.1	.1
LESS THAN 400.	9.8	1.0	.3	.4	2.4	3.8	.1	.1	.1
400 TO 599.	12.2	1.1	.5	.4	2.1	5.2	.1	.2	.1
600 TO 799.	9.2	.9	.2	.8	2.1	3.7	.1	.2	.1
800 OR MORE.	17.6	1.3	.6	.7	2.1	4.9	.1	.2	.3
OTHER ENGINES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LESS THAN 400.	.5	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
400 OR MORE.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NOT REPORTED.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT</b>									
SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS <sup>1</sup>	933.3	2.0	72.5	2.9	5.1	69.9	13.0	34.1	19.4
2 AXLES.	9.9	1.0	.5	.7	1.0	3.4	1.2	.3	.3
3 AXLES.	5.3	.7	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.3	.1
OTHER TRACTOR COMBINATIONS:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SINGLE TRAILERS	1.6	.5	.1	.1	.6	.3	.4	.1	.1
3 AXLES.	10.6	1.0	.5	.5	1.0	2.1	1.2	.1	.1
4 AXLES.	25.9	1.5	.3	.7	1.0	5.0	3.0	1.1	.2
5 AXLES.	1.2	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
6 AXLES.	.8	.3	—	—	—	.1	.2	.1	.1
OTHER.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DOUBLE TRAILERS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 AXLES.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 AXLES.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIPLE TRAILERS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 AXLES.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRAILER NOT SPECIFIED.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POWERED AXLES <sup>2</sup>	785.0	14.2	65.7	3.2	37.1	63.6	14.0	35.8	43.7
1	174.0	13.2	6.0	1.5	4.5	10.4	6.2	4.0	5.2
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NOT REPORTED.	29.2	6.5	.2	.1	.1	3.1	1.7	—	—
<b>CAB TYPE<sup>3</sup></b>									
CAB FORWARD OF ENGINE.	5.6	.7	.3	.5	.1	.2	.4	.7	.6
CAB OVER ENGINE.	20.7	1.4	.3	.2	.3	.5	4.1	1.9	.5
SHORT HOOD CONVENTIONAL.	35.4	2.7	3.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	4.6	2.4	.6
MEDIUM HOOD CONVENTIONAL.	81.1	6.8	11.0	1.1	2.7	2.1	5.8	7.3	4.0
LONG HOOD CONVENTIONAL.	37.4	4.4	6.0	.7	1.3	8.2	2.2	1.7	6.1
OTHER.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NOT REPORTED.	1.0	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
CAB WITH SLEEPER UNIT.	15.1	1.1	.3	.2	.2	.5	3.6	3.5	.6

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 3. Trucks by Major Use: 1977 - Con.

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS		MAJOR USE									
		TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	FORESTRY AND LUMBERING	MINING AND QUARRYING	MANUFACTURING	WHOLESALE TRADE	RETAIL TRADE	UTILITIES	SERVICES	DAILY RENTAL
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS											
TOTAL	809.6	8.2	52.4	1.9	3.1	40.4	8.7	25.7	33.3	8.2	50.0
PICKUPS	556.7	17.1	50.4	1.9	3.1	30.8	3.6	5.1	14.7	3.5	4.2
PANELS OR VANS	228.5	15.9	15.8	-	-	9.4	5.0	3.8	16.5	2.0	2.4
MULTISTOPS OR WALK-INS	24.4	5.8	5.2	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.1	-	407.2
DRIVING WHEELS:											
4-WHEEL DRIVE	131.0	13.0	6.8	-	1.6	3.2	-	3.2	1.7	1.8	11.0
NOT REPORTED	134.3	13.0	12.1	1.8	1.6	29.3	5.2	21.8	25.0	6.5	364.3
AXLES ON VEHICLE:											
2	610.7	16.1	35.1	1.7	3.1	32.3	6.9	21.7	28.2	8.2	417.9
NOT REPORTED	198.9	15.0	17.3	1.2	1.2	8.1	1.9	2.0	5.0	-	149.0
CAMPER BODY OR SPECIAL CAMPING EQUIPMENT:											
SLIDE-IN CAMPER	13.0	4.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.5
PICKUP SHELL COVER	170.6	14.3	6.6	-	-	2.0	0.1	3.2	1.7	0.1	149.9
CAMPER BODY	13.0	4.4	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.9
NOT REPORTED	612.9	16.1	44.1	1.9	3.1	38.5	8.6	20.4	31.6	8.1	43.1
											392.7
											4.1
											12.8

NOTE: DATA RELATE TO STATE OF REGISTRATION, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS BASE OF OPERATION; HOWEVER, SOME TRUCKS REGISTERED IN A GIVEN STATE ARE ACTUALLY BASED IN ANOTHER STATE BECAUSE THEY OPERATE INTERSTATE OR THEIR OPERATORS HAVE MOVED TO ANOTHER STATE. DETAILED FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING. STANDARD ERROR IS AN ACTUAL NUMBER; FOR DISCUSSION OF PROPER USE AND INTERPRETATION SEE INTRODUCTION.

- ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 50 TRUCKS.

<sup>1</sup> WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED FOR ANNUAL MILES, DATA WERE IMPUTED.

<sup>2</sup> DETAIL DOES NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE ITEMS WERE NOT APPLICABLE OR MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE POSSIBLE.

<sup>3</sup> WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>4</sup> WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>5</sup> WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>6</sup> BECAUSE SOME "LIGHT" TRUCK RESPONDENTS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH BRAKING SYSTEM TERMINOLOGY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF DATA FOR "OTHER" SHOULD BE FOR "HYDRAULIC" (E.G., DATA ON POWER ASSISTED BRAKES: DISC BRAKES, VACUUM-HYDRAULIC ETC.).

<sup>7</sup> DATA RELATE ONLY TO SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON WHICH MAINTENANCE WAS PERFORMED.

<sup>8</sup> PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, AND MULTISTOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

Table 4. Trucks by Size: 1977

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS					VEHICLE SIZE			
	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR			LIGHT	MEDIUM	LIGHT-HEAVY	HEAVY-HEAVY
TOTAL TRUCKS . . . . .	989.4	-			819.1	66.5	30.5	73.3
STANDARD ERROR . . . . .	-	-			7.5	7.4	1.6	2.1
MAJOR USE								
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	74.0	8.9			57.6	7.4	6.1	2.9
FORESTRY AND LUMBERING . . . . .	4.9	1.7			2.0	.4	.2	2.4
MINING AND QUARRYING . . . . .	6.3	2.3			3.3	.5	.8	3.7
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	77.2	8.9			48.6	12.6	4.6	11.4
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	22.0	3.7			6.9	3.5	1.6	10.0
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	39.9	5.9			13.3	14.8	3.4	8.4
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	48.9	7.1			34.1	4.6	5.0	5.2
FOR HIRE TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	30.1	3.1			3.4	3.1	3.1	20.5
UTILITIES . . . . .	20.0	4.7			13.2	2.6	1.9	2.2
SERVICES . . . . .	70.3	9.1			56.0	8.1	2.0	4.2
DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.4	1.6			-	1.6	.8	1.0
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	568.2	16.7			562.7	5.4	.1	-
OTHER . . . . .	6.9	2.3			4.9	.9	.5	.6
NOT IN USE . . . . .	15.1	4.2			13.2	1.0	.2	.7
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-			-	-	-	-
BODY TYPE								
PICKUP . . . . .	556.7	17.1			554.2	2.6	-	-
PANEL OR VAN . . . . .	228.5	15.9			220.4	7.9	.2	-
MULTISTOP OR WALK-IN . . . . .	24.4	5.8			14.8	9.0	.5	.1
PLATFORM WITH ADDED DEVICES . . . . .	12.0	1.9			2.6	3.9	2.4	3.2
LOW BOY OR DEPRESSED CENTER . . . . .	2.1	.5			-	.7	-	1.4
OTHER PLATFORM . . . . .	37.8	4.6			8.4	14.3	4.3	10.7
CATTLE RACK . . . . .	5.2	2.3			3.4	.5	.9	.3
INSULATED NONREFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	2.9	.5			.1	.6	.6	1.5
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	6.8	.8			.1	2.2	1.2	3.3
FURNITURE VAN . . . . .	9.4	2.8			3.4	3.3	1.4	1.2
OPEN TOP VAN . . . . .	1.9	.5			-	.2	.4	1.3
OTHER ENCLOSED VANS . . . . .	26.6	2.2			.3	3.8	4.4	18.1
BEVERAGE . . . . .	2.2	.4			-	.6	.7	.9
UTILITY . . . . .	14.5	3.9			6.7	4.3	2.4	1.2
WINCH OR CRANE . . . . .	4.8	2.2			1.6	2.2	.6	1.2
WRECKER . . . . .	2.6	1.6			.6	1.8	-	.2
POLE OR LOGGING . . . . .	1.4	.4			-	.1	.1	1.2
AUTO TRANSPORT . . . . .	.4	.2			-	.1	-	.3
BOAT TRANSPORT . . . . .	-	-			-	-	-	-
MOBILE HOME PULLER . . . . .	.3	.2			-	-	.1	.2
GARBAGE HAULER:								
FRONT LOADER . . . . .	.3	.2			-	-	-	.3
REAR LOADER . . . . .	2.1	.5			-	.2	.3	1.6
ROLL OFF . . . . .	.3	.2			-	.2	-	.3
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	.3	.2			-	.1	-	-
DUMP . . . . .	31.1	3.2			.1	.1	.1	-
TANK FOR LIQUIDS . . . . .	10.5	3.1			2.4	6.9	7.1	14.7
TANK FOR DRY BULK . . . . .	1.9	.5			-	1.2	2.5	6.8
CONCRETE MIXER:								
FRONT DISCHARGER . . . . .	.1	.1			-	-	-	.1
REAR DISCHARGER . . . . .	1.6	.4			-	-	.1	1.5
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	-	-			-	-	-	-
OTHER . . . . .	.5	.2			.1	.1	.1	.3
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-			-	-	-	-
ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>								
LESS THAN 5,000 . . . . .	249.1	15.1			208.5	20.9	10.5	9.6
5,000 TO 9,999 . . . . .	250.4	15.6			215.1	20.5	5.6	9.1
10,000 TO 19,999 . . . . .	367.5	17.5			329.8	16.4	8.8	12.5
20,000 TO 29,999 . . . . .	68.7	6.8			49.0	7.3	3.0	9.5
30,000 TO 49,999 . . . . .	29.7	5.0			16.6	1.4	1.7	9.9
50,000 TO 74,999 . . . . .	11.2	1.0			.1	.1	.7	10.3
75,000 OR MORE . . . . .	12.8	1.1			-	.3	.1	12.4
RANGE OF OPERATION								
LOCAL . . . . .	867.6	9.8			757.6	51.7	23.3	35.1
SHORT RANGE (200 MILES OR LESS) . . . . .	79.6	8.6			46.1	8.4	4.4	20.7
LONG RANGE (MORE THAN 200 MILES) . . . . .	19.0	2.5			1.7	2.0	.7	14.6
OFF-THE-ROAD . . . . .	16.5	3.6			7.9	4.1	1.9	2.6
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	6.7	2.7			5.9	.4	.1	.3
BASE OF OPERATION								
PERCENTAGE OF MILES TRAVELED IN BASE-OF-OPERATION STATE:								
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT . . . . .	16.2	3.6			6.7	2.0	.7	6.8
25 TO 49 PERCENT . . . . .	17.5	3.3			6.8	.7	.8	9.2
50 TO 74 PERCENT . . . . .	68.9	8.8			49.7	6.0	1.7	11.4
75 TO 100 PERCENT . . . . .	884.3	9.9			734.5	57.4	27.0	45.4
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	2.5	.5			1.4	.4	.2	.4

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 4. Trucks by Size: 1977—Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	VEHICLE SIZE			
			LIGHT	MEDIUM	LIGHT-HEAVY	HEAVY-HEAVY
<b>GROSS WEIGHT</b>						
6,000 OR LESS.	657.3	15.0	657.3	-	-	-
6,001 TO 10,000.	161.8	13.8	161.8	-	-	-
10,001 TO 14,000.	42.1	7.1	-	42.1	-	-
14,001 TO 16,000.	8.1	1.8	-	8.1	-	-
16,001 TO 19,500.	16.4	1.2	-	16.4	-	-
19,501 TO 26,000.	30.5	1.6	-	-	30.5	-
26,001 TO 33,000.	16.9	1.2	-	-	-	16.9
33,001 TO 40,000.	6.0	.8	-	-	-	6.0
40,001 TO 50,000.	6.7	.8	-	-	-	6.7
50,001 TO 60,000.	13.4	1.1	-	-	-	13.4
60,001 TO 80,000.	29.8	1.6	-	-	-	29.8
80,001 TO 100,000.	.4	.2	-	-	-	.4
100,001 TO 130,000.	-	-	-	-	-	-
130,001 AND OVER.	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED .	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR MODEL</b>						
1978	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977	87.9	10.4	79.1	2.5	1.6	4.7
1976	86.7	10.6	74.1	6.4	1.5	4.6
1975	92.7	10.8	81.9	1.6	3.0	6.2
1974	120.7	12.1	101.2	8.1	2.5	8.9
1973	104.3	11.2	90.1	3.1	2.9	8.3
1972	81.8	10.1	69.5	3.0	1.9	7.4
1971	57.0	8.4	41.9	8.5	1.0	5.5
1970	55.2	8.1	43.6	4.0	2.5	5.1
1969	61.1	8.8	52.5	1.4	1.0	6.1
1968	34.3	6.6	25.6	4.5	1.7	2.6
1967	38.9	7.1	30.5	4.2	1.9	2.4
PRE-1967	154.5	11.6	117.3	18.4	8.7	10.1
NOT REPORTED	14.4	1.2	12.0	.8	.2	1.4
<b>VEHICLE ACQUISITION</b>						
PURCHASED NEW.	493.9	17.8	392.3	38.7	17.8	45.2
PURCHASED USED	465.3	17.8	403.8	24.0	11.9	25.7
LEASED FROM SOMEONE ELSE	5.3	2.3	3.2	.3	.2	1.5
LEASED TO SOMEONE ELSE	45.2	5.6	17.9	3.7	3.6	19.9
NOT REPORTED .	24.9	5.8	19.8	3.5	.6	.9
<b>LEASE CHARACTERISTICS<sup>2</sup></b>						
LEASED WITHOUT DRIVER.	34.3	5.5	17.6	3.5	3.1	10.1
LEASED WITH DRIVER .	13.4	1.9	1.8	.4	.6	10.6
LESSEE:						
PRIVATE. . .	46.1	5.6	17.7	4.0	3.6	20.7
GOVERNMENT	2.2	1.6	1.8	-	.1	.3
LENGTH OF LEASE:						
LESS THAN 30 DAYS.	7.8	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	3.4
30 DAYS TO 1 YEAR.	5.6	.7	.1	.2	.1	5.2
1 TO 3 YEARS .	15.5	4.2	11.1	.7	.7	3.0
MORE THAN 3 YEARS.	20.1	3.6	8.3	1.0	1.5	9.2
PROVISIONS OF LEASE:						
FINANCING.	21.3	4.7	14.5	.7	1.4	4.7
MAINTENANCE.	16.1	3.3	4.9	2.5	1.9	6.7
PROCUREMENT AND SALE	6.8	2.3	3.3	.5	.3	2.7
<b>OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION</b>						
NOT FOR HIRE:						
PRIVATE OWNER OR INDIVIDUAL.	942.6	4.2	811.6	60.7	26.3	44.0
FOR HIRE INTERSTATE:						
EXEMPT CARRIER .	1.5	.4	-	-	.1	1.4
CONTRACT CARRIER .	9.8	1.8	-	2.1	.6	7.2
COMMON CARRIER .	15.7	1.2	.1	.9	.9	13.8
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:						
LOCAL CARGAGE.	10.3	1.8	2.1	.9	1.6	5.6
FOR HIRE DAILY RENTAL.	3.5	1.6	-	1.6	.8	1.1
NOT REPORTED .	5.9	2.7	5.4	.3	.1	.1
<b>PRODUCTS CARRIED</b>						
FARM PRODUCTS.	66.2	8.5	51.9	6.5	4.6	3.3
LIVE ANIMALS .	7.0	2.7	5.0	.7	.8	.5
MINING PRODUCTS.	7.0	1.7	1.8	.6	.8	3.8
LOGS AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS	14.9	4.2	11.8	.6	.2	2.4
PROCESSED FOODS.	38.0	6.1	16.3	11.6	3.0	7.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.	6.9	2.7	4.8	.7	.2	1.2
BUILDING MATERIALS .	73.8	8.2	40.3	13.3	4.9	15.2
HOUSEHOLD GOODS.	10.7	3.5	5.3	3.7	.9	.7
FURNITURE OR HARDWARE.	7.4	2.8	4.8	1.4	.5	.6
PAPER PRODUCTS .	5.4	2.3	3.2	.3	.3	1.5
CHEMICALS. . .	10.5	3.2	6.5	.4	.6	3.0
PETROLEUM.	9.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.4	4.6
PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS .	4.9	.7	.1	.2	.1	4.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.	10.6	3.2	6.6	.7	.6	2.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	6.5	2.3	3.5	.5	.8	1.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY .	19.6	5.2	16.3	2.1	.3	.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	17.6	4.7	13.4	2.6	.6	.9
SCRAP, REFUSE, OR GARBAGE.	16.3	2.9	6.8	2.4	2.2	4.9
MIXED CARGOES. . .	52.1	7.4	36.6	2.9	2.6	10.0
CRAFTSMAN'S EQUIPMENT.	69.5	9.6	63.6	4.2	1.2	.5
SPECIAL EQUIPMENT.	9.4	2.8	3.6	2.5	1.3	1.9
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION.	502.8	17.5	496.7	5.7	.4	-
OTHER. . .	10.1	3.2	7.3	1.0	.8	1.0
NOT REPORTED .	12.7	3.9	11.4	.7	.2	.3

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 4. Trucks by Size: 1977—Con.  
(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	VEHICLE SIZE			
			LIGHT	MEDIUM	LIGHT-HEAVY	HEAVY-HEAVY
<b>HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED</b>						
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED:						
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF TIME	15.0	2.5	3.3	.6	1.9	9.1
25 TO 49 PERCENT OF TIME	7.3	1.7	1.6	.1	.6	5.0
50 TO 74 PERCENT OF TIME	.4	.2	—	.2	—	.2
75 TO 100 PERCENT OF TIME	.5	.2	—	—	—	.5
NO PERCENT REPORTED	6.2	1.7	1.6	.1	1.2	3.3
NO HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CARRIED	.6	.2	—	.2	—	.1
NOT REPORTED	859.5	11.9	713.0	60.3	25.8	60.5
	114.9	11.7	102.9	5.6	2.8	3.7
<b>TRUCK FLEET SIZE<sup>3</sup></b>						
1	722.6	14.0	678.8	24.4	7.7	11.8
2 TO 5	130.5	11.1	86.5	17.4	9.9	16.7
6 TO 19	62.2	6.4	24.0	8.4	6.9	22.9
20 OR MORE	74.1	7.8	29.9	16.3	5.9	22.0
<b>MILES PER GALLON</b>						
LESS THAN 5	72.1	4.6	12.6	4.5	9.7	45.3
5 TO 6.9	46.5	5.6	14.5	9.7	6.2	16.0
7 TO 8.9	65.5	8.1	32.1	21.6	7.3	4.5
9 TO 11.9	219.2	15.3	198.1	15.3	3.3	2.6
12 TO 14.9	246.4	16.0	240.0	5.0	1.1	.3
15 TO 19.9	211.1	15.2	205.7	5.0	—	.2
20 OR MORE	54.4	8.7	52.8	1.6	—	.1
NOT REPORTED	74.2	9.4	63.3	3.9	2.7	4.3
<b>EQUIPMENT TYPE</b>						
<b>TRANSMISSION:</b>						
MANUAL	653.0	17.4	492.2	62.7	28.6	69.5
AUTOMATIC	310.4	17.1	303.6	2.9	1.3	2.6
SEMIAUTOMATIC	1.9	1.6	1.7	—	.1	.1
NOT REPORTED	24.1	5.6	21.7	.9	.4	1.1
<b>BRAKING SYSTEM:</b>						
HYDRAULIC <sup>4</sup>	760.3	13.8	668.6	60.2	23.7	7.9
AIR	75.8	3.1	3.6	2.4	5.2	64.6
OTHER <sup>4</sup>	110.2	11.8	105.9	3.5	.7	.1
NOT REPORTED	43.0	7.7	41.0	.5	.8	.7
<b>ANTI-WHEEL-LOCK DEVICE<sup>2</sup></b>						
POWER STEERING <sup>2</sup>	82.6	9.6	61.8	4.8	1.8	14.2
AIR CONDITIONING <sup>2</sup>	396.6	17.5	331.1	16.5	11.4	37.5
	82.8	9.9	69.2	.2	.5	13.0
<b>FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT<sup>2</sup></b>						
RADIAL TIRES	134.2	12.4	112.9	6.6	1.1	13.5
DRAG REDUCTION DEVICES	3.2	.6	.1	.4	—	2.6
VARIABLE SPEED FAN	71.1	9.2	59.8	2.8	1.4	7.1
FUEL EFFICIENT ENGINE	57.3	7.9	39.1	5.4	1.5	11.2
AXLE OR DRIVE RATIO CHANGE	65.2	6.9	31.7	6.9	10.0	16.6
NOT REPORTED	709.5	15.7	606.8	48.2	18.0	36.6
<b>MAINTENANCE<sup>2</sup></b>						
<b>MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON--</b>						
ENGINE	143.2	12.0	104.3	12.2	6.8	19.8
TRANSMISSION	97.7	10.5	78.3	5.9	2.8	10.7
BRAKING SYSTEM	173.3	13.1	128.7	18.0	6.7	19.8
REAR AXLE AND DIFFERENTIAL	44.2	6.6	27.5	4.8	2.4	9.6
NONE OF THE ABOVE	577.3	17.5	493.3	36.1	14.5	33.5
NOT REPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MAINTENANCE PERFORMED BY--</b>						
SELF OR OWN REPAIR SHOP	180.3	13.0	130.1	16.1	7.4	26.8
TRUCK DEALER	44.5	6.6	27.9	4.7	3.8	8.1
FACTORY BRANCH	8.7	3.2	4.7	1.8	.7	1.5
LEASING COMPANY	4.1	2.2	3.1	.2	—	.7
INDEPENDENT GARAGE	155.6	13.2	131.4	12.9	4.8	6.4
OTHER	12.3	4.1	11.9	—	2.2	.2
NOT REPORTED	598.1	17.2	520.0	31.2	14.5	32.4
<b>ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE</b>						
<b>ENGINE:</b>						
GASOLINE	937.9	2.0	818.7	65.8	29.2	24.1
DIESEL	51.0	1.9	.2	.6	1.2	49.0
LPG OR OTHER	.3	.2	—	.1	—	.2
NOT REPORTED	.2	.1	.2	—	—	—
<b>CYLINDERS:</b>						
4	51.0	8.5	47.2	3.3	.1	.3
6	330.1	16.5	265.3	19.3	5.9	39.7
8	604.1	17.3	503.3	43.7	24.3	32.6
OTHER	.3	.2	—	—	—	.3
NOT REPORTED	3.8	2.2	3.3	.2	.1	.2
<b>CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT:</b>						
GASOLINE ENGINES:						
LESS THAN 200	35.5	7.2	33.6	1.9	—	—
200 TO 299	175.2	13.9	155.9	16.2	2.2	.9
300 TO 349	202.0	14.7	175.7	16.4	8.1	1.6
350 TO 399	273.3	16.3	238.5	17.9	10.5	6.3
400 OR MORE	23.6	4.3	11.5	.5	1.9	9.7
NOT REPORTED	228.3	15.1	203.6	12.9	6.4	5.3

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 4. Trucks by Size: 1977-Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	VEHICLE SIZE			
			LIGHT	MEDIUM	LIGHT-HEAVY	HEAVY-HEAVY
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE--CON. CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT--CON.						
DIESEL ENGINES						
LESS THAN 400	2.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.7
400 TO 599	9.8	1.0	-	-	.3	9.4
600 TO 799	12.2	1.1	-	.1	.2	12.0
800 OR MORE	9.2	.9	-	-	-	9.2
NOT REPORTED	17.6	1.3	-	.3	.6	16.7
OTHER ENGINES						
LESS THAN 400	.3	.2	-	.1	-	.2
400 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT						
SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS:						
2 AXLES	933.3	2.0	818.4	64.7	28.5	21.7
3 AXLES	9.9	1.0	.2	.6	.1	9.0
OTHER	5.3	.7	.3	1.2	.9	2.9
TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS:						
SINGLE TRAILERS						
3 AXLES	1.8	.5	-	-	.3	1.5
4 AXLES	10.6	1.0	.1	-	.4	10.1
5 AXLES	25.9	1.5	-	-	.2	25.7
6 AXLES	1.2	.4	-	-	-	1.2
OTHER	.8	.3	-	-	-	.8
DOUBLE TRAILERS						
5 AXLES	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 AXLES	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRIPLE TRAILERS						
7 AXLES	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAILER NOT SPECIFIED						
POWERED AXLES:						
1	785.0	14.2	659.0	62.8	28.6	34.5
2	174.0	13.2	131.1	3.3	1.7	37.8
3	1.1	.3	-	.2	-	.9
4	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-
NOT REPORTED	29.2	6.5	29.0	.2	-	-
CAB TYPE <sup>5</sup>						
CAB FORWARD OF ENGINE	5.6	.7	-	.7	1.4	3.5
CAB OVER ENGINE	20.7	1.4	-	.9	1.8	18.0
SHORT HOOD CONVENTIONAL	35.4	2.7	.2	8.2	6.2	16.0
MEDIUM HOOD CONVENTIONAL	81.1	6.8	18.5	25.9	13.7	23.0
LONG HOOD CONVENTIONAL	37.4	4.4	8.3	10.2	6.4	12.5
OTHER	.5	.2	-	.5	-	-
NOT REPORTED	1.0	.3	.1	.6	.1	.2
CAB WITH SLEEPER UNIT	13.1	1.1	-	-	.1	13.0
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS						
TOTAL	809.6	8.2	789.3	19.4	.7	.1
PICKUPS	556.7	17.1	554.2	2.6	-	-
PANELS OR VANS	228.5	15.9	220.4	7.9	.2	-
MULTISTOPS OR WALK-INS	24.4	5.8	14.8	9.0	.5	.1
DRIVING WHEELS:						
4-WHEEL DRIVE	131.0	13.0	130.8	.2	-	-
2-WHEEL DRIVE	544.3	17.2	525.0	18.4	.7	.1
NOT REPORTED	134.3	13.0	133.5	.8	-	-
AXLES ON VEHICLE:						
2	610.7	16.1	591.2	18.6	.7	.1
3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	198.9	15.0	198.1	.8	-	-
CAMPER BODY OR SPECIAL CAMPING EQUIPMENT:						
SLIDE-IN CAMPER	13.0	4.4	13.0	-	-	-
PICKUP SHELL COVER	170.6	14.3	170.6	-	-	-
CAMPER BODY	13.0	4.4	11.5	1.6	-	-
NOT REPORTED	612.9	16.1	594.2	17.9	.7	.1

NOTE: DATA RELATE TO STATE OF REGISTRATION, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS BASE OF OPERATION; HOWEVER, SOME TRUCKS REGISTERED IN A GIVEN STATE ARE ACTUALLY BASED IN ANOTHER STATE BECAUSE THEY OPERATE INTERSTATE OR THEIR OPERATORS HAVE MOVED TO ANOTHER STATE. DETAILED FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING. STANDARD ERROR IS AN ACTUAL NUMBER; FOR DISCUSSION OF PROPER USE AND INTERPRETATION, SEE INTRODUCTION.

- ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 50 TRUCKS.

<sup>1</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED FOR ANNUAL MILES, DATA WERE IMPUTED.

<sup>2</sup>DETAIL DOES NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE ITEMS WERE NOT APPLICABLE OR MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE POSSIBLE.

<sup>3</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>4</sup>BECAUSE SOME "LIGHT" TRUCK RESPONDENTS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH BRAKING SYSTEM TERMINOLOGY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF DATA FOR "OTHER" SHOULD BE FOR "HYDRAULIC" (E.G., DATA ON POWER ASSISTED BRAKES, DISC BRAKES, VACUUM-HYDRAULIC, ETC.).

<sup>5</sup>DATA RELATE ONLY TO SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON WHICH MAINTENANCE WAS PERFORMED.

<sup>6</sup>PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, AND MULTISTOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Miles: 1977

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>						
			LESS THAN 5,000	5,000 TO 9,999	10,000 TO 19,999	20,000 TO 29,999	30,000 TO 49,999	50,000 TO 74,999	75,000 OR MORE
TOTAL TRUCKS . . . . .	989.4	-	249.1	250.4	367.5	68.7	29.7	11.2	12.8
STANDARD ERROR . . . . .	-	-	15.1	15.8	17.5	8.8	5.0	1.0	1.1
MAJOR USE									
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	74.0	8.9	32.5	19.2	16.8	3.8	1.1	.3	.1
FORESTRY AND LUMBERING	4.9	1.7	1.2	.3	2.0	.5	.6	.3	.1
MINING AND QUARRYING	8.3	2.3	1.1	.6	2.5	.1	2.7	.9	.4
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	77.2	8.9	17.4	18.9	27.5	11.4	1.0	.8	.2
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	22.0	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.5	1.9	1.1	1.6	3.1
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	39.9	5.9	5.4	5.3	16.1	6.6	3.6	1.6	1.3
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	48.9	7.1	6.5	9.3	19.5	6.5	6.0	.7	.3
FOR HIRE TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	30.1	3.1	2.8	3.6	6.0	3.6	3.0	4.2	7.1
UTILITIES . . . . .	20.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	4.4	1.8	.2	.1	
SERVICES . . . . .	70.3	9.1	25.5	16.3	24.8	3.0	.4	.1	.1
DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.4	1.6	.1	.4	.6	1.9	-	.3	.1
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	568.2	16.7	126.9	163.0	241.4	27.5	9.6	-	
OTHER . . . . .	6.9	2.3	4.0	1.7	.4	.2	.3	.2	.1
NOT IN USE . . . . .	15.1	4.2	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BODY TYPE									
PICKUP . . . . .	556.7	17.1	146.7	153.9	209.9	33.1	13.1	-	-
PANEL OR VAN . . . . .	226.5	15.9	48.8	60.3	104.4	11.4	3.5	-	-
MULTISTOP OR WALK-IN . . . . .	24.4	5.8	3.5	3.4	13.8	3.3	.2	.1	
PLATFORM WITH ADDED DEVICES . . . . .	12.0	1.9	4.4	2.1	3.0	.9	.8	.1	.6
LOW BOY OR DEPRESSED CENTER . . . . .	2.1	.5	.6	.2	.6	.3	.2		
OTHER PLATFORM . . . . .	37.8	4.6	15.4	5.3	6.3	4.7	1.3	2.6	2.1
CATTLE RACK . . . . .	5.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	.4	.2	.4	.1	.1
INSULATED NONREFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	2.9	.5	.3	.3	.8	.3	.3	.1	.7
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	6.8	.8	.7	.3	1.9	1.1	1.7	.1	.9
FURNITURE VAN . . . . .	9.4	2.8	1.2	2.9	3.8	.6	.5	.1	.2
OPEN TOP VAN . . . . .	1.9	.5	.3	.1	.4	.1	.1	.2	.7
OTHER ENCLOSED VANS . . . . .	26.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	4.6	6.2	2.8	3.7	5.5
BEVERAGE . . . . .	2.2	.4	.3	.7	.6	.5	.1	-	
UTILITY . . . . .	14.5	3.9	2.8	6.8	4.5	.2	.2	-	
WINCH OR CRANE . . . . .	4.8	2.2	3.9	.1	.7	-	-	-	
WRECKER . . . . .	2.6	1.6	2.1	.2	.3	-	-	-	
POLE OR LOGGING . . . . .	1.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	-	-	-	
AUTO TRANSPORT . . . . .	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	
BOAT TRANSPORT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MOBILE HOME PULLER . . . . .	.3	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
GARBAGE HAULER									
FRONT LOADER . . . . .	.3	.2	.1	-	-	.2	-	-	
REAR LOADER . . . . .	2.1	.5	.3	.5	.7	.6	-	-	
ROLL OFF . . . . .	.3	.2	-	-	.1	-	.1	-	
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	.3	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	
DUMP									
TANK FOR LIQUIDS . . . . .	31.1	3.1	10.4	6.6	7.0	2.9	2.1	1.6	.4
TANK FOR DRY BULK . . . . .	10.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	.9
CONCRETE MIXER									
FRONT DISCHARGER . . . . .	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	-	
REAR DISCHARGER . . . . .	1.6	.4	-	.8	.6	.1	.1	-	
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER . . . . .	.5	.2	.1	.1	.3	-	-	-	
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RANGE OF OPERATION									
LOCAL . . . . .	867.6	9.8	229.2	234.1	340.6	44.0	17.3	2.0	.3
SHORT RANGE (200 MILES OR LESS) . . . . .	79.6	8.6	3.9	12.4	21.9	20.6	11.1	5.8	3.9
LONG RANGE (MORE THAN 200 MILES) . . . . .	19.0	2.5	.6	.5	2.4	2.5	1.1	3.4	8.5
OFF-THE-ROAD . . . . .	16.5	3.6	8.9	3.3	2.5	1.7	.1	-	.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	6.7	2.7	6.5	.1	.1	-	-	-	-
BASE OF OPERATION									
PERCENTAGE OF MILES TRAVELED IN BASE-OF-OPERATION STATE:									
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT . . . . .	16.2	3.6	2.4	3.3	.9	3.5	.4	1.1	4.5
25 TO 49 PERCENT . . . . .	17.5	3.3	7.7	1.8	5.6	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.5
50 TO 74 PERCENT . . . . .	68.9	8.8	6.2	6.6	32.7	11.2	5.6	3.5	3.1
75 TO 100 PERCENT . . . . .	884.3	9.9	237.5	238.5	328.2	52.6	21.8	3.9	1.7
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	2.5	.5	2.4	.1	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLE SIZE									
LIGHT . . . . .	819.1	7.5	208.5	215.1	329.8	49.0	16.6	.1	-
MEDIUM . . . . .	66.5	7.4	20.5	20.5	16.4	7.3	1.4	.1	.3
LIGHT-HEAVY . . . . .	30.5	1.6	10.5	5.6	8.8	3.0	1.7	.7	.1
HEAVY-HEAVY . . . . .	73.3	2.1	9.6	9.1	12.5	9.5	9.9	10.3	12.4

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Miles: 1977—Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>						
			LESS THAN 5,000	5,000 TO 9,999	10,000 TO 19,999	20,000 TO 29,999	30,000 TO 49,999	50,000 TO 74,999	75,000 OR MORE
<b>GROSS WEIGHT</b>									
6,000 OR LESS . . . . .	657.3	15.0	175.3	183.6	258.9	29.5	10.1	-	-
6,001 TO 10,000 . . . . .	181.8	13.6	33.3	31.6	70.9	19.5	6.5	.1	-
10,001 TO 14,000 . . . . .	42.1	7.1	9.1	15.4	11.8	5.2	.5	.1	-
14,001 TO 16,000 . . . . .	8.1	1.8	4.0	1.5	1.5	.8	.1	.1	.3
16,001 TO 19,500 . . . . .	16.4	1.2	7.4	3.6	3.1	1.2	.8	-	.3
19,501 TO 26,000 . . . . .	30.5	1.6	10.5	5.6	8.8	3.0	1.7	.7	.1
26,001 TO 33,000 . . . . .	16.9	1.2	4.7	3.5	4.2	2.6	1.4	.3	.2
33,001 TO 40,000 . . . . .	6.0	.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	.7	.4	.3
40,001 TO 50,000 . . . . .	8.7	.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	.4	.9	.4	.7
50,001 TO 60,000 . . . . .	13.4	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.4
60,001 TO 80,000 . . . . .	29.8	1.6	.9	1.3	2.6	3.1	5.1	7.3	9.6
80,001 TO 100,000 . . . . .	4.4	.2	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	.1
100,001 TO 130,000 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
130,001 AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR MODEL</b>									
1978 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 . . . . .	87.9	10.4	7.0	23.0	37.7	12.7	4.7	.9	1.9
1976 . . . . .	86.7	10.6	8.4	22.6	39.7	9.2	4.1	1.1	1.7
1975 . . . . .	92.7	10.8	10.2	20.3	49.4	7.4	3.1	1.4	.9
1974 . . . . .	120.7	12.1	16.8	22.4	56.1	14.3	7.3	1.3	2.6
1973 . . . . .	104.3	11.2	19.0	22.6	45.1	9.7	3.9	1.6	2.4
1972 . . . . .	81.8	10.1	18.3	25.4	32.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0
1971 . . . . .	57.0	8.4	15.7	14.0	22.3	2.8	.5	1.2	.5
1970 . . . . .	55.2	8.1	9.8	18.5	19.8	5.0	1.0	.5	.6
1969 . . . . .	61.1	8.8	16.8	20.7	19.3	.9	2.3	.5	.5
1968 . . . . .	34.3	6.6	16.2	7.8	9.3	.5	.1	.2	.2
1967 . . . . .	38.9	7.1	14.5	15.5	6.6	2.0	.2	-	.1
PRE-1967 . . . . .	154.5	11.6	92.7	33.5	24.3	1.9	.9	.8	.3
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	14.4	1.2	3.7	4.0	5.3	.8	.3	.3	-
<b>VEHICLE ACQUISITION</b>									
PURCHASED NEW . . . . .	493.9	17.8	86.3	117.4	203.6	47.3	22.9	6.8	9.4
PURCHASED USED . . . . .	465.3	17.8	153.1	127.6	192.4	19.0	6.4	4.0	3.0
LEASED FROM SOMEONE ELSE . . . . .	5.3	2.3	.5	1.9	1.7	.4	.1	.3	.4
LEASED TO SOMEONE ELSE . . . . .	45.2	5.6	3.8	4.5	16.9	5.7	3.0	5.1	6.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	24.9	5.8	9.3	3.5	9.8	2.0	.2	.1	-
<b>LEASE CHARACTERISTICS<sup>2</sup></b>									
LEASED WITHOUT DRIVER . . . . .	34.3	5.5	3.1	5.1	14.3	5.2	1.2	2.8	2.7
LEASED WITH DRIVER . . . . .	13.4	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	.8	1.6	2.7	3.7
LESSEE:									
PRIVATE . . . . .	46.1	5.6	4.0	4.6	16.7	6.0	3.0	5.3	6.4
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2.2	1.6	.1	.1	1.8	-.1	.1	-	-
LENGTH OF LEASE:									
LESS THAN 30 DAYS . . . . .	7.8	2.3	.6	.8	2.9	2.0	.3	1.5	.7
30 DAYS TO 1 YEAR . . . . .	5.6	1.7	.3	.7	1.3	.6	.6	1.2	1.8
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	15.5	4.2	1.9	1.1	8.6	2.0	.7	1.0	1.1
MORE THAN 3 YEARS . . . . .	20.1	3.6	1.0	4.6	6.4	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.7
PROVISIONS OF LEASE:									
FINANCING . . . . .	21.3	4.7	.7	4.3	10.8	2.5	.6	1.1	1.3
MAINTENANCE . . . . .	16.1	3.3	.5	1.2	6.5	3.0	.8	2.0	1.9
PROCUREMENT AND SALE . . . . .	6.8	2.3	1.8	.4	.7	2.2	.4	.4	.9
<b>OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION</b>									
NOT FOR HIRE . . . . .	942.6	4.2	241.0	245.6	361.0	60.8	25.5	4.9	3.8
PRIVATE OWNER OR INDIVIDUAL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:									
EXEMPT CARRIER . . . . .	1.5	.4	-.4	-.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8
CONTRACT CARRIER . . . . .	9.8	1.8	.2	2.0	.6	.7	.9	1.9	3.5
COMMON CARRIER . . . . .	15.7	1.2	.8	.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	3.3	4.4
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:									
LOCAL CARTAGE . . . . .	10.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.5	3.0	1.2	.7	.2
FOR HIRE DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.5	1.6	.2	.4	.6	1.9	-.1	.3	.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	5.9	2.7	5.8	.1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PRODUCTS CARRIED</b>									
FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	66.2	8.5	20.8	16.5	18.1	7.3	2.5	.4	.6
LIVE ANIMALS . . . . .	7.0	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.0	.3	.4	-	.2
MINING PRODUCTS . . . . .	7.0	1.7	1.0	2.1	.9	.4	1.2	.9	.4
LOGS AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS . . . . .	14.9	4.2	3.1	2.1	6.8	2.1	.6	2.0	.1
PROCESSED FOODS . . . . .	38.0	6.1	3.0	3.1	21.3	6.0	2.5	.6	1.5
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	6.9	2.7	.3	1.8	3.8	.3	.5	-	.2
BUILDING MATERIALS . . . . .	73.8	8.2	21.0	19.2	24.1	5.0	1.9	1.5	1.1
HOUSEHOLD GOODS . . . . .	10.7	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.6	1.8	.1	-	.1
FURNITURE OR HARDWARE . . . . .	7.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	.3	.4	.3	.3
PAPER PRODUCTS . . . . .	5.4	2.3	-.3	3.6	.2	.4	.5	.5	.3
CHEMICALS . . . . .	10.5	3.2	3.6	2.3	2.4	.6	.2	.6	.7
PETROLEUM . . . . .	9.6	1.8	1.9	1.3	3.1	.8	.8	1.1	.5
PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	4.9	.7	.4	.6	.6	-.5	.9	1.6	1.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	10.6	3.2	5.2	4.4	2.0	.8	.4	.4	.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	6.5	2.3	1.0	2.3	.9	.1	1.7	.2	.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY . . . . .	19.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	1.9	1.6	.2	.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	17.6	4.7	8.4	1.0	7.1	.4	.2	.3	.1
SCRAP, REFUSE, OR GARBAGE . . . . .	16.3	2.9	7.3	5.0	1.8	1.1	.4	.5	.2
MIXED CARGOES . . . . .	52.1	7.4	14.8	9.5	15.8	6.3	1.0	1.3	3.4
CRAFTSMAN'S EQUIPMENT . . . . .	69.5	9.6	16.9	17.7	28.1	5.0	1.8	-	-
SPECIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	9.4	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.9	.3	1.6	.1	.2
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	502.8	17.5	108.0	149.5	209.5	27.5	8.2	-	-
OTHER . . . . .	10.1	3.2	4.7	1.9	2.6	.2	.2	.3	.3
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	12.7	3.9	12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Miles: 1977—Con.  
(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>						
			LESS THAN 5,000	5,000 TO 9,999	10,000 TO 19,999	20,000 TO 29,999	30,000 TO 49,999	50,000 TO 74,999	75,000 OR MORE
<b>HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED</b>									
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED . . . . .	15.0	2.5	.9	1.3	3.7	3.6	.8	1.9	2.7
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF TIME . . . . .	7.3	1.7	.2	.6	.9	2.5	.4	.6	2.0
25 TO 49 PERCENT OF TIME . . . . .	.4	.2	.2	-	-	-	.1	.2	-
50 TO 74 PERCENT OF TIME . . . . .	.5	.2	-	-	-	.2	.1	.1	-
75 TO 100 PERCENT OF TIME . . . . .	6.2	1.7	.2	.6	2.6	.9	.3	1.0	.5
NO PERCENT REPORTED . . . . .	.6	.2	.3	.1	.2	-	-	-	-
NO HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CARRIED . . . . .	859.5	11.9	211.3	219.4	323.7	59.7	26.8	9.1	9.6
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	114.9	11.7	36.9	29.7	40.1	5.4	2.1	.2	.5
<b>TRUCK FLEET SIZE<sup>3</sup></b>									
1 . . . . .	722.6	14.0	191.7	191.7	284.5	36.3	13.3	2.5	2.6
2 TO 5 . . . . .	130.5	11.1	34.9	28.1	43.1	14.4	6.3	1.8	1.7
6 TO 19 . . . . .	62.2	6.4	11.8	15.0	16.7	7.4	4.7	3.2	3.4
20 OR MORE . . . . .	74.1	7.8	10.7	15.5	23.1	10.6	5.3	3.8	5.1
<b>MILES PER GALLON</b>									
LESS THAN 5 . . . . .	72.1	4.6	13.1	11.9	15.2	8.8	7.2	6.5	9.3
5 TO 6.9 . . . . .	46.5	5.6	7.6	9.9	13.4	6.0	3.5	3.4	2.7
7 TO 8.9 . . . . .	65.5	8.1	19.6	18.2	18.2	6.6	1.6	.6	.5
9 TO 11.9 . . . . .	219.2	15.3	50.0	56.3	95.3	12.0	5.6	-	-
12 TO 14.9 . . . . .	246.4	16.0	59.0	77.5	83.6	16.7	9.7	-	-
15 TO 19.9 . . . . .	211.1	15.2	58.4	55.0	82.7	13.0	1.9	.1	-
20 OR MORE . . . . .	54.4	8.7	14.3	11.5	25.6	3.1	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	74.2	9.4	27.1	10.1	33.5	2.5	.2	.6	.3
<b>EQUIPMENT TYPE</b>									
<b>TRANSMISSION:</b>									
MANUAL . . . . .	653.0	17.4	191.6	166.3	207.2	47.0	17.6	10.8	12.6
AUTOMATIC . . . . .	310.4	17.1	44.4	79.0	153.4	21.6	11.9	-.1	-.1
SEMIAUTOMATIC . . . . .	1.9	1.6	1.7	-	.1	-	.1	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	24.1	5.6	11.5	5.1	6.8	.1	.1	.4	.1
<b>Braking System:</b>									
HYDRAULIC <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	760.3	13.8	185.9	206.1	300.7	48.4	18.1	1.1	.2
AIR . . . . .	75.8	3.1	11.8	9.0	12.2	10.7	9.7	9.9	12.6
OTHER <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	110.2	11.8	35.0	23.9	41.6	8.0	1.8	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	43.0	7.7	16.5	11.5	13.0	1.7	.1	.2	-
ANTI-WHEEL-LOCK DEVICE <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	82.6	9.6	19.0	12.7	32.6	6.4	5.8	2.1	4.0
POWER STEERING <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	396.6	17.5	62.3	93.1	178.9	32.1	20.9	5.1	4.2
AIR CONDITIONING <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	82.8	9.9	6.5	16.8	34.3	8.7	6.8	3.8	5.9
<b>FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT<sup>2</sup></b>									
RADIAL TIRES . . . . .	134.2	12.4	17.8	32.5	55.6	15.3	5.9	2.8	4.3
DRAG REDUCTION DEVICES . . . . .	3.2	.6	.3	.2	.2	-	.3	.8	1.3
VARIABLE SPEED FAN . . . . .	71.1	9.2	12.5	16.0	28.7	3.8	5.6	1.6	2.9
FUEL EFFICIENT ENGINE . . . . .	57.3	7.9	8.5	11.0	24.7	5.3	1.9	2.4	3.5
AXLE OR DRIVE RATIO CHANGE . . . . .	65.2	6.9	15.8	16.2	17.4	8.9	2.2	2.4	2.4
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	709.5	15.7	198.7	184.0	258.9	40.5	18.3	4.8	4.3
<b>MAINTENANCE<sup>2</sup></b>									
<b>MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON--</b>									
ENGINE . . . . .	143.2	12.0	31.2	38.8	50.8	9.6	4.3	3.8	4.7
TRANSMISSION . . . . .	97.7	10.5	19.1	27.3	31.8	12.0	3.4	1.5	2.6
Braking System . . . . .	173.3	13.1	38.9	48.4	53.3	18.7	7.0	3.5	3.6
REAR AXLE AND DIFFERENTIAL . . . . .	44.2	6.6	4.8	9.7	14.8	8.3	1.9	2.0	2.7
NONE OF THE ABOVE . . . . .	577.3	17.5	146.6	153.7	220.9	30.8	16.0	4.1	5.2
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MAINTENANCE PERFORMED BY--</b>									
SELF OR OWN REPAIR SHOP . . . . .	180.3	13.0	49.8	48.3	55.3	9.4	7.4	5.2	4.9
TRUCK DEALER . . . . .	44.5	6.6	11.7	3.7	15.5	9.3	1.6	1.2	1.4
FACTORY BRANCH . . . . .	8.7	3.2	.2	3.2	1.9	2.1	.2	.9	.2
LEASING COMPANY . . . . .	4.1	2.2	.2	1.6	1.6	.1	.1	.3	.3
INDEPENDENT GARAGE . . . . .	155.6	13.2	28.6	45.2	59.7	13.5	6.4	.8	1.3
OTHER . . . . .	12.3	4.1	5.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	.1	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	598.1	17.2	155.4	150.0	236.1	33.6	14.3	3.7	5.1
<b>ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE</b>									
<b>ENGINE:</b>									
GASOLINE . . . . .	937.9	2.0	245.3	246.6	360.7	62.6	21.2	1.1	.4
DIESEL . . . . .	51.0	1.9	3.7	3.8	6.6	5.9	8.5	10.1	12.4
LPG OR OTHER . . . . .	.3	.2	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	.2	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CYLINDERS:</b>									
4 . . . . .	51.0	8.5	12.7	8.1	25.3	4.7	.2	-	-
6 . . . . .	330.1	16.5	106.3	89.2	95.1	15.9	8.6	6.9	8.0
8 . . . . .	604.1	17.3	126.4	152.8	247.1	48.1	20.8	4.2	4.7
OTHER . . . . .	.3	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	3.8	2.2	3.7	.1	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT:</b>									
GASOLINE ENGINES . . . . .	35.5	7.2	6.9	9.7	14.1	3.2	1.6	-	-
LESS THAN 200 . . . . .	175.2	13.9	55.1	53.7	56.3	9.9	.2	-	-
200 TO 299 . . . . .	202.0	14.7	40.1	60.3	78.9	17.1	5.5	-	-
300 TO 349 . . . . .	273.3	16.3	44.0	64.7	133.7	19.3	11.1	.2	.2
350 TO 399 . . . . .	23.6	4.3	4.1	7.1	9.1	5.1	1.5	.5	.1
400 OR MORE . . . . .	228.3	15.1	95.1	51.0	72.6	8.0	1.2	.3	.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 5. Trucks by Annual Miles: 1977-Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>						
			LESS THAN 5,000	5,000 TO 9,999	10,000 TO 19,999	20,000 TO 29,999	30,000 TO 49,999	50,000 TO 74,999	75,000 OR MORE
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE--CON. CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT--CON.									
DIESEL ENGINES									
LESS THAN 400.	2.2	.4	.4	.5	.3	.1	.4	.1	.4
400 TO 599	9.8	1.0	.4	.4	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	3.0
600 TO 799	12.2	1.1	.6	.7	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.7
800 OR MORE	9.2	.9	.1	.7	.9	.9	1.3	2.1	5.1
NOT REPORTED	17.6	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.3
OTHER ENGINES									
LESS THAN 400	.3	.2	-	-	.1	.2	-	-	-
400 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT									
SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS:									
2 AXLES	933.3	2.0	243.5	245.6	359.2	62.3	21.1	.9	.7
3 AXLES	9.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.9	1.2	1.8	.7	-
OTHER	5.3	.7	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	1.2	.5	-
TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS:									
SINGLE TRAILERS									
3 AXLES	1.8	.5	.4	.2	.5	.2	.3	.2	-
4 AXLES	10.6	1.0	1.1	.8	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
5 AXLES	25.9	1.5	.8	.9	1.3	2.5	3.4	6.8	10.1
6 AXLES	1.2	.4	.1	.4	.3	.1	-	-	.4
OTHER	.8	.3	-	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	-
DOUBLE TRAILERS									
5 AXLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 AXLES	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRIPLE TRAILERS									
7 AXLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAILER NOT SPECIFIED									
POWERED AXLES:									
1	785.0	14.2	213.4	200.5	294.8	53.5	16.8	3.7	2.5
2	174.0	13.2	25.6	46.5	58.1	15.0	11.1	7.5	10.2
3	1.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
4	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	29.2	6.5	9.9	3.2	14.5	-	1.6	-	-
CAB TYPE <sup>5</sup>									
CAB FORWARD OF ENGINE	5.6	.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	.9	.2	.4	-
CAB OVER ENGINE	20.7	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.9	7.4
SHORT HOOD CONVENTIONAL	33.4	2.7	9.1	6.3	7.5	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.1
MEDIUM HOOD CONVENTIONAL	81.1	6.8	25.9	12.3	20.7	11.8	5.8	2.7	1.8
LONG HOOD CONVENTIONAL	37.4	4.4	11.2	11.1	7.5	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.4
OTHER	.5	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	1.0	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	-	-
CAB WITH SLEEPER UNIT	13.1	1.1	-	.5	.2	.9	.9	3.8	6.7
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS									
TOTAL	809.6	8.2	199.0	217.6	328.1	47.9	16.9	.1	-
PICKUPS	556.7	17.1	146.7	153.9	209.9	33.1	13.1	-	-
PANELS OR VANS	228.5	15.9	48.8	60.3	104.4	11.4	3.5	-	-
MULTISTOPS OR WALK-INS	24.4	5.8	3.5	3.4	13.8	3.3	.2	.1	-
DRIVING WHEELS <sup>6</sup>									
4-WHEEL DRIVE	131.0	13.0	21.5	43.2	52.2	9.5	4.7	-	-
2-WHEEL DRIVE	544.3	17.2	141.4	146.9	216.6	28.7	10.6	.1	-
NOT REPORTED	134.3	13.0	36.1	27.5	59.4	9.7	1.6	-	-
AXLES ON VEHICLE:									
2	610.7	16.1	138.1	171.7	252.2	35.0	13.6	.1	-
3	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	198.9	15.0	60.9	46.0	75.9	12.8	3.2	-	-
CAMPER BODY OR SPECIAL CAMPING EQUIPMENT:									
SLIDE-IN CAMPER	13.0	4.4	3.1	3.3	6.5	.1	-	-	-
PICKUP SHELL COVER	170.6	14.3	27.9	51.2	73.4	11.6	6.5	-	-
CAMPER BODY	13.0	4.4	6.5	3.3	3.1	.1	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	612.9	16.1	161.5	159.8	245.1	36.1	10.4	.1	-

NOTE: DATA RELATE TO STATE OF REGISTRATION, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS BASE OF OPERATION; HOWEVER, SOME TRUCKS REGISTERED IN A GIVEN STATE ARE ACTUALLY BASED IN ANOTHER STATE BECAUSE THEY OPERATE INTERSTATE OR THEIR OPERATORS HAVE MOVED TO ANOTHER STATE. DETAILED FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING. STANDARD ERROR IS AN ACTUAL NUMBER; FOR DISCUSSION OF PROPER USE AND INTERPRETATION, SEE INTRODUCTION.

- ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 50 TRUCKS.

<sup>1</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED FOR ANNUAL MILES, DATA WERE IMPUTED.

<sup>2</sup>DETAIL DOES NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE ITEMS WERE NOT APPLICABLE OR MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE POSSIBLE.

<sup>3</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>4</sup>BECAUSE SOME "LIGHT" TRUCK RESPONDENTS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH BRAKING SYSTEM TERMINOLOGY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF DATA FOR "OTHER" SHOULD BE FOR "HYDRAULIC" (E.G., DATA ON POWER ASSISTED BRAKES, DISC BRAKES, VACUUM-HYDRAULIC, ETC.)

<sup>5</sup>DATA RELATE ONLY TO SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON WHICH MAINTENANCE WAS PERFORMED.

<sup>6</sup>PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, AND MULTISTOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operations: 1977

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	RANGE OF OPERATION			
			LOCAL	SHORT RANGE	LONG RANGE	OFF THE ROAD
TOTAL TRUCKS . . . . .	989.4	-	867.6	79.6	19.0	23.3
STANDARD ERROR . . . . .	-	-	9.8	8.6	2.5	4.5
MAJOR USE						
AGRICULTURE . . . . .	74.0	.9	67.7	1.6	.2	4.4
FORESTRY AND LUMBERING . . . . .	4.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	.2	.2
MINING AND QUARRYING . . . . .	8.3	2.3	5.0	.8	.2	2.3
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	77.2	8.9	58.6	12.2	.3	6.2
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	22.0	3.7	14.4	3.5	3.9	.3
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	39.9	5.9	29.9	8.6	1.3	-
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	48.9	7.1	38.1	10.4	.4	-
FOR HIRE TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	30.1	3.1	10.9	10.8	8.5	-
UTILITIES . . . . .	20.0	4.7	19.3	.6	-	.1
SERVICES . . . . .	70.3	9.1	65.4	2.5	-	2.4
DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.4	1.6	.8	.5	2.3	-
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	568.2	16.7	538.2	26.5	1.6	2.0
OTHER . . . . .	6.9	2.3	6.0	.3	.3	.3
NOT IN USE . . . . .	15.1	4.2	9.9	.2	-	5.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
BODY TYPE						
PICKUP . . . . .	556.7	17.1	513.6	30.0	1.7	11.4
PANEL OR VAN . . . . .	228.5	15.9	212.2	16.3	-	-
MULTISTOP OR WALK-IN . . . . .	24.4	5.8	22.6	1.8	-	-
PLATFORM WITH ADDED DEVICES . . . . .	12.0	1.9	9.2	1.1	.3	1.3
LOW BOY OR DEPRESSED CENTER . . . . .	2.1	.5	1.6	.2	.3	-
OTHER PLATFORM . . . . .	37.8	4.6	25.5	5.1	3.6	3.6
CATTLE RACK . . . . .	5.2	2.3	4.4	.3	.3	.2
INSULATED NONREFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	2.9	.5	1.3	.7	.7	.1
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN . . . . .	6.8	.8	4.2	2.0	.6	-
FURNITURE VAN . . . . .	9.4	2.8	6.1	2.8	.4	.1
OPEN TOP VAN . . . . .	1.9	.5	.5	.6	.6	-
OTHER ENCLOSED VANS . . . . .	26.6	2.2	9.6	7.8	9.1	.1
BEVERAGE . . . . .	2.2	.4	1.8	.4	-	-
UTILITY . . . . .	14.5	3.9	14.1	.2	.1	.1
WINCH OR CRANE . . . . .	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	-	.7
WRECKER . . . . .	2.6	1.6	2.5	.1	-	-
POLE OR LOGGING . . . . .	1.4	.4	.4	.7	.1	.2
AUTO TRANSPORT . . . . .	.4	.2	-	.1	.3	-
BOAT TRANSPORT . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
MOBILE HOME PULLER . . . . .	.3	.2	-	.3	-	-
GARBAGE HAULER:						
FRONT LOADER . . . . .	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-
REAR LOADER . . . . .	2.1	.5	2.0	-	-	.1
ROLL OFF . . . . .	.3	.2	.2	.1	-	-
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-
DUMP . . . . .	31.1	3.1	23.4	3.0	.2	4.5
TANK FOR LIQUIDS . . . . .	10.5	1.0	6.7	3.0	.2	.6
TANK FOR DRY BULK . . . . .	1.9	.5	.6	.9	.4	-
CONCRETE MIXER:						
FRONT DISCHARGER . . . . .	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-
REAR DISCHARGER . . . . .	1.6	.4	1.6	-	-	-
NOT SPECIFIED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER . . . . .	.5	.2	.4	-	-	.1
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANNUAL MILES <sup>1</sup>						
LESS THAN 5,000 . . . . .	249.1	15.1	229.2	3.9	.6	15.4
5,000 TO 9,999 . . . . .	250.4	15.8	234.1	12.4	.5	3.4
10,000 TO 19,999 . . . . .	367.5	17.5	340.6	21.9	2.4	2.6
20,000 TO 29,999 . . . . .	68.7	8.8	44.0	20.6	2.5	1.7
30,000 TO 49,999 . . . . .	29.7	5.0	17.3	11.1	1.1	.1
50,000 TO 74,999 . . . . .	11.2	1.0	2.0	5.8	3.4	.1
75,000 OR MORE . . . . .	12.8	1.1	.3	3.9	8.5	.1
BASE OF OPERATION						
PERCENTAGE OF MILES TRAVELED IN BASE-OF-OPERATION STATE:						
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT . . . . .	16.2	3.6	3.7	4.8	7.6	.1
25 TO 49 PERCENT . . . . .	17.5	3.3	4.4	6.0	7.1	.1
50 TO 74 PERCENT . . . . .	68.9	8.8	44.8	20.8	3.1	.3
75 TO 100 PERCENT . . . . .	884.3	9.9	813.6	48.1	1.2	21.4
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	2.5	.5	1.1	-	-	1.3
VEHICLE SIZE						
LIGHT . . . . .	819.1	7.5	757.6	46.1	1.7	13.8
MEDIUM . . . . .	66.5	7.4	51.7	8.4	2.0	4.5
LIGHT-HEAVY . . . . .	30.5	1.6	23.3	4.4	.7	2.0
HEAVY-HEAVY . . . . .	73.3	2.1	35.1	20.7	14.6	2.9

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operations: 1977—Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	RANGE OF OPERATION			
			LOCAL	SHORT RANGE	LONG RANGE	OFF THE ROAD
<b>GROSS WEIGHT</b>						
6,000 OR LESS . . . . .	657.3	15.0	616.6	28.1	1.7	10.9
6,001 TO 10,000 . . . . .	161.8	13.8	141.0	17.9	-	2.9
10,001 TO 14,000 . . . . .	42.1	7.1	32.5	5.6	1.7	2.3
14,001 TO 16,000 . . . . .	8.1	1.8	6.8	.7	-	.5
16,001 TO 19,500 . . . . .	16.4	1.2	12.4	2.0	.2	1.7
19,501 TO 26,000 . . . . .	30.5	1.6	23.3	4.4	.7	2.0
26,001 TO 33,000 . . . . .	16.9	1.2	13.0	2.4	.4	1.1
33,001 TO 40,000 . . . . .	6.0	.8	3.9	1.7	.2	.2
40,001 TO 50,000 . . . . .	6.7	.8	3.1	2.2	.9	.5
50,001 TO 60,000 . . . . .	13.4	1.1	6.7	3.5	2.4	.8
60,001 TO 80,000 . . . . .	29.8	1.6	8.1	10.9	10.6	.2
80,001 TO 100,000 . . . . .	.4	.2	.3	-	1.1	-
100,001 TO 130,000 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
130,001 AND OVER . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR MODEL</b>						
1978 . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-
1977 . . . . .	87.9	10.4	73.9	11.7	2.0	.2
1976 . . . . .	86.7	10.6	71.9	9.6	3.4	1.8
1975 . . . . .	92.7	10.8	81.6	7.7	1.5	2.0
1974 . . . . .	120.7	12.1	104.0	8.7	4.3	3.6
1973 . . . . .	104.3	11.2	88.4	12.0	2.1	1.7
1972 . . . . .	81.8	10.1	74.2	6.0	1.4	.2
1971 . . . . .	57.0	8.4	51.6	4.0	1.9	.4
1970 . . . . .	55.2	8.1	51.5	1.9	1.0	.7
1969 . . . . .	61.1	8.8	53.5	4.7	.8	2.1
1968 . . . . .	34.3	6.6	31.2	2.5	.1	.6
1967 . . . . .	38.9	7.1	33.0	5.4	.3	.2
PRE-1967 . . . . .	154.5	11.6	140.6	3.7	.9	9.4
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	14.4	1.2	12.2	1.7	.1	.4
<b>VEHICLE ACQUISITION</b>						
PURCHASED NEW . . . . .	493.9	17.8	424.6	50.4	12.7	6.2
PURCHASED USED . . . . .	465.3	17.8	419.7	28.2	5.9	11.6
LEASED FROM SOMEONE ELSE . . . . .	5.3	2.3	4.2	.7	.1	-
LEASED TO SOMEONE ELSE . . . . .	45.2	5.6	27.6	6.6	9.9	.9
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	24.9	5.8	19.2	.3	-	5.4
<b>LEASE CHARACTERISTICS<sup>a</sup></b>						
LEASED WITHOUT DRIVER . . . . .	34.3	5.5	24.0	4.2	5.8	.4
LEASED WITH DRIVER . . . . .	13.4	1.9	5.8	2.8	4.4	.5
LESSEE:						
PRIVATE . . . . .	46.1	5.6	27.8	7.4	9.9	.9
GOVERNMENT . . . . .	2.2	1.6	2.1	-	.1	-
LENGTH OF LEASE:						
LESS THAN 30 DAYS . . . . .	7.8	2.3	3.8	.8	2.8	.4
30 DAYS TO 1 YEAR . . . . .	5.6	.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	.1
1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	15.5	4.2	12.8	1.0	1.5	.1
MORE THAN 3 YEARS . . . . .	20.1	3.6	12.1	3.8	5.9	.3
PROVISIONS OF LEASE:						
FINANCING . . . . .	21.3	4.7	17.5	2.1	1.5	.2
MAINTENANCE . . . . .	16.1	3.3	8.6	2.5	4.7	.3
PROCUREMENT AND SALE . . . . .	6.8	2.3	4.3	1.1	1.2	.2
<b>OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION</b>						
NOT FOR HIRE:						
PRIVATE OWNER OR INDIVIDUAL . . . . .	942.6	4.2	849.8	67.1	6.9	18.8
FOR HIRE INTERSTATE:						
EXEMPT CARRIER . . . . .	1.5	.4	.6	.4	.5	-
CONTRACT CARRIER . . . . .	9.8	1.8	1.1	5.2	3.4	.1
COMMON CARRIER . . . . .	15.7	1.2	4.3	5.4	5.9	.1
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:						
LOCAL CARRIER . . . . .	10.3	1.8	8.6	1.1	.5	.5
FOR HIRE DAILY RENTAL . . . . .	3.5	1.6	.9	.3	2.2	-
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	5.9	2.7	2.2	-	-	3.7
<b>PRODUCTS CARRIED</b>						
FARM PRODUCTS . . . . .	66.2	8.5	59.2	3.6	.1	3.3
LIVE ANIMALS . . . . .	7.0	2.7	5.9	.4	.5	.2
MINING PRODUCTS . . . . .	7.0	1.7	5.6	1.0	.1	.2
LOGS AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS . . . . .	14.9	4.2	11.8	1.2	.1	1.8
PROCESSED FOODS . . . . .	38.0	6.1	29.2	6.8	1.7	.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	6.9	2.7	5.8	.8	.3	-
BUILDING MATERIALS . . . . .	73.8	8.2	62.2	6.6	.6	4.4
HOUSEHOLD GOODS . . . . .	10.7	3.5	6.6	2.1	2.0	.4
FURNITURE OR HARDWARE . . . . .	7.4	2.8	6.2	.5	.6	-
PAPER PRODUCTS . . . . .	5.4	2.3	4.2	.8	.4	-
CHEMICALS . . . . .	10.5	3.2	6.1	1.4	.9	2.0
PETROLEUM . . . . .	9.6	1.8	7.7	1.6	.2	.3
PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	4.9	.7	1.5	.9	2.4	.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	10.6	3.2	8.0	1.1	1.4	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	6.5	2.3	3.8	1.8	.5	.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY . . . . .	19.6	5.2	14.1	5.0	.5	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	17.6	4.7	16.1	1.1	.3	-
SCRAP, REFUSE, OR GARBAGE . . . . .	16.3	2.9	12.9	1.0	.1	2.3
MIXED CARGOES . . . . .	52.1	7.4	41.4	6.9	3.5	.3
CRAFTSMAN'S EQUIPMENT . . . . .	69.5	9.6	56.1	11.5	.2	1.8
SPECIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	9.4	2.8	8.1	.3	.5	.5
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	502.8	17.5	480.6	21.9	.7	.3
OTHER . . . . .	10.1	3.2	6.7	.9	2.1	.4
NOT REPORTED . . . . .	12.7	3.9	7.7	.2	-	4.8

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operations: 1977—Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	RANGE OF OPERATION			
			LOCAL	SHORT RANGE	LONG RANGE	OFF THE ROAD
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED						
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED	15.0	2.5	7.4	3.7	2.0	1.9
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF TIME	7.3	1.7	3.4	2.0	1.7	.1
25 TO 49 PERCENT OF TIME	.4	.2	.3	.1	—	—
50 TO 74 PERCENT OF TIME	.5	.2	.3	.2	—	—
75 TO 100 PERCENT OF TIME	6.2	1.7	3.0	1.2	.3	1.7
NO PERCENT REPORTED	.6	.2	.4	.1	—	.1
NO HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CARRIED	859.5	11.9	760.4	71.7	14.2	13.3
NOT REPORTED	114.9	11.7	99.8	4.3	2.7	8.1
TRUCK FLEET SIZE <sup>2</sup>						
1	722.6	14.0	668.7	35.2	5.8	13.0
2 TO 5	130.5	11.1	104.1	20.3	2.2	3.8
6 TO 19	62.2	6.4	42.0	12.5	2.9	4.9
20 OR MORE	74.1	7.8	52.6	11.6	8.1	1.5
MILES PER GALLON						
LESS THAN 5	72.1	4.6	41.7	15.9	11.2	3.3
5 TO 6.9	46.5	5.6	31.9	9.3	3.8	1.4
7 TO 8.9	65.5	6.1	55.8	6.3	2.0	1.4
9 TO 11.9	219.2	15.3	202.0	13.2	4.1	3.8
12 TO 14.9	246.4	16.0	227.3	16.6	—	2.6
15 TO 19.9	211.1	15.2	191.2	13.3	1.6	5.0
20 OR MORE	54.4	8.7	52.7	1.8	—	—
NOT REPORTED	74.2	9.4	65.0	3.2	.3	5.7
EQUIPMENT TYPE						
TRANSMISSION:						
MANUAL	653.0	17.4	570.9	49.2	17.0	16.0
AUTOMATIC	310.4	17.1	275.6	29.8	1.7	3.2
SEMIAUTOMATIC	1.9	1.6	1.8	—	.1	—
NOT REPORTED	24.1	5.6	19.3	.6	.2	4.1
BRAKING SYSTEM:						
HYDRAULIC <sup>4</sup>	760.3	13.8	691.6	50.8	2.7	15.2
AIR	75.8	3.1	36.0	21.7	14.6	3.5
OTHER <sup>4</sup>	110.2	11.8	104.4	3.5	1.6	.7
NOT REPORTED	43.0	7.7	35.5	3.5	.1	3.8
ANTI-WHEEL-LOCK DEVICE <sup>2</sup>	82.6	9.6	66.7	10.8	4.2	1.0
POWER STEERING <sup>2</sup>	396.6	17.5	339.4	39.9	7.6	9.7
AIR CONDITIONING <sup>2</sup>	82.8	9.9	63.2	12.1	7.6	—
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT <sup>2</sup>						
RADIAL TIRES	134.2	12.4	110.8	17.8	5.2	.3
DRAG REDUCTION DEVICES	3.2	.6	.7	.9	1.4	.1
VARIABLE SPEED FAN	71.1	9.2	58.6	8.8	3.1	.6
FUEL EFFICIENT ENGINE	57.3	7.9	46.9	5.4	2.9	2.1
AXLE OR DRIVE RATIO CHANGE	65.2	6.9	46.9	10.1	3.4	4.8
NOT REPORTED	709.5	15.7	637.4	49.9	8.9	17.4
MAINTENANCE <sup>2</sup>						
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON—						
ENGINE	143.2	12.0	120.4	14.1	5.5	3.1
TRANSMISSION	97.7	10.5	82.3	10.0	2.8	2.6
BRAKING SYSTEM	173.3	13.1	146.5	17.6	4.1	5.2
REAR AXLE AND DIFFERENTIAL	44.2	6.6	33.7	7.0	2.7	.8
NONE OF THE ABOVE	577.3	17.5	516.4	43.8	8.3	8.8
NOT REPORTED	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED BY <sup>3</sup> —						
SELF OR OWN REPAIR SHOP	180.3	13.0	152.1	11.6	8.5	8.2
TRUCK DEALER	44.5	6.6	35.2	6.8	1.9	.6
FACTORY BRANCH	8.7	3.2	6.0	.8	.3	1.6
LEASING COMPANY	4.1	2.2	3.3	.5	.2	—
INDEPENDENT GARAGE	155.6	13.2	138.4	13.7	.9	2.6
OTHER	12.3	4.1	10.4	1.6	.9	.3
NOT REPORTED	598.1	17.2	532.4	46.2	7.8	11.7
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE						
ENGINE:						
GASOLINE	937.9	2.0	849.4	62.0	4.8	21.7
DIESEL	51.0	1.9	17.9	17.6	14.2	1.3
LPG OR OTHER	.3	.2	.3	—	—	—
NOT REPORTED	.2	.1	—	—	—	.2
CYLINDERS:						
4	51.0	6.5	49.1	1.7	—	.2
6	330.1	16.5	291.4	20.7	10.4	7.6
8	604.1	17.3	526.7	57.2	6.4	11.9
OTHER	.3	.2	.1	—	.2	—
NOT REPORTED	3.8	2.2	.3	—	—	3.5
CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT:						
GASOLINE ENGINES						
LESS THAN 200	35.5	7.2	33.9	1.6	—	—
200 TO 299	175.2	13.9	168.2	2.2	.1	4.8
300 TO 349	202.0	14.7	181.7	17.1	.2	3.0
350 TO 399	273.3	16.3	241.9	23.3	2.1	6.0
400 OR MORE	23.6	4.3	16.1	5.8	.8	.9
NOT REPORTED	228.3	15.1	207.6	12.2	1.6	7.0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 6. Trucks by Range of Operations: 1977—Con.

(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	RANGE OF OPERATION			
			LOCAL	SHORT RANGE	LONG RANGE	OFF THE ROAD
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE--CON. CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT--CON.						
DIESEL ENGINES						
LESS THAN 400.	2.2	.4	.8	.7	.4	.3
400 TO 599.	9.8	1.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	.1
600 TO 799.	12.2	1.1	3.2	5.7	2.7	.6
800 OR MORE.	9.2	.9	2.8	2.9	3.5	.1
NOT REPORTED	17.6	1.3	8.0	5.1	4.3	.2
OTHER ENGINES						
LESS THAN 400.	.3	.2	.3	-	-	-
400 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT						
SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS:						
2 AXLES.	933.3	2.0	846.1	61.1	4.5	21.6
3 AXLES.	9.9	1.0	6.9	1.8	.3	.8
OTHER.	5.3	.7	4.4	.6	-	.3
TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS:						
SINGLE TRAILERS						
3 AXLES.	1.8	.5	1.1	.5	.2	-
4 AXLES.	10.6	1.0	3.8	4.6	2.1	.1
5 AXLES.	25.9	1.5	4.5	9.8	11.2	.3
6 AXLES.	1.2	.4	.2	.4	.6	-
OTHER.	.8	.3	.2	.6	-	-
DOUBLE TRAILERS						
5 AXLES.	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 AXLES.	-	.1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRIPLE TRAILERS						
7 AXLES.	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRAILER NOT SPECIFIED						
POWDERD AXLES:						
1	785.0	14.2	699.7	59.2	6.5	19.5
2	174.0	13.2	139.5	18.4	12.5	3.6
3	1.1	.3	.7	.4	-	-
4	1.1	.1	.1	.1	-	-
NOT REPORTED	29.2	6.5	27.5	1.6	-	.1
CAB TYPE <sup>b</sup>						
CAB FORWARD OF ENGINE.	5.6	.7	4.1	1.0	.2	.3
CAB OVER ENGINE.	20.7	1.4	6.1	5.0	9.4	.2
SHORT HOOD CONVENTIONAL.	33.4	2.7	21.9	6.6	2.8	2.0
MEDIUM HOOD CONVENTIONAL.	81.1	6.8	58.2	13.8	3.6	5.6
LONG HOOD CONVENTIONAL.	37.4	4.4	27.4	5.0	1.3	3.7
OTHER.	.5	.2	.4	.1	-	-
NOT REPORTED.	1.0	.3	1.0	-	-	-
CAB WITH SLEEPER UNIT.	13.1	1.1	.8	3.4	8.9	-
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS						
TOTAL.	809.6	8.2	748.4	48.1	1.7	11.4
PICKUPS.	556.7	17.1	513.6	30.0	1.7	11.4
PANELS OR VANS.	228.5	15.9	212.2	16.3	-	-
MULTISTOPS OR WALK-INS.	24.4	5.8	22.6	1.8	-	-
DRIVING WHEELS:						
4-WHEEL DRIVE.	131.0	13.0	124.5	4.9	-	1.7
2-WHEEL DRIVE.	544.3	17.2	502.7	33.7	1.7	6.2
NOT REPORTED.	134.3	13.0	121.3	9.5	-	3.5
AXLES ON VEHICLE:						
2.	610.7	16.1	567.4	35.2	1.7	6.4
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.	198.9	15.0	181.1	12.8	-	5.0
CAMPER BODY OR SPECIAL CAMPING EQUIPMENT:						
SLIDE-IN CAMPER.	13.0	4.4	12.9	.1	-	-
PICKUP SHELL COVER.	170.6	14.3	159.2	9.8	1.6	-
CAMPER BODY.	13.0	4.4	11.5	1.6	-	-
NOT REPORTED.	612.9	16.1	564.8	36.6	.1	11.4

NOTE: DATA RELATE TO STATE OF REGISTRATION, WHICH IN MOST CASES IS BASE OF OPERATION; HOWEVER, SOME TRUCKS REGISTERED IN A GIVEN STATE ARE ACTUALLY BASED IN ANOTHER STATE BECAUSE THEY OPERATE INTERSTATE OR THEIR OPERATORS HAVE MOVED TO ANOTHER STATE. DETAILED FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING. STANDARD ERROR IS AN ACTUAL NUMBER; FOR DISCUSSION OF PROPER USE AND INTERPRETATION, SEE INTRODUCTION.

- ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 50 TRUCKS.

<sup>a</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED FOR ANNUAL MILES, DATA WERE IMPUTED.

<sup>b</sup>DETAIL DOES NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE ITEMS WERE NOT APPLICABLE OR MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE POSSIBLE.

<sup>c</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>d</sup>BECUSE SOME "LIGHT" TRUCK RESPONDENTS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH BRAKING SYSTEM TERMINOLOGY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF DATA FOR "OTHER" SHOULD BE FOR "HYDRAULIC" (E.G., DATA ON POWER ASSISTED BRAKES, DISC BRAKES, VACUUM-HYDRAULIC, ETC.).

<sup>e</sup>DATA RELATE ONLY TO SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON WHICH MAINTENANCE WAS PERFORMED.

<sup>f</sup>PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, AND MULTISTOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1977

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT									
	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS			TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS				TRIPLE TRAILERS		
	TOTAL		STANDARD ERROR	AXLES	SINGLE TRAILERS		DOUBLE TRAILERS		TRAILER AXLES	
TOTAL TRUCKS	989.4	-	1.8	948.5	933.3	9.9	5.3	40.9	1.8	.4
STANDARD ERROR	-	-	2.0	1.0	.7	1.8	1.5	.4	.3	.2
MAJOR USE										
AGRICULTURE	74.0	8.9	73.5	72.5	.5	.4	.5	.1	.1	.4
FORESTRY AND LUMBERING	4.9	1.7	3.8	2.9	.7	1.2	1.1	.1	.7	.1
MINING AND QUARRYING	8.3	2.3	7.3	5.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	.1	1.0	.1
CONSTRUCTION	77.2	8.9	75.0	69.9	2.4	1.7	2.2	.6	1.5	.1
MANUFACTURING	22.0	3.7	14.5	13.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	.3	2.1	.1
WHOLESALE TRADE	39.9	5.9	34.9	34.1	1.3	1.5	5.0	.4	1.2	.1
RETAIL TRADE	48.9	7.1	47.3	46.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	.2	1.1	.1
FOR HIRE TRANSPORTATION	30.1	5.1	11.0	10.4	1.3	1.3	19.1	.3	12.1	.1
UTILITIES	20.0	4.7	19.7	19.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	.1	1.2	.1
SERVICES	70.3	9.1	69.8	68.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	.1	1.2	.1
DAILY RENTAL	3.4	1.6	2.6	2.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION	568.2	16.7	568.1	568.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1	1.1	.1
OTHER USE	6.9	2.3	6.4	6.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
NOT IN USE	15.1	4.2	14.7	14.6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BODY TYPE										
PICKUP	556.7	17.1	556.7	556.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1	1.1	.1
PANEL OR VAN	228.5	15.9	228.5	228.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	.1	1.5	.1
MULTISTOP OR WALK-IN	24.4	5.8	24.4	24.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	.1	1.8	.1
PLATFORM WITH ADDED DEVICES	12.0	1.9	11.2	9.8	.6	.6	.6	.1	.6	.1
LOW BOY OR DEPRESSED CENTER	2.1	.5	1.8	1.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.4	.2
OTHER PLATFORM	37.8	4.6	29.8	28.4	.8	.8	.8	.2	1.3	.1
CATTLE RACK	5.2	2.3	5.0	5.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	.1	1.1	.1
INSULATED NONREFRIGERATED VAN	2.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	.1	1.3	.1
INSULATED REFRIGERATED VAN	6.8	1.8	5.1	4.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	.1	1.3	.1
FURNITURE VAN	9.4	2.8	8.5	8.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1	1.3	.1
OPEN TOP VAN	1.9	.5	.7	.6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1
OTHER ENCLOSED VANS	26.6	2.2	10.3	9.8	.1	.1	.1	.1	6.5	.1
BEVERAGE	2.2	.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	.2	1.1	.1
UTILITY	14.5	3.9	14.5	14.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1	1.1	.1
WINCH OR CRANE	4.8	2.2	4.7	4.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1	1.1	.1
WRECKER	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1	1.2	.1
POLE OR LOGGING	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.8	.8	.8	.1	1.3	.1
AUTO TRANSPORT	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.1
BOAT TRANSPORT	1.5	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.1
MOBILE HOME PULLER	1.5	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.1
GARBAGE HAULER:										
FRONT LOADER	1.5	.2	1.3	1.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
REAR LOADER	2.1	.5	2.1	2.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
ROLL OFF	4.3	.2	2.2	2.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
NOT SPECIFIED	1.3	.2	1.3	1.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
DUMP	31.1	3.1	28.7	23.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	.2	2.0	.1
TANK FOR LIQUIDS	10.5	1.0	6.9	5.9	.7	.7	3.6	.1	3.1	.1
TANK FOR DRY BULK	1.9	.5	.7	.5	.4	.4	1.2	.1	1.1	.1
CONCRETE MIXER	1.6	.1	1.5	1.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
FRONT DISCHARGER	1.6	.4	1.5	1.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
REAR DISCHARGER	1.6	.4	1.5	1.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
NOT SPECIFIED	1.5	.2	1.5	1.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
OTHER	1.5	.2	1.5	1.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.1	.1
NOT REPORTED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ANNUAL MILES: <sup>1</sup>										
LESS THAN 5,000	249.1	15.1	246.9	243.5	1.6	1.2	2.8	.4	1.1	.8
5,000 TO 9,999	250.4	15.8	248.2	244.6	1.6	1.0	2.1	.2	1.2	.9
10,000 TO 19,999	367.5	14.5	359.2	359.2	2.9	2.4	4.7	.5	2.4	1.2
20,000 TO 29,999	68.7	6.8	64.1	62.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	.3	1.5	1.2
30,000 TO 49,999	29.1	5.0	24.1	24.1	1.8	1.8	5.6	.5	3.4	1.2
50,000 TO 74,999	11.2	3.0	11.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	.2	1.7	1.2
75,000 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.1	4.4

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1977 - Con.  
(Thousands)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS		TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT									
		SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS			TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS				DOUBLE TRAILERS		
		TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	TOTAL AXLES	3 AXLES	4 AXLES	5 AXLES	6 AXLES	OTHER AXLES	5 AXLES	6 AXLES
RANGE OF OPERATION											
LOCAL	867.6	9.8	857.5	83.6	646.1	6.9	4.4	10.1	1.1	3.6	.2
SHORT RANGE (200 MILES OR LESS)	79.6	8.0	61.1	1.8	16.0	1.5	4.6	9.8	1.2	8.8	.1
LONG RANGE (MORE THAN 200 MILES)	19.0	2.5	4.8	4.5	14.2	2.2	2.1	11.2	1.6	1.6	-
OFF-THE-ROAD	16.5	3.5	16.1	15.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	.1
NOT REPORTED	6.7	2.7	6.6	6.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1
BASE OF OPERATION											
PERCENTAGE OF MILES TRAVELED IN BASE-OF-OPERATION STATE:											
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT	16.2	3.6	9.7	9.6	1.1	6.5	1.1	1.9	5.3	2.2	.1
25 TO 49 PERCENT	17.5	3.5	8.9	8.5	1.4	8.6	1.2	1.9	6.0	2.4	.1
50 TO 74 PERCENT	66.9	8.8	56.8	58.1	1.5	10.1	1.5	1.5	6.2	4.4	.1
75 TO 100 PERCENT	89.3	9.9	86.9	85.0	8.6	5.1	15.4	1.2	5.1	6.3	.1
NOT REPORTED	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.2
VEHICLE SIZE											
LIGHT	819.1	7.4	818.9	818.4	2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1
MEDIUM	66.5	7.4	66.5	64.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1
LIGHT-HEAVY	30.5	1.6	29.5	28.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	.1
HEAVY-HEAVY	77.3	2.1	35.5	21.7	9.0	2.9	39.8	1.5	10.1	25.7	.3
GROSS WEIGHT											
6,000 OR LESS	657.3	15.0	657.2	657.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1
6,001 TO 10,000	161.8	13.8	161.7	161.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
10,001 TO 14,000	42.1	7.1	42.1	41.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
14,001 TO 18,000	8.1	1.8	8.1	7.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
16,001 TO 19,500	16.4	1.2	16.4	15.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
19,501 TO 25,000	30.5	1.6	29.5	28.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	.2
26,001 TO 33,000	16.9	1.2	15.8	15.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1
33,001 TO 40,000	6.0	1.8	5.7	5.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	.1
40,001 TO 50,000	6.7	1.8	4.0	4.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	.1
50,001 TO 60,000	13.4	1.1	5.4	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	.2
60,001 TO 80,000	29.8	1.6	4.6	2	2.5	1.9	25.4	2	1.9	21.7	.3
80,001 TO 100,000	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
100,001 TO 120,000	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
120,001 AND OVER	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
NOT REPORTED	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
YEAR MODEL											
1978	87.9	10.4	84.1	84.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
1977	86.7	83.7	83.7	83.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
1976	92.7	10.8	90.4	88.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
1975	120.7	12.1	115.4	113.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
1974	101.3	11.2	98.0	96.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
1973	81.8	10.1	78.2	76.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	.2
1972	57.0	8.4	53.6	52.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
1971	19.0	8.1	16.1	15.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	.1
1970	61.1	8.0	57.7	57.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	.1
1969	34.3	6.6	32.3	32.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1
1968	34.3	6.6	32.3	32.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1
1967	38.9	7.1	37.2	37.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.1
PRE-1967	15.5	11.6	150.4	148.0	1.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	.2
NOT REPORTED	14.4	11.2	13.2	13.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
VEHICLE ACQUISITION											
PURCHASED NEW	493.9	17.8	460.1	455.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1
PURCHASED USED	465.3	17.8	451.5	444.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	.1
LEASED FROM SOMEONE ELSE	5.3	2.2	4.3	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.1
LEASED TO SOMEONE ELSE	45.2	5.6	30.8	28.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.2
NOT REPORTED	24.9	5.8	24.3	24.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.1

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1977—Con.  
(Thousands)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS <sup>1</sup>	TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT											
		SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS						TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS					
		SINGLE TRAILERS			DOUBLE TRAILERS			TRIPLE TRAILERS			NOT REPORTED		
LEASE CHARACTERISTICS <sup>2</sup>	TOTAL TRUCKS <sup>1</sup>	STANDARD ERROR	Axes <sup>3</sup>	Axes <sup>5</sup>	Axes <sup>5</sup>	Axes <sup>5</sup>	Axes <sup>7</sup>	OTHER	OTHER				
LEASED WITHOUT DRIVER	34.3	5.9	26.9	26.1	5	7.5	1	2.0	4.9	1	.2	.1	.1
LEASED WITH DRIVER	13.4	2.6	6.0	3.8	1.1	1.0	7.5	1	6.4	1	.4	.1	.1
PRIVATE LESSEE	46.1	6.6	31.2	28.4	1.5	1.2	14.9	1	2.7	11.4	1	.2	.1
GOVERNMENT	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.2	1	1	1	1	1	1	.1
LENGTH OF LEASE:													
LES THAN 30 DAYS	7.8	2.3	6.2	5.3	.6	3	1.6	1	3	1.3	1	.1	.1
30 DAYS TO 1 YEAR	5.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	.5	4	3.9	1	4	3.2	1	.1	.1
1 TO 3 YEARS	15.5	4.2	13.3	12.7	1.2	4	2.1	1	3	1.8	1	.1	.1
MORE THAN 3 YEARS	20.1	3.6	13.0	12.6	1.3	1	7.1	1	1.5	4.9	1	.1	.1
PROVISIONS OF LEASE:													
FINANCING	21.3	4.7	18.7	18.3	.4	5	2.7	1	1.7	1.9	1	.1	.1
Maintenance	16.1	3.3	10.8	9.9	.5	5	5.3	1	1.8	3.2	1	.1	.1
PROCUREMENT AND SALE	6.8	2.3	5.0	4.9	.1	1	1.8	1	1.6	1.1	1	.1	.1
OPERATOR CLASSIFICATION													
NOT FOR HIRE <sup>3</sup>	942.6	4.2	925.5	914.5	7.4	3.7	17.1	1	1.0	4.9	1	.4	.5
FOR PRIVATE OWNER OR INDIVIDUAL:													
FOR HIRE INTERSTATE:													
EXEMPT CARRIER	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	.2	1	1.2	1	1.2	1.0	1	.2	.2
CONTRACT CARRIER	9.8	1.8	3.1	2.7	.2	1	6.7	1	1.4	5.0	1	.2	.2
COMMON CARRIER	15.7	1.2	3.0	2.5	.4	1	12.8	1	2.9	8.9	1	.2	.2
FOR HIRE INTRASTATE:													
LOCAL CARRIER	10.3	1.8	8.1	5.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1	2	1.8	1	.1	.1
FOR HIRE DAILY RENTAL:													
NOT REPORTED	5.9	2.7	5.9	5.8	.1	1	1.9	1	1.1	1.4	1	.1	.1
PRODUCTS CARRIED													
FARM PRODUCTS	66.2	8.5	65.0	64.2	.4	4	1.2	1	1.2	1.2	1	.1	.1
LIVE ANIMALS	7.0	2.7	6.6	6.6	1	1	1.9	1	1.2	1.9	1	.1	.1
MINING PRODUCTS	7.0	1.7	6.1	5.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1	1.5	1.7	1	.1	.1
LOGS AND OTHER FOREST PRODUCTS	14.9	4.2	13.9	12.8	1.6	1.6	1.1	1	1.2	1.2	1	.1	.1
PROCESSED FOODS	38.0	6.1	35.9	32.8	1.4	1.5	4.1	1	1.2	1.2	1	.1	.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	6.9	2.7	6.9	5.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1	1.3	1.3	1	.1	.1
BUILDING MATERIALS	73.8	6.2	70.2	60.1	4.1	2.0	3.6	1	1.1	1.1	1	.1	.1
HOUSEHOLD GOODS	10.7	3.5	10.4	10.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1	1.2	1.2	1	.1	.1
FURNITURE OR HARDWARE	7.4	2.6	6.7	6.7	1	1.6	1.2	1	1.2	1.2	1	.1	.1
PAPER PRODUCTS	5.4	2.3	4.2	4.2	1	1	1.2	1	1.2	1.6	1	.1	.1
CHEMICALS	10.5	3.2	8.2	7.9	1	1	2.2	1	2.2	1	1	.1	.1
PETROLEUM	9.6	1.8	7.3	7.3	1	1	2.4	1	2.4	2.0	1	.1	.1
PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS	4.9	.7	4.9	4.9	1	1	4.0	1	4.0	3.2	1	.1	.1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	10.6	3.2	8.0	7.9	1	1	2.6	1	2.6	1.4	1	.1	.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	6.5	2.3	5.1	5.1	1	1	1.4	1	1.4	1.4	1	.1	.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	19.6	5.2	19.1	19.1	1	1	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1	.1	.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	17.6	4.7	16.8	16.6	1	1	1.7	1	1.7	1.7	1	.1	.1
SCRAP, REFUSE, OR GARBAGE	16.3	2.9	15.3	13.5	1	1	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1	.1	.1
MIXED CARGOES	52.1	7.4	42.6	42.6	1	1	9.4	1	9.4	5.3	1	.1	.1
CRAFTSMAN'S EQUIPMENT	69.5	9.6	69.4	69.4	1	1	1.1	1	1.1	1.1	1	.1	.1
SPECIAL EQUIPMENT	9.4	2.5	8.5	7.9	1	1	1.1	1	1.1	1.1	1	.1	.1
PERSONAL TRANSPORTATION	502.8	17.5	502.8	502.8	1	1	1.1	1	1.1	1.1	1	.1	.1
OTHER	10.1	3.2	9.3	9.2	1	1	.8	1	.8	.8	1	.1	.1
NOT REPORTED	12.7	3.9	12.4	12.4	1	1	.3	1	.3	.1	1	.1	.1
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED													
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CARRIED:													
LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF TIME	15.0	2.5	7.8	7.2	1	1	7.2	1	7.2	5.2	1	.1	.1
25 TO 49 PERCENT OF TIME	7.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	1	1	4.8	1	4.8	3.2	1	.1	.1
50 TO 74 PERCENT OF TIME	4	.2	.2	.2	1	1	.2	1	.2	2	1	.1	.1
75 TO 100 PERCENT OF TIME	6.5	1.7	4.3	3.9	1	1	3	1	3	1.6	1	.1	.1
NO PERCENT REPORTED	859.5	11.9	827.8	813.8	9.1	9.1	4.9	1	4.9	31.8	1.5	.1	.1
NO HAZARDOUS MATERIAL CARRIED	114.9	11.7	112.3	112.3	1	1	1.9	1	1.9	1.2	1.2	.1	.1

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1977 - Con.  
(Thousands)

TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT									
			SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS			TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS				DOUBLE TRAILERS		
			SINGLE TRAILERS		TRAILER AXLES	5 AXLES	6 AXLES	OTHER	5 AXLES	6 AXLES	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
TRUCK FLEET SIZE <sup>3</sup>												
1 TO 5	722,6	14.0	716.1	712.4	2.4	1.3	6.5	.2	1.0	4.8	.4	.1
6 TO 10	130.5	11.1	123.3	119.3	2.4	1.6	7.2	.3	1.8	4.3	.5	.2
11 TO 15	62.2	6.4	49.9	44.4	4.0	1.5	12.4	.5	3.7	6.8	.1	.1
16 OR MORE	74.1	7.6	59.3	57.2	1.2	.8	14.8	.5	4.1	9.9	.1	-
MILES PER GALLON												
LESS THAN 5	72.1	4.6	44.6	35.2	6.8	2.6	27.5	1.1	5.7	18.9	.8	.3
5 TO 6.9	46.5	5.6	36.1	34.3	1.9	1.6	10.4	.2	3.9	5.8	.2	.1
7 TO 8.9	65.5	8.1	64.3	62.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	.1	1.3	.5	.1	-
9 TO 11.9	219.2	15.3	218.8	218.8	3	1.3	1.3	-	1.1	1.1	-	-
12 TO 14.9	246.4	16.0	246.3	225.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	-
15 TO 19.9	211.1	15.2	211.4	210.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	1.1	1.1	-	-
20 OR MORE	54.4	8.7	54.4	54.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	-	1.1	1.1	-	-
NOT REPORTED	74.2	9.4	72.9	72.2	.6	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	-	-
EQUIPMENT TYPE												
TRANSMISSION <sup>1</sup>												
MANUAL	653.0	17.4	613.1	598.8	9.3	5.0	40.0	1.8	10.4	25.3	1.1	.4
AUTOMATIC	310.4	17.1	310.0	309.5	1.3	.2	1.3	-	1.1	1.2	.1	.1
SEMIAUTOMATIC	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.1	.1	.1	-	.1	.1	.1	-
NOT REPORTED	24.1	5.6	23.5	23.1	.3	.1	.6	-	.1	.3	.1	-
Braking System <sup>2</sup>												
HYDRAULIC	760.3	13.8	758.7	755.4	1.0	2.2	1.6	.5	10.4	7	.2	.1
AIR	75.8	3.1	73.6	72.5	8.6	2.6	16.9	1.3	10.4	25.0	.9	.8
OTHER <sup>3</sup>	110.2	11.8	110.0	110.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	.1	1.1	1.1	.1	.1
NOT REPORTED	43.0	7.7	42.7	42.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
ANTI-WHEEL-LOCK DEVICE <sup>2</sup>												
POWER STEERING <sup>2</sup>												
AIR CONDITIONING <sup>2</sup>												
FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT <sup>2</sup>												
RADIAL TIRES	134.2	12.4	124.8	121.8	1.8	1.1	9.4	-	1.8	7.5	.1	.1
DRAKE REDUCTION DEVICES	33.2	6.6	66.7	66.7	.1	.1	2.5	-	1.9	1.5	.1	.1
VARIABLE SPEED FAN	71.1	9.2	49.4	47.3	.6	.1	5.1	-	1.0	2.9	.2	.2
FUEL EFFICIENT ENGINE	57.5	7.9	57.8	56.4	2.1	1.3	7.9	.3	1.7	5.8	.3	.3
AXLE OR DRIVE RATIO CHANGE	65.2	6.9	65.2	65.2	2.5	1.3	7.4	.6	1.9	4.3	.3	.3
NOT REPORTED	709.5	15.7	689.6	689.6	5.1	2.5	19.7	1.2	5.7	10.9	.7	.7
Maintenance <sup>2</sup>												
MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON—												
ENGINE	143.2	12.0	129.7	126.3	1.8	1.5	13.5	.9	3.1	8.9	.4	.1
TRANSMISSION	97.7	10.5	91.9	89.5	1.8	1.6	5.7	1.2	1.0	4.2	.1	.1
Braking System	173.3	13.1	163.0	157.8	3.7	1.5	10.3	1.3	2.8	6.9	.2	.1
REAR AXLE AND DIFFERENTIAL	44.2	6.6	38.6	38.3	1.4	1.9	15.6	.7	4.6	4.9	.1	.1
NONE OF THE ABOVE	577.3	17.5	560.3	553.9	3	2.6	17.1	.7	4.4	10.7	.6	.1
Maintenance performed by—												
SELF OR OWN REPAIR SHOP	180.3	13.0	164.5	157.9	4.8	1.7	15.8	.5	4.3	10.5	.3	.1
TRUCK DEALER	44.5	6.6	39.7	38.4	.4	.4	4.8	.4	1.2	2.8	.1	.1
FACTORY BRANCH	8.7	3.2	7.7	7.4	.1	.1	1.0	.1	.1	.9	.1	.1
LEASING COMPANY	4.1	2.2	3.4	3.4	.1	.1	3.6	.2	.2	2.4	.1	.1
INDEPENDENT GARAGE	155.6	15.2	152.0	150.8	.3	.3	1.1	.1	.1	2.7	.1	.1
OTHER	12.3	4.1	12.3	12.3	.2	.2	16.7	.2	.2	4.4	.6	.5
NOT REPORTED	598.1	17.2	581.4	575.1	3.8	2.6	16.7	.8	4.4	10.0	.6	.5
ENGINE TYPE AND SIZE												
ENGINE <sup>1</sup>												
GASOLINE	937.9	2.0	933.1	927.4	3.1	2.7	4.8	1.0	2.0	1.0	.3	.2
DIESEL	51.0	1.9	44.9	54.4	6.8	2.7	36.1	.8	8.6	24.8	.9	.6
LPG OR OTHER	3.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1977—Con.

(Thousands)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT														
	SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS			TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS				TRIPLE TRAILERS							
	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	TOTAL	2 AXLES	3 AXLES	OTHER	TOTAL	3 AXLES	4 AXLES	5 AXLES	6 AXLES	OTHER	7 AXLES	OTHER	NOT REPORTED
CYLINDERS:															
4.	51.0	8.5	50.9	50.8	1	.1	26.8	.8	7.8	16.9	.5	.6	.1	.1	
6.	330.1	16.5	303.3	284.9	4.4	3.1	21.2	15.8	1.0	2.9	8.6	.8	.2	.1	
8.	604.1	17.3	590.3	583.8	4.5	2.2	1.2	1.2	.1	.1	1.1	.1			
OTHER	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	.1	.1									
NOT REPORTED	3.8	2.2	3.8	3.8											
CUBIC INCH DISPLACEMENT:															
GASOLINE ENGINES															
LESS THAN 200	35.5	7.2	35.5	35.5											
200 TO 299	175.2	13.9	175.1	174.6											
300 TO 349	202.0	14.7	201.9	200.6											
350 TO 399	273.3	16.3	272.7	271.3											
400 OR MORE	233.6	14.3	233.6	232.3											
NOT REPORTED	228.3	15.1	227.4	226.3											
DIESEL ENGINES															
LESS THAN 400	2.2	4	1.3	.8	.3	.2									
400 TO 599	9.8	1.0	9.8	9.8											
600 TO 799	12.2	1.1	12.1	12.1											
800 OR MORE	19.2	1.9	17.6	17.6											
NOT REPORTED	6.2	1.3	6.2	6.2											
OTHER ENGINES															
LESS THAN 100	2.2	2	2.2	2.2											
100 OR MORE	1.1	1	1.1	1.1											
NOT REPORTED	1.1	1	1.1	1.1											
CAB TYPE:															
CAB FORWARD OF ENGINE	5.6	1.7	4.5	3.7											
CAB OVER ENGINE	20.7	1.4	6.0	5.1											
SHORT HOOD CONVENTIONAL	33.4	2.7	25.5	21.4											
MEDIUM HOOD CONVENTIONAL	81.1	6.8	70.8	64.6											
LONG HOOD CONVENTIONAL	37.4	4.4	30.8	27.8											
OTHER	1.5	2	1.5	1.5											
CAB WITH SLEEPER UNIT	1.0	.5	.8	.7											
NOT REPORTED	1.1	.1	1.1	1.1											

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 7. Trucks by Truck Type and Axle Arrangement: 1977—Con.  
(THOUSANDS)

VEHICULAR AND OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL TRUCKS	STANDARD ERROR	TRUCK TYPE AND AXLE ARRANGEMENT								
			SINGLE-UNIT TRUCKS			TRUCK-TRACTOR COMBINATIONS			DOUBLE TRAILERS		
			3 TOTAL AXLES	4 AXLES	5 OTHER	3 TOTAL AXLES	4 AXLES	5 OTHER	5 AXLES	6 AXLES	7 OTHER
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS	809.6	8.2	809.6	809.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	556.7	17.1	556.7	556.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, MULTISTOPS, OR WALK-INS	226.5	15.9	226.5	226.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULTISTOPS OR WALK-INS	24.4	5.6	24.4	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DRIVING WHEELS:											
4-WHEEL DRIVE	121.0	12.0	131.0	131.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2-WHEEL DRIVE	544.3	17.2	544.3	544.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	134.3	13.0	134.3	134.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AXLES ON VEHICLE:											
2.	610.7	16.1	610.7	610.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	198.9	15.0	198.9	198.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMPER BODY OR SPECIAL CAMPING EQUIPMENT:											
SIDE-IN CAMPER	13.0	4.4	13.0	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PICKUP SHELL COVER	170.6	14.3	170.6	170.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAMPER BODY	13.0	4.4	13.0	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED	612.9	16.1	612.9	612.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: DATA RELATE TO STATE OF REGISTRATION WHICH IN MOST CASES IS BASE OF OPERATION; HOWEVER, SOME TRUCKS REGISTERED IN A GIVEN STATE ARE ACTUALLY BASED IN ANOTHER STATE BECAUSE THEY OPERATE INTERSTATE OR THEIR OPERATORS HAVE MOVED TO ANOTHER STATE. DETAILED FIGURES MAY NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE OF ROUNDING. STANDARD ERROR IS AN ACTUAL NUMBER; FOR DISCUSSION OF PROPER USE AND INTERPRETATION, SEE INTRODUCTION.

- ESTIMATE IS LESS THAN 50 TRUCKS.

<sup>1</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED FOR ANNUAL MILES, DATA WERE IMPUTED.

<sup>2</sup>DETAIL DOES NOT ADD TO TOTALS BECAUSE ITEMS WERE NOT APPLICABLE OR MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE POSSIBLE.

<sup>3</sup>WHEN NO RESPONSE WAS OBTAINED, ONE TRUCK WAS IMPUTED BASED ON BODY TYPE OF SAMPLED VEHICLE.

<sup>4</sup>BECAUSE SOME "LIGHT" TRUCK RESPONDENTS WERE UNFAMILIAR WITH BRAKING SYSTEM TERMINOLOGY, A LARGE PROPORTION OF DATA FOR "OTHER" SHOULD BE FOR "HYDRAULIC" (E.G., DATA ON POWER ASSISTED BRAKES, DISC BRAKES, VACUUM-HYDRAULIC, ETC.).

<sup>5</sup>DATA RELATE ONLY TO SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT ON WHICH MAINTENANCE WAS PERFORMED.

<sup>6</sup>PICKUPS, PANELS, VANS, AND MULTISTOPS ARE NOT INCLUDED.

## APPENDIX A. Survey Form

DUE DATE 15 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF FORM

Form TC-200  
(1-61-27)U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Form Approved: O.M.B. Number 41-576075

### TRUCK INVENTORY AND USE SURVEY

#### 1977 CENSUS OF TRANSPORTATION

##### INSTRUCTIONS

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please include State and license number and the control number shown in the address label.  
Return the form in the enclosed preaddressed envelope not later than 15 days after receipt.

RETURN TO

Bureau of the Census  
1201 East Tenth Street  
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47132

**NOTICE** — Response to this inquiry is required by law (Title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this control number

(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)

##### Section A - VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION AND USE

**Item 1 - VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION (Please correct any errors or omissions in the identification of the vehicle)**

Make	Year of model	Registered weight or capacity	State	License number	Vehicle identification number

**NOTE:** Please complete this form whether or not you are still the owner of the vehicle identified in item 1.

**Item 2 - OWNERSHIP OF VEHICLE**

Are you still the owner (or license holder) or lessee of this vehicle?

- 1  Yes  
2  No → When did you sell, trade, or otherwise dispose of it? \_\_\_\_\_

Month \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 3 - ACQUISITION OF VEHICLE**

a. How did you acquire this vehicle?

- 1  Purchased new  
2  Purchased used  
3  Leased from someone else

Month \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

b. When did you acquire this vehicle? \_\_\_\_\_

c. During past 12 months was this vehicle leased or rented to others?

- 1  Yes  
2  No

d. How was this vehicle leased or rented?

- 1  Without driver  
2  With driver (or as owner operator)

**Item 4 - LEASE CHARACTERISTICS**

a. Was the lessee —

- 1  Private (non-government)  
2  Unit of government

b. What is the length of lease or rental agreement?

- 1  Less than 30 days  
2  30 days to 1 year  
3  1-3 years  
4  More than 3 years

c. Does your agreement include —

- 1  Financing  
2  Maintenance  
3  Procurement and sale?

**Item 5 - CLASSIFICATION OF OPERATOR**

Mark (X) the box which is the most appropriate for your type of operation

Not for hire —

- 1  Private owner or an individual, or company which just transports its own materials or merchandise. Includes an individual or a business such as a bakery, oil company, or soft drink bottler.

For hire —

- 2  Interstate - exempt carrier (not required to have an I.C.C. certificate because only exempt commodities are transported, such as: fresh agricultural products, fish, newspapers, or air freight haulage)  
3  Interstate - I.C.C. certified contract carrier (carrying the goods of other than the owner by individual contract or agreement)  
4  Interstate - I.C.C. certified common carrier (offering service to the general public, usually operating a regularly scheduled service between established terminals over a more or less regular route)  
5  Intrastate - operating only within the State of registration (including local cartage, hauling between locations in the same town, city, or suburb)

**Item 6 - MAJOR USE OF THE TRUCK OR COMBINATION**

How was the vehicle mostly used during the past 12 months? Mark (X) ONE box

If the vehicle was leased to someone else mark (X) ONE box that describes the business of the person or company to whom you leased the vehicle the longest time.

- 01  On farm or ranch, or other agricultural activity  
02  In forestry or lumbering  
03  In mining or quarrying  
04  In construction - buildings, or roads  
05  In manufacturing, refining, or processing  
06  In wholesale trade  
07  In retail trade  
08  For hire transportation - mixed or general cargo  
09  In utilities - telephone, electric, gas, etc.  
10  In services - hotel, automobile repair, laundry, funeral services, advertising, plumbing, refuse collection, repair, etc.  
11  Daily rental or short term lease, "without driver"  
12  For personal transportation - used in place of an automobile to go from home to work; for outdoor recreation (camping, etc.)  
13  Other - If none of the above applies to the use you make of the vehicle, describe the main use of the vehicle here: \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 7 - PRODUCTS CARRIED**

Mark (X) ONE box which indicates products usually carried by this vehicle

- 01  Farm products (crops and fruits, raw milk, etc.)  
02  Live animals (horses, livestock, poultry or other animals)  
03  Mining products  
04  Logs and other forest products  
05  Processed foods (dressed meat, beverages, dairy products, etc.) or tobacco  
06  Textile mill products including apparel and leather goods, etc.  
07  Building materials (lumber, millwork, sand, gravel, glass, concrete, etc.)  
08  Household goods (moving)  
09  Furniture or hardware (not including household goods moving)  
10  Paper products, including printing and publishing products  
11  Chemicals or related products, including drugs, paints, fertilizers, etc.  
12  Petroleum or petroleum products  
13  Primary metal products (ingots, billets, pipes, sheets, etc.)  
14  Fabricated metal products (except machinery and transportation equipment)  
15  Machinery, except electrical  
16  Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, including household appliances  
17  Transportation equipment (motor vehicles, trailers, boats, motorcycles, etc.)  
18  Scrap, refuse, or garbage  
19  Mixed cargoes  
20  Craftsman's vehicle, such as plumbers, carpenters, "traveling workshops," etc.  
21  Special equipment such as a crane, compressor, winch, drilling rigs, etc.  
22  No products carried (personal transportation)  
23  Other - Describe \_\_\_\_\_

Code No. \_\_\_\_\_

**b. Secondary product carried (if applicable)**

Of the list above, what would you consider to be the secondary product most carried by this vehicle? \_\_\_\_\_

**Item 8 - HAZARDOUS MATERIALS**

a. Was this truck (or combination) used to haul hazardous materials during the past 12 months in quantities large enough to require a placard under the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 49, Transportation?

- 2  No - SKIP to item 9.  
1  Yes - Continue with b

b. Approximately what percent of the time was this unit used to haul hazardous materials?

- 1  Less than 25%  
2  25-49%  
3  50-74%  
4  75-100%

**Section B - OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS**
**Item 9 - BASE OF OPERATION**

a. What was the principal place from which this vehicle was operated?

City or town \_\_\_\_\_

County \_\_\_\_\_

State \_\_\_\_\_

b. What percentage of the miles traveled by this vehicle was within the State named in item 9a?

- 1  Below 25%  
3  50-74%  
2  25-49%  
4  75-100%

**Item 10 - NUMBER OF TRUCKS, TRUCK-TRACTORS AND TRAILERS OPERATED FROM "BASE OF OPERATION"**

How many trucks, truck-tractors and trailers are you operating from base named in item 9a?

	Total number
a. Pickups, vans (panel), multi-stops	_____
b. Other straight trucks	_____
c. Truck-tractors	_____
d. Trailers (semi- and full trailers)	_____

CONTINUE ON REVERSE SIDE

## APPENDIX A—Continued

<b>Section B — OPERATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS — Con.</b>		<b>Section C — PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS — Con.</b>																																															
<b>Item 11 — AREA OF OPERATION</b> <i>Where was this vehicle mostly operated? Mark (X) ONE box only</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Mostly in the local area (in or around the city and suburbs or within a short distance of the farm, factory, mine, or place vehicle is stationed)</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Mostly over-the-road (beyond the local area) but not usually more than 200 miles one way to the most distant stop from the place vehicle is stationed</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Mostly over-the-road trips that are usually more than 200 miles one way to the most distant stop from the place the vehicle is stationed</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Mostly off-the-road operations as is usually associated with construction and farming operations</li> </ul>		<b>Item 21 — TYPE AND SIZE OF BODY</b> <i>Indicate both body type and body size</i> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">BODY TYPE</th> <th style="text-align: center;">LENGTH OF LOAD SPACE OR CAPACITY</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="2">Mark (X) ONE box to describe the type of body used with the power unit. If the power unit is a truck-tractor, report body type of the combination most frequently used with the power unit.</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">(a) <input type="checkbox"/> Pickup truck  <input type="checkbox"/> Panel truck or van </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;">Length of load space (Feet)</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <input type="checkbox"/> Less than 7 feet  <input type="checkbox"/> 7 and less than 10  <input type="checkbox"/> 10 and less than 13  <input type="checkbox"/> 13 and less than 16  <input type="checkbox"/> 16 and less than 20  <input type="checkbox"/> 20 and less than 28  <input type="checkbox"/> 28 and less than 36  <input type="checkbox"/> 36 and less than 41         </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes      <input type="checkbox"/> No         </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">           b. Does this pickup, panel, multi-stop or walk-in truck have 4-wheel drive?  <input type="checkbox"/> Two      <input type="checkbox"/> Three         </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">           c. Is this pickup, panel, multi-stop or walk-in truck equipped with a:  <input type="checkbox"/> Slide in camper? <span style="float: right;">Mark (X) Col. (D)</span>  <input type="checkbox"/> Pickup shell cover? <span style="float: right;">SKIP to item 26</span>  <input type="checkbox"/> Camper body? <span style="float: right;">SKIP to item 26</span>  <input type="checkbox"/> None of above         </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">           d. Is the figure entered in 1c above measured or estimated?  <input type="checkbox"/> Measured from records      <input type="checkbox"/> Estimated         </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		BODY TYPE	LENGTH OF LOAD SPACE OR CAPACITY	Mark (X) ONE box to describe the type of body used with the power unit. If the power unit is a truck-tractor, report body type of the combination most frequently used with the power unit.		(a) <input type="checkbox"/> Pickup truck  <input type="checkbox"/> Panel truck or van 		Length of load space (Feet)		<input type="checkbox"/> Less than 7 feet <input type="checkbox"/> 7 and less than 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 and less than 13 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 and less than 16 <input type="checkbox"/> 16 and less than 20 <input type="checkbox"/> 20 and less than 28 <input type="checkbox"/> 28 and less than 36 <input type="checkbox"/> 36 and less than 41		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		b. Does this pickup, panel, multi-stop or walk-in truck have 4-wheel drive? <input type="checkbox"/> Two <input type="checkbox"/> Three		c. Is this pickup, panel, multi-stop or walk-in truck equipped with a: <input type="checkbox"/> Slide in camper? <span style="float: right;">Mark (X) Col. (D)</span> <input type="checkbox"/> Pickup shell cover? <span style="float: right;">SKIP to item 26</span> <input type="checkbox"/> Camper body? <span style="float: right;">SKIP to item 26</span> <input type="checkbox"/> None of above		d. Is the figure entered in 1c above measured or estimated? <input type="checkbox"/> Measured from records <input type="checkbox"/> Estimated																													
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<b>Item 12 — VEHICLE MILES AND MILES PER GALLON</b> <b>ANNUAL MILES</b> a. What are the total miles this vehicle was driven during the past 12 months? (If vehicle was idle for the year, enter "None." If owned less than 12 months, estimate probable miles for a year.)  <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Miles</td> </tr> </table>		Miles	<b>Item 22 — POWERED AXLES</b> <i>How many driving (powered) axles does this vehicle have? Report powered tandem axles as two axles.</i> <p style="margin-left: 20px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> One      <input type="checkbox"/> Two      <input type="checkbox"/> Three      <input type="checkbox"/> Four         </p>																																														
Miles																																																	
<b>Item 13 — MAINTENANCE</b> a. Was major maintenance (nonroutine) performed on the following equipment of this vehicle during the past 12 months? <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Engine</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Rear axle and differential</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Transmission</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> None of the above</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Braking system</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Other — Describe</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Engine	<input type="checkbox"/> Rear axle and differential	<input type="checkbox"/> Transmission	<input type="checkbox"/> None of the above	<input type="checkbox"/> Braking system	<input type="checkbox"/> Other — Describe	<b>Item 23 — VEHICLE TYPE</b> <i>Mark (X) ONE box which best describes your vehicle</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Single unit truck</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Two axle</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Three axle <span style="float: right;">SKIP to item 25</span></li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> Other</li> </ul>																																									
<input type="checkbox"/> Engine	<input type="checkbox"/> Rear axle and differential																																																
<input type="checkbox"/> Transmission	<input type="checkbox"/> None of the above																																																
<input type="checkbox"/> Braking system	<input type="checkbox"/> Other — Describe																																																
<b>Item 14 — GROSS WEIGHT</b> <i>Mark (X) ONE box that indicates the maximum gross weight in pounds plus weight of vehicle plus equipment at which this truck or combination was operated during the past 12 months. (If straight truck report GVW, if combination, report GCW.)</i> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> 6,000 or less</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> 33,001 to 40,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 6,001 to 10,000</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 40,001 to 50,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 10,001 to 14,000</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 50,001 to 60,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 14,001 to 16,000</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 60,001 to 80,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 16,001 to 19,500</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 80,001 to 100,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 19,501 to 26,000</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 100,001 to 130,000</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 26,001 to 33,000</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> 130,001 and over</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> 6,000 or less	<input type="checkbox"/> 33,001 to 40,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 6,001 to 10,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 40,001 to 50,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 10,001 to 14,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 50,001 to 60,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 14,001 to 16,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 60,001 to 80,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 16,001 to 19,500	<input type="checkbox"/> 80,001 to 100,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 19,501 to 26,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 100,001 to 130,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 26,001 to 33,000	<input type="checkbox"/> 130,001 and over	<b>Item 24 — AXLE ARRANGEMENT OF TRAILER UNITS</b> <i>Mark (X) ONE box that illustrates the axle arrangement of the trailer unit most frequently used with the power unit.</i> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center;">1</th> <th style="text-align: center;">2</th> <th style="text-align: center;">3</th> <th style="text-align: center;">4</th> <th style="text-align: center;">5</th> <th style="text-align: center;">6</th> <th style="text-align: center;">7</th> <th style="text-align: center;">8</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="8" style="text-align: center;">Total axles      Total trailing units</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="8" style="text-align: center;">9 <input type="checkbox"/> If none of the above applies, please indicate total number of axles and trailing units</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	<input type="checkbox"/>								Total axles      Total trailing units								9 <input type="checkbox"/> If none of the above applies, please indicate total number of axles and trailing units							
<input type="checkbox"/> 6,000 or less	<input type="checkbox"/> 33,001 to 40,000																																																
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9 <input type="checkbox"/> If none of the above applies, please indicate total number of axles and trailing units																																																	
<b>Item 15 — TYPE AND SIZE OF ENGINE</b> a. Type of engine <i>Mark (X) ONE box that describes the type of engine used in this vehicle.</i> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Gasoline</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Diesel</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> LPG or other</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Gasoline	<input type="checkbox"/> Diesel	<input type="checkbox"/> LPG or other	<b>Item 25 — CAB TYPE</b> a. Mark (X) ONE box that illustrates the cab type of the power unit. Please skip if cab is not being used. <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Cab forward of engine</td> <td style="width: 25%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Cab over engine</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Short hood conventional</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Medium hood conventional</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Long hood conventional</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Other — Describe</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Cab forward of engine		<input type="checkbox"/> Cab over engine		<input type="checkbox"/> Short hood conventional		<input type="checkbox"/> Medium hood conventional		<input type="checkbox"/> Long hood conventional		<input type="checkbox"/> Other — Describe																																
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<input type="checkbox"/> Long hood conventional																																																	
<input type="checkbox"/> Other — Describe																																																	
<b>Item 16 — TYPE OF TRANSMISSION</b> <i>Mark (X) ONE box that describes the type of transmission used in this vehicle.</i> <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Manual</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Automatic</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Semiautomatic</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Manual	<input type="checkbox"/> Automatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Semiautomatic	b. Is this cab equipped with a sleeper unit? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No																																												
<input type="checkbox"/> Manual	<input type="checkbox"/> Automatic	<input type="checkbox"/> Semiautomatic																																															
<b>Item 17 — TYPE OF BRAKING SYSTEM</b> a. Mark (X) ONE box that describes the type of braking system used in this vehicle. <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Air</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Other</td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic	<input type="checkbox"/> Air	<input type="checkbox"/> Other	<b>Remarks</b> <small>Comments concerning the vehicle, its use, and/or its operation.</small>																																												
<input type="checkbox"/> Hydraulic	<input type="checkbox"/> Air	<input type="checkbox"/> Other																																															
<b>Item 18 — POWER STEERING</b> Does this vehicle have power steering? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		<b>Item 26 — PERSON TO CONTACT REGARDING THIS REPORT</b> Name _____ Address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code) _____ Telephone → _____ Area code _____ Number _____ Extension _____ Fleet number of vehicle _____																																															
<b>Item 19 — FUEL CONSERVATION EQUIPMENT</b> Does this vehicle have the following equipment? Mark (X) ALL applicable items <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Radial tires</td> <td style="width: 25%;"><input type="checkbox"/> Fuel efficient engine (RPM reduction), etc.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Drag reduction device (on top of cab)</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Ratio or drive ratio change</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> Variable speed fan (clutch type)</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Radial tires	<input type="checkbox"/> Fuel efficient engine (RPM reduction), etc.	<input type="checkbox"/> Drag reduction device (on top of cab)	<input type="checkbox"/> Ratio or drive ratio change	<input type="checkbox"/> Variable speed fan (clutch type)		<b>Item 27 — CERTIFICATION</b> <i>This report is substantially accurate and has been prepared in accordance with instructions.</i> Signature _____																																									
<input type="checkbox"/> Radial tires	<input type="checkbox"/> Fuel efficient engine (RPM reduction), etc.																																																
<input type="checkbox"/> Drag reduction device (on top of cab)	<input type="checkbox"/> Ratio or drive ratio change																																																
<input type="checkbox"/> Variable speed fan (clutch type)																																																	
<b>Item 20 — AIR CONDITIONING</b> Is this vehicle air conditioned? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		Title _____ Date _____																																															

## APPENDIX B. Estimating Unpublished Standard Errors

Standard errors are presented in tables 3 through 7 for both row and column totals. The standard error of an individual table cell may be approximated by:

$$SE(X) = SE(M) \sqrt{\frac{X(N-X)}{M(N-M)}}$$

where:  
 N = the total number of trucks in the State  
 M = the total number of trucks in the column (or row)  
 SE(M) = the standard error in the column (or row)  
 X = the number of trucks in the cell

Although either the row or column can be used, it is usually best to use the one with the fewest trucks.

*Example—The total number of trucks in the State is 500.3 thousand. There are an estimated 5.5 thousand agricultural multistops or walk-ins. The column total for "Agriculture" is 110.3 thousand trucks and the estimated standard error is 8.4 thousand. The row total for "Multistop or walk-in" is 27.7 thousand trucks and the estimated standard error is 3.1 thousand.*

Using column figures:

$$SE(5.5) = 8.4 \sqrt{\frac{5.5(500.3-5.5)}{110.3(500.3-110.3)}} = 2.1$$

Using row figures:

$$SE(5.5) = 3.1 \sqrt{\frac{5.5(500.3-5.5)}{27.7(500.3-27.7)}} = 1.4$$

Since the row total of 27.7 thousand is less than the column total of 110.3 thousand, use the row figures and the approximate standard error of 1.4 thousand.

Some exceptions from this procedure will yield improved approximations of the standard error in some cells. Certain rows and columns in the tables are composed predominantly of "large" trucks. Because of the sample design, a cell within a row of large trucks will have a better approximation to the standard error when the row data is used even if the column total is smaller. The same is true for a column of large trucks. Use the smaller of the row or column when both consist of large trucks.

Columns of large trucks:

Table 4—Light-heavy and heavy-heavy.

Table 5—50 to 74,999 miles and 75,000 or more miles.

Table 7—All except single-unit, 2 axles.

Rows of large trucks:

Major Use—Manufacturing and For hire transportation.

Body Type—All except Pickup, Panel truck or van, and Multistop or walk-in.

Annual Miles—50 to 74,999 and 75,000 or more.

Range of Operation—Long range (more than 200 miles).

Gross Weight—All from 16,001 to 19,500 and over.

Lease Characteristics—Leased with driver.

Hazardous Materials Carried—All carrying hazardous materials.

Miles per Gallon—Less than 5 and 5 to 6.9.

Equipment Type, Braking system—Air.

Engine Type and Size

Diesel, LPG and other Engine—

Cubic Inch Displacement, Diesel engines—All.

Truck Type and Axle Arrangement—All except Single-unit trucks: 2 axles.

Cab Type—All.

## APPENDIX C. Estimating Standard Errors for Sums, Differences, Ratios, and Percents

Estimates of differences, sums, ratios, and percents may be derived from the data in this publication. Formulas are known for computing the estimated standard errors for all of these estimates, but the quantities needed to use the formulas are not published. This appendix gives some simple methods of approximating the standard errors of these estimates.

The difference A-B or the sum A+B of two estimates A and B in the same table is usually taken only when the estimates A and B are for cells with no trucks in common; i.e., when A and B do not overlap. The following formulas can be used:

Formula C-1

$$SE(A-B) = K_1 \sqrt{SE^2(A) + SE^2(B)}$$

Formula C-2

$$SE(A+B) = K_2 \sqrt{SE^2(A) + SE^2(B)}$$

A is assumed to be larger than B, and the constant  $K_1$  is obtained from appendix table C-1 and the constant  $K_2$  from appendix table C-2. In both tables, A and B are expressed as percents of the total number of trucks in the State.

*Example—From a state population of 200,000 trucks, estimate A of the number of pickups is 120,000 (60%) with an estimated standard error of 20,000, and estimate B of the number of panels or vans is 40,000 (20%) with an estimated standard error of 10,000.*

Using table C-1, when A is 60% and B is 20%,  $K_1$  is 1.26.

Thus:

$$\begin{aligned} SE(A-B) &= SE(120,000 - 40,000) = SE(80,000) \\ &= 1.26 \sqrt{20,000^2 + 10,000^2} = 28,174 \end{aligned}$$

Using table C-2, when A is 60% and B is 20%,  $K_2$  is .63.

$$\begin{aligned} SE(A+B) &= SE(120,000 + 40,000) = SE(160,000) \\ &= .63 \sqrt{20,000^2 + 10,000^2} = 14,087 \end{aligned}$$

The ratio  $\frac{B}{A}$  of two estimates A and B in the same table is usually taken only when the estimates A and B are for cells with no trucks in common, i.e., when A and B do not overlap. The following formula can be used:

Formula C-3

$$SE\left(\frac{B}{A}\right) = K_3 \sqrt{\frac{SE^2(B)}{A^2} + \frac{B^2 SE^2(A)}{A^4}}$$

The constant  $K_3$  is obtained from table C-3, in which A and B are expressed as percents of the total number of trucks in the State.

Using the previous example, approximate the standard error for  $\frac{40,000}{120,000}$ . In table C-3, when A is 60% and B is 20%,  $K_3$  is 1.20.

Thus:

$$\begin{aligned} SE\left(\frac{B}{A}\right) &= SE\left(\frac{40,000}{120,000}\right) = SE(.33) \\ &= 1.2 \sqrt{\frac{10,000^2}{120,000^2} + \frac{40,000^2 \times 20,000^2}{120,000^4}} = .12 \end{aligned}$$

Switching the two estimates, i.e., letting A equal 40,000 and B equal 120,000, a similar calculation approximates the standard error for  $\frac{120,000}{40,000}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} SE\left(\frac{B}{A}\right) &= SE\left(\frac{120,000}{40,000}\right) = SE(3) \\ &= 1.2 \sqrt{\frac{20,000^2}{40,000^2} + \frac{120,000^2 \times 10,000^2}{40,000^4}} = 1.08 \end{aligned}$$

To express a cell estimate B as a percent of its row or column estimate A, the estimate is  $100 \frac{B}{A}$ , (i.e., B is contained in A). The following formula can be used:

Formula C-4

$$SE\left(100 \frac{B}{A}\right) = 100 K_4 \sqrt{\frac{SE^2(B)}{A^2} + \frac{B^2 SE^2(A)}{A^4}}$$

The constant  $K_4$  is obtained from table C-4, in which A and B are expressed as percents of the total number of trucks in the State.

*Example—From a State population of 200,000 trucks, the row estimate A for the number of pickups is 120,000 (60%) with an estimated standard error of 20,000. The number of pickups in Agriculture, or B, is 40,000 (20%) with an estimated standard error of 10,000.*

In table C-4, when A is 60% and B is 20%,  $K_4$  is .85.

Thus:

$$\begin{aligned} SE\left(100 \frac{B}{A}\right) &= SE\left(100 \frac{40,000}{120,000}\right) = SE(33\%) \\ &= 100(.85) \sqrt{\frac{10,000^2}{120,000^2} + \frac{40,000^2 \times 20,000^2}{120,000^4}} = 4.72\% \end{aligned}$$

To express a cell estimate A as a percent of the total number of trucks in the State N, the estimate is  $100 \frac{A}{N}$  and the approximate standard error is:

$$SE\left(100 \frac{A}{N}\right) = \frac{100}{N} SE(A)$$

**Example—Of the 200,000 total trucks in the State, there are 40,000 pickups in Agriculture with an estimated standard error of 10,000.**

Thus:

$$SE\left(100 \frac{40,000}{200,000}\right) = SE(20\%) = \frac{100}{200,000} 10,000 = 5\%$$

**Table C-1. Constants K, for Use in Formula C-1, for the Difference A-B, A and B Do Not Overlap.**

**Table C-2. Constants K<sub>i</sub> for Use in Formula C-2 for the Sum A+B, A and B Do Not Overlap**

Table C-3. Constants  $K_3$  for Use in Formula C-3 for the Ratio  $\frac{A}{B}$ , A and B Do Not Overlap

	A expressed as a percent of the total number of trucks in the State												
	1	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	95	99
1	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
5	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
10	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
20	1.01	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21		
30	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.29	1.31				
40	1.01	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.23	1.28	1.34	1.39					
50	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.18	1.26	1.31	1.41						
60	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.29	1.39							
70	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.31								
80	1.01	1.05	1.10	1.21									
90	1.01	1.05	1.10										
95	1.01	1.05											
99	1.01												

Table C-4. Constants  $K_4$  for Use in Formula C-4 for the Ratio  $\frac{A}{B}$ , B is Contained in A

	A expressed as a percent of the total number of trucks in the State												B expressed as a percent of the total number of trucks in the State	
	1	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	95	99	
	.82	.91	.96	.98	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1
	.60	.81	.89	.92	.95	.97	.98	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	5
	.62	.77	.85	.89	.93	.95	.97	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	10
	.51	.67	.77	.85	.90	.94	.97	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	20
	.47	.63	.74	.83	.90	.95	.98	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	30
	.44	.62	.74	.85	.93	.97	.99	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	40
	.44	.63	.77	.89	.95	.99	.99	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	50
	.47	.67	.85	.92	.98	.99	.99	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	60
	.51	.77	.88	.98	.98	.98	.98	.98	.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	70
	.62	.81	.96	.96	.96	.96	.96	.96	.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	80
	.60	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	90
	.82	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	99